The Weather
Today and tomorrow — Fair and less humid and not quite so warm. Yesterday—High, 93; low, 77. Details on Page 17.

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U.S. Bans Plane Fuel to Japan; OPM Order to Shut Silk Mills; Nazis Set for 'Supreme' Drive

Joint Income Tax Measure Is Opposed By Roosevelt

President Writes Doughton He Prefers Invested Capital Levy Upon Profits

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

The House Ways and Means Committee is expected to be jolted today by recommendations from the President for far-reaching changes in the $3,529,300,000 defense tax bill.

President Roosevelt yesterday sent Chairman Doughton a letter in which he reiterated his preference for the Treasury invested capital plan of excess profits taxation and said he did not favor the committee's joint income tax proposal, it was learned on excellent authority.

The White House communication was also reported to have suggested among other sources of revenue broadening of the income tax base.

Chairman Doughton would not discuss the letter and members of the House generally, completing their last day of debate on tax bill, had no knowledge of it.

May Tilt Balance

But a meeting of the Ways and Means Committee was called for this morning when it is assumed committeemen will be apprised of its contents.

Publication may fall as a bombshell in a House that is nearing a close vote Monday on the controversial joint return requirement, and might serve to tilt the balance either way.

Whether the letter comes too late for consideration of the President's tax suggestions in the House, or whether the Administration's excess profits tax fight will go to the Senate, may depend on the joint committee vote.

Under the closed rule adopted by the House three days ago, no provision of the bill except the return provision is open to change, unless the committee brings in new recommendations.

$300,000,000 Gap Likely

But if the House votes down the joint return proposal, a 300 million dollar revenue gap will be left in the bill and the President's tax recommendations could be considered by the committee in its search for revenue to fill it.

If the committee in fact undertakes such a hunt before next year's tax bill, it has few alternatives.

The Treasury's substitute excess profits tax plan when combined with the committee's own reforms, would raise approximately the sum lost by joint return elimination.

The Treasury's steeper individual surtax rates, starting at 11 per cent on the first dollar of taxable income, would produce about that amount.

And higher excises on tobacco, gasoline and beer, like the other two plans already rejected by the committee, would yield about 300 million dollars.

Plan Rejected Twice

It was the second time the President had urged committee leaders to take the Treasury's excess profits plan, which eliminates the committee's "average earnings" optional method and bases the profits levies mainly on invested capital.

Originally the Treasury plan was rejected 20 to 4. After the President called Chairman Doughton and Representative Cooper (Democrat), of Tennessee to the White House two weeks ago, the committee again turned thumbs down on the plan, this time 20 to 5.

An attempt in committee to upset the joint return proposal, on the other hand, was defeated 15 to 10.

It a trade is proposed by the Administration, substituting excess

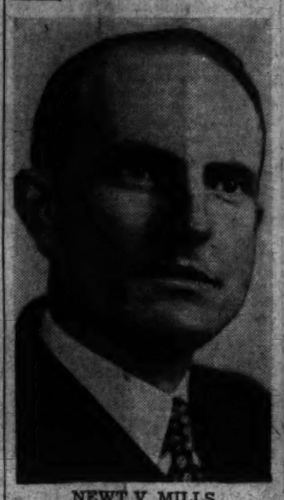
See TAX, Page 3, Column 1.

Md. Tobacco Picnic in "Pictures"

In Sunday's Post roto section: Full page picture story of the Maryland Tobacco Growers' annual picnic and tobacco judging . . . Washington's Defense Midway . . . the life of a typical defense worker . . . previews of two new movies . . . and the winning Picture of the Week.

The Weather, Perhaps?

Legislator Ruins Mimeograph As Another Clouts Newsman



NEWT V. MILLS

B. FRANK WHELCHEL

Congress has been in continuous session for seven months. For seven days in July the temperature was 90 or higher, the humidity in proportion. Once it was 100. Yesterday it was 93. Congressmen's offices are air-conditioned, but not even Congressmen can be certain when to expect a vacation, if any.

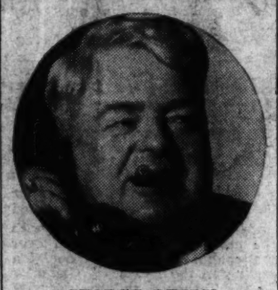
Fisticuffs Liven Hearing on Hotel

A Congressman's right hook to the jaw of a witness brought the Dupont Circle Hotel investigation to a riotous climax yesterday, the altercation eclipsing startling testimony presented on the sixth day of the inquiry.

Representative Newt Mills (Democrat), of Louisiana, took the punch at George E. Reedy, a Washington correspondent for the New York newspaper PM and resident of the Dupont Circle Hotel, whose leasing to the Federal Government is under scrutiny by the House Public Buildings and Grounds Committee.

The clash occurred a few moments after Chairman Fritz Lanham had adjourned the hearing until Tuesday. It was preceded by a spirited exchange of words between Reedy and Mills at the hearing table, in the course of which the Congressman asked the newspaperman if he had ever "written for Al Capone's gang."

When other members protested that the witness should be protected, Mills withdrew the question, which



GEORGE REEDY

was expunged from the record. As Lanham declared adjournment, Reedy arose and approached Mills, who was talking to the committee clerk at a small table.

Friend Pitches In

The middle-aged newspaperman, who lost a leg overseas with the A. E. F., asked the Louisianan to take back the implication he had left with the committee and spectators that he once served the Chicago vice overlord.

"I'll not take anything back!" Mills retorted.

"You will take it back!" Reedy shouted.

Thereupon Mills let fly at the PM correspondent, his fist connecting glancingly with the upper stratum of Reedy's double chin. The receiver, who was not expecting an attack, was caught off balance and toppled backward into a row of chairs.

Faster than the eye could follow, Zube Sullivan, former Georgetown

See MILLS, Page 5, Column 5.

Machine Succumbs To 2x4 Treatment

The long suppressed anger of Representative B. Frank Whelchel (Democrat), of Georgia, about the grinding mimeograph machines beneath his office on Capitol Hill flared into violence yesterday—with an assault by Whelchel on one of the machines.

Whelchel took a 3-foot length of two-by-four lumber, went downstairs and with three or four well executed blows put the machine in such a condition that it will be several days, at least, before it will make any noise.

The action took place in the majority duplicating room on the first floor of the old House Office Building beneath the office of Whelchel. The engagement was witnessed by Whelchel's secretary, Mrs. Barnett Smith, of Alexandria; the machine's anguished owner, Truman Ward, and Ward's 14-year-old son, George.

Whelchel, it seems, has been bothered for months by the noise of the machines. Their grinding intruded upon his ruminations upon the state of the Nation's business.

See WHELCHEL, Page 5, Column 1.

Heat Fells 5, One Dies; Relief Foreseen

High Temperature, Humidity to Abate Today, Forecast Says

One death and five prostrations attributed to the heat were reported yesterday as the mercury rose into the nineties again.

Last night, however, the Weather Bureau forecast a vacation from the abnormal heat and humidity at least for today and tomorrow, with a promise of comfortable weather.

Samuel G. Waite, jr., 59-year-old superintendent of street lighting here, succumbed in Casualty Hospital. He had been under treatment for heat prostration after collapsing Thursday afternoon in the 200 block Pennsylvania Avenue Northwest.

Treated for heat prostration were Miss Jewell Moore, 25, Emergency Hospital nurse; Alfred Boggs, 32, of Fort Dix, N. J.; Alice Wilson, 24, Negro, 914 P Street Northwest; Helen Arthur, 22, of 3319 Nevada Avenue Northwest; Wilton Johnson, 28, Negro, of 2553 Alabama Avenue Southeast.

The mercury rose to a high of 93 by late afternoon yesterday, and

See WEATHER, Page 3, Column 2.

Dance of the Hours

District Won't Use New Time Until Maryland Adopts It

The District will not adopt daylight saving time unless Maryland does—and Maryland isn't going to do it because the President, in his request to other States, apparently forgot to mention the matter to Gov. Herbert O'Conor.

By a two-to-one vote, the Commissioners vetoed the daylight saving plan here until (and if) both bordering States accept the idea.

Gov. James Price, of Virginia, already has named August 10 as the day when residents of the Old Dominion set their clocks an hour ahead in compliance with Mr. Roosevelt's plea to conserve electric power in the interest of national defense.

But Maryland's Governor O'Conor said he would take no steps to change his State's time unless asked specifically to do so by the White House.

Although absent from Annapolis yesterday on a "weekend trip," O'Conor was quoted by the Associated Press as saying:

"I have not been asked to alter our time and I do not know even if I have the power to do so."

In a telephone interview with The Post last night, A. J. Bourbon, O'Conor's executive secretary, said his boss had given "considerable thought" to the daylight saving policy, but felt no action should be taken in the absence of official requests from the Federal Government.

"We are in a peculiar position," declared Bourbon. "Although the President asked Virginia and other

See TIME, Page 3, Column 8.

Infantry Moves Into Smolensk Salient for Mass Blow at Moscow

Vichy Is Tense

BIG POLITICAL shakeup is expected in tense Vichy, perhaps this weekend. Page 3.

(Detailed stories on Page 2.)

Lines Held, Reds Say

By the Associated Press

The Germans reported early today that their infantry had been brought up to the advanced lines in the Smolensk area, indicating that a new and supreme offensive in that long contested theater protecting Moscow was in preparation.

These troops, it was stated, would free panzer units which previously had been holding the front for what presumably would be a full-dress effort to break the Russian lines.

Customary German strategy is to send out motorized columns far ahead of the main bodies.

This information, which was substantial confirmation that the Nazis were as yet far from a major breakthrough at the center, came at about the same time that Moscow was announcing in its early morning communique that in heavy action all along the front there had been no substantial changes in position.

Leningrad Drive Renewed

The Red command's mention of a resumption of fighting about Porkhov, 150 miles south of Leningrad, suggested, however, a reactivation of the Nazi drive upon that second Russian city after a short lull.

Meanwhile the Red fleet claimed domination of the Baltic and Black Seas, preventing sea-borne reinforcements of the battered German armies, after sinking about 40 Nazi ships, including 13 troop-laden transports and 20 or more naval vessels.

Izvestia said that thus far the Russian navy had sunk 13 German transports in the Baltic or Black Sea and damaged 13 others, all from convoys protected by German naval forces and presumably en route to the vital Leningrad and Ukraine fronts with reinforcements.

Formations of German planes attempted to raid Moscow during the night, but were declared to have been dispersed.

"Three or four of the raiders broke through to the city and dropped incendiary bombs," the Soviet news agency Tass said.

"Several small fires were started. Two German planes were shot down. The Soviet air force had no losses."

The Soviet summary of the land situation was generally supported by Nazi accounts themselves, aside from unofficial Russia indications that strong German pressure on Leningrad had been measurably relieved.

Army to Need All Silk Stocks; 175,000 Face Loss of Work

By Alfred Friendly
Post Staff Writer

The OPM last night ordered complete stoppage of all processing of raw silk, effective at midnight tonight, after being advised that minimum requirements of the Army and Navy for the next two years will absorb the total stock in this country.

The order is expected to cause immediate shutdown of almost every silk mill in the United States and to cost the jobs of the industry's 175,000 workers.

Only a few factories which have a limited supply—perhaps equal to a few days' operation—of semi-processed thread on hand, will be able to continue operation.

This displacement will be the largest single and sudden mass unemployment resulting to date from the exigencies of the national defense and foreign policy program.

Seen as Warning to Japan

The fact that management and labor representatives of the industry, forewarned at a meeting here yesterday that there would be no more silk for civilian purposes in the near future, resigned themselves to the stoppage and immediately bent their efforts toward obtaining synthetic yarn substitutes, was interpreted by officials as clear notice to Japan that the Nation would willingly sacrifice to the extent necessary to meet the requirements of foreign policy.

Last night's order, issued by Priorities Director E. R. Stettinius, jr., declared:

"No person shall after 12 o'clock midnight on Saturday, August 2, 1941, throw, spin or otherwise process raw silk unless specifically authorized by the director of priorities."

The ruling was an amendment to an order issued by Stettinius a week ago prohibiting movement of raw silk from warehouses to mills. Last night's amendment prohibits any processing of raw silk, even by mills which may have it in their possession.

The original order was issued following the State Department's order "freezing" all trade with Japan, which is the source of virtually the whole supply of American silk.

Stettinius indicated that mills would have to obtain special permission to reopen in order to work on Army and Navy orders—almost exclusively for parachutes and powder bags—and that "there can be no further silk manufacture for civilian uses under present conditions."

According to Emil Rieve, president of the C. I. O. United Textile Workers who had requested that

See SILK, Page 3, Column 5.

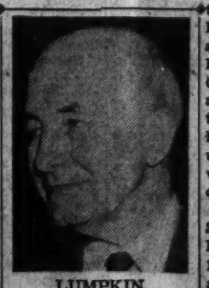
Sworn In 11 Days Ago

Death Ends Sen. Lumpkin's Brief Term in Congress

Senator Alva M. Lumpkin (Democrat), of South Carolina, died last night in George Washington Hospital ten days after being sworn into the upper house as successor to Senator James F. Byrnes. He was the fourth Senator to die this year.

The 55-year-old lawyer, who resigned a Federal judgeship in South Carolina to serve until election of a permanent successor to Byrnes, now a Supreme Court justice, was stricken with a gastric hemorrhage Wednesday night and taken to the hospital.

He was preparing to leave for his home in Columbia, where his father-in-law was to undergo an operation. The gravity of his condition was not disclosed until yesterday, when his wife and son, Alva, jr., came to Washington to be with him.



LUMPKIN

When appointed to the Senate by South Carolina's Gov. Burnet R. Maybank pending a special election set for August 22, Senator Lumpkin said he was leaving the bench with great reluctance, but felt he could be of more service in Congress. He had planned to return to the private practice of law in Columbia at the end of his interim term.

Born in Milledgeville, Ga., of a family that has furnished many distinguished jurists and legislators to the State and Nation, Senator Lumpkin moved to Columbia at an early age and was admitted to the South Carolina bar in 1908 after graduation from the University of South Carolina Law School.

He served in the South Carolina Legislature from 1911 to 1915, as special assistant State attorney general 1918 to 1920, and was acting associate justice of the South Carolina Supreme Court in 1926 and 1934.

He was appointed by President Roosevelt May 23, 1939, as United States judge for the Eastern and Western Districts of South Carolina.

Hopkins and Stalin

Associated Press RADIOPHOTO

AT THE KREMLIN—Harry Hopkins (left) is shown at the Kremlin with Premier Josef Stalin. Hopkins, United States lend-lease administrator, flew from London to Moscow for a conference with Stalin. (Photo radioed yesterday from Moscow)

Leaders Agree On 30-Month Limit to Draft

Thomas Predicts Many Men Will Be Released Earlier

By Hedley Donovan
Post Staff Writer

Administration leaders late yesterday modified the draft extension bill to provide maximum service of 30 months for selectees, guardsmen and reserve officers.

Senator Thomas (Democrat), of Utah, ranking majority member of the Military Affairs Committee, who is piloting the legislation, said he "could not conceive" of men being kept longer than 30 months, unless the war crisis grows more threatening, and that he would expect many men to be released much sooner.

The amendment was drafted to meet the demand from many legislators for some specific time limit in the bill, rather than a blanket grant of power to the President to hold men in service as long as he believes necessary, subject only to Congressional termination of the authority.

Wheeler to Oppose It

Like the original Selective Service Act, however, the amendment provides that the service period can be further extended if Congress "declares that it is in the interests of national defense."

By adding 18 months to the maximum term of service of all men now in the Army, the amendment would make possible retention of regular troops for 4½ years from the date of their enlistment.

Senator Wheeler (Democrat), of Montana, who had stated on the floor that he would object to extending the service of selectees for "a few months," promptly announced that he would oppose the 18-month extension and most of the

See SERVICE, Page 5, Column 6.

Japan Calls On Thailand To Yield Bases

Demands Control Of Thai Rubber, Rice, Tin Output, Too

Machine Needs Fuel

JAPAN determined to get supplies, press says. Page 3.

British Not Napping

By the Associated Press

London, Aug. 1.—Japan, moving again in the direction of British interests in the Far East, has demanded that Thailand grant her military bases and control of the Thai rubber, rice and tin production, it was reported authoritatively here today.

The report found Britain herself fast preparing for Asiatic action, both defensive and offensive.

Japan was declared to have offered to restore to Thailand, in exchange for the concessions, the province of Laos and the ancient city of Angkor. These are both in southern French Indo-China, lying to the east of Thailand.

The Japanese moved into Indo-China only this week after the French surrendered to demands similar to these Tokyo is reported to be making on Thailand.

London sources expressed belief that Thailand had only two choices: To grant the demands or have the Japanese take what they want by force.

The reported Japanese move found Britain moving in several ways to bolster her positions from Singapore to Burma.

The air ministry announced the R. A. F. had been considerably strengthened in Burma, which lies alongside Thailand on the west, "for both offensive and defense actions."

Some of these planes, of American manufacture, also have been sent to the naval base of Singapore.

Envoy Shown The Door

Nazis Barefacedly Impudent Toward Mexico, Welles Says

Sumner Welles, Acting Secretary of State, yesterday accused the German government of what he termed barefaced impudence for presuming to tell Mexico that, in order to protect its sovereignty, it should protest the United States blacklist of Axis firms.

Painting a harsh word-picture of Germany meddling in Latin-American affairs, though its hands are stained by invasion of numerous European countries, the stern-visaged Acting Secretary said that for the present German government to attempt to tell an American republic what it should do to protect its own sovereignty was nothing more or less than barefaced impudence.

The spark that touched off Welles' outburst was word that the German minister in Mexico City had called on the Mexican Foreign Minister to protest the American blacklist, or suffer reprisals. The Mexican Foreign Minister, according to dispatches, showed the German envoy to the door.

As Welles hurled his invectives at the German government, however, the Associated Press reported from Buenos Aires that Argentina is believed to have decided not to support the United States blacklist.

Authoritative diplomatic sources, said the Associated Press, asserted that the decision was based on a constitutional guarantee that a citizen who has been doing business for a long time with another is entitled to continue his trade unless

See LATIN, Page 2, Column 4.

Sale to Nippon Of Oil Is Put On Ration Basis Of Half 1940's

By George Bookman
Post Staff Writer

President Roosevelt, in another relentless stroke at Japan's war machine, last night embargoed exports of aviation fuel to the Japanese Empire and placed it on prewar rations for all other petroleum products.

The long-awaited economic stroke was couched in a brief announcement that did not mention Japan but extended the new restrictions to all nations except the Western Hemisphere, the British Empire and "the unoccupied territories of other countries engaged in resisting aggression." Japan is the only large nation affected by the order, though it also hits Spain and Portugal.

Mr. Roosevelt issued his order only 24 hours after the Japanese government had profusely apologized for the bombing of the United States gunboat Tutuila in the Yangtse River, offering to pay indemnities.

Effects Far-Reaching

In view of the fact that the President's order last week "freezing" all Japanese credits, effectively cut them off from further oil purchases here, last night's embargo and rationing order was expected to have these first effects:

1. To make sure that oil that Japan may have paid for here but has not yet shipped does not escape the new restrictions.

2. To warn the Japanese that, despite the settlement in one day of the Tutuila incident, the United States is in earnest about its economic pincers movement, in cooperation with the British and Dutch empires, to curb further Japanese expansion in Asia.

Authorized officials revealed that the base year total, to which Japan would be restricted in purchases of other than aviation fuel, will be that of 1936. In that year, Japan bought about $29,000,000 worth of all petroleum products here, whereas last year she bought $54,000,000 worth.

Means 50 Per Cent Cut

A cut of at least one-half in oil exports to Japan seemed to be indicated by these figures.

The President published his stringent order just after conferring with W. Averell Harriman, lease-lend expediter on aid to Britain. Harriman arrived in Washington yesterday via transatlantic bomber ferry, after a three-month stay in London. He said he would stay here only long enough to report to Administration officials.

Earlier in the day, in a verbal blow at the Berlin member of the Axis, President Roosevelt told a press conference that Russian resistance on the battlefield was "possibly better than any military expert in Germany thought it would be."

Resistance "Magnificent"

The fight that the Russians were making, he said, was "magnificent." Only the day before, Mr. Roosevelt had received first-hand reports on the Russian war effort from Gen. Filip I. Golikov, head of a special Soviet military mission here to buy supplies.

In analyzing the President's oil order, officials did not expect the situation to change much as regards aviation fuel for Japan. The reason given was that as far as aviation gasoline and oil were concerned, the order merely formalized

See OIL, Page 2, Column 2.

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Over Our Shoulder

a preview of the Sunday Post

WHEN DOCTORS DISAGREE

There's a real problem for you—especially when one of the doctors is a woman and the other is her jealous husband. The thing they disagree over is their own married life and the wife's job. Handing out advice in a case like this is a ticklish matter, but we think you'll agree that Mary Haworth gives the wife the right answer. In Sunday's column.

★ ★ ★

THE EAST INDIES

Glamourous and romantic to writers of adventure stories, the East Indies are a potential source of loot to Japan and of trouble to the United States. This week's map and article by the National Geographic Society, prepared especially for the Sunday Post, bring you Southeastern Asia—Indio-China and the Malay Peninsula—and the islands bordering the China Sea.

★ ★ ★

AND JAPAN

It's Japan, of course, that brings the East Indies into the news spotlight. Capt. W. D. Puleston knows a good bit about Japan. He was one of our liaison officers with the Japanese Navy during the last war. He was once director of our Naval Intelligence Service. Now he has written a book, "The Armed Forces of the Pacific," which compares the military and naval power of the United States and Japan. Edward T. Folliard reviews the book for you in Sunday's Post, Section II.

Another item on Japan in Sunday's Post is the Gallup Poll. To the American public the interviewers put this question: *Should the United States take steps now to keep Japan from becoming more powerful, even if this means risking a war with Japan?"* The Sunday Post brings you the answers, both for the Nation as a whole and by sections.

★ ★ ★

MOVIE DUDS; B'WAY STARS

JEAN ARTHUR

They were flops!—but flops in Hollywood. So they went to New York, got a job acting on the legit — and Hollywood clamored to get them back. Jean Arthur, for instance, and Victor Mature, Wallace Ford and Betty Grable. Hedda Hopper tells about this strange inability of Hollywood to recognize talent until it's across the continent.

★ ★ ★

NO-GLAMOUR GIRL

Her essay won the trip to Hollywood contest. But Wendy had no illusions about herself as movie material and had signed beautiful roommate Bonita's name to the letter. So Bonnie took Wendy's trip. And when Bonnie didn't get a movie job and needed help, she took Wendy's money. She took Wendy's ideas, too—and finally her man—yet meek little Wendy made no protest. But when Bonnie replaced Wendy's furniture—that was too much! And Wendy got back not only the furniture but the man as well. Strictly "summer fiction," this Sunday Post novel, "Without Benefit of Glamour"—but it IS summer, isn' it?

Nazi Infantry Takes Over Front in Moscow Salient

Every Sector Held In Fierce Battles, Red Army Claims

By the Associated Press

Moscow, Saturday, August 2.—Capitalizing on Germany inability to maintain a solid front along the 2,000-mile fighting zone, the Red Army is knifing into gaps between Nazi units in disruptive flanking attacks, particularly in the hotly-contested Smolensk sector, Soviet dispatches said today.

As an example of this technique against the tenuous German lines, the crack ninety-ninth Red army division was credited with ripping to pieces three German divisions in an unspecified period, these dispatches said.

Heavy fighting raged all day yesterday at the Smolensk approach to Moscow, and also in the Porkhov-Nevel and Zhitomir areas guarding the roads to Leningrad and Kiev without any substantial change in Soviet positions, the morning communique said.

The Russian ninety-ninth division, awarded the order of the Red Banner, is composed of picked men.

Capital Bombed

German planes dropped a few incendiaries on the capital during the night, but most of the raiders were dispersed, it was stated early today.

The morning communique reported the Red air force struck at the invaders both by land and sea.

This communique indicated a resumption of the German smash toward Leningrad after a temporary lull. The previous communique had not mentioned the Porkhov sector, which is 150 miles south of Leningrad, saying instead that important fighting was under way only in the Novorzhev, Smolensk and Zhitomir areas.

Nazi Destroyer Sunk

The Friday afternoon communique stated that the Red air force had sunk a destroyer and severely damaged two other enemy ships in the Baltic. To that toll this morning's statement added an enemy patrol ship and a 5,000-ton tanker sunk and four enemy ships severely damaged, also in the Baltic.

[The government organ, Izvestia, said that thus far the Russian navy had sunk 13 German transports in the Baltic or Black Sea and damaged 13 others, all from convoys protected by German naval forces.

[Other German losses were listed as nine submarines, eight destroyers, one tank barge, an oil tanker, two munitions ships, three patrol vessels and a number of gunboats.

[The Germans are known to have lost 37 ships, it was stated, and smaller auxiliary naval craft sunk by the Red fleet and its air arm boosts the figures to more than 40.]

This morning's communique stated that 15 German aircraft were shot down in air fights Thursday as against seven Soviet planes lost.

The detailed sections of both communiques told of fierce fighting at many points. Bitter hand-to-hand encounters, heavy tank battles, artillery engagements and stubborn guerrilla fighting were reported from various sectors.

The Russians were reported frequently on the offensive with counterthrusts which compelled the invaders to fall back.

Tanks Used as Pillboxes

In one sector the Russians reported coming upon a German tank battalion near village "Y" in which the invaders' tanks were buried in the ground up to their turrets "and used by German command as stationary gun emplacements."

"After the fighting," said the Russian statement, "the Soviet tank men discovered that the hatches of some of the German tanks were locked strongly from without. When these tanks were forced open absolutely exhausted German soldiers were found inside."

The Germans were said to have been ordered to bury the tanks when they found they could not proceed because of a lack of fuel.

The Friday afternoon communique reported no important fighting any nearer Leningrad than at Novorzhev, 200 miles to the south.

Fighting continued during the night in the Smolensk sector, on the road to Moscow, and in the Zhitomir area, in the path of the drive on Kiev and the Ukraine, as well as around Novorzhev, the high command said.

"There was no major engagement in remaining directions and sectors of the front," the statement added.

"Our air force," it said, "cooperating with the land forces, delivered blows to enemy motorized and mechanized forces, to his infantry and artillery, and bombed automobile columns behind the lines."

U. S. Cuts Off Plane Fuel for Japan

OIL, from Page 1.

a situation which has existed for some time. On July 26, 1940, the requirement of licenses for shipment of aviation gas and oil was instituted. No licenses for such shipments to Japan have been granted, it was said.

The island empire has been getting large quantities of petroleum, however, which was then refined for fuel purposes. Last night's order will cut such supplies down to prewar levels.

The United States has been a major supplier of oil to Japan. In view of the fact that the Dutch Indies government has suspended its agreement with Japan under which the latter obtained oil, Japan was regarded as cut off now from the major portion of its oil supply.

The President's order was the first clear Administration statement since the freezing order on how the question of petroleum supplies for Japan would be handled.

The new Presidential edict was also expected to hamper any German submarines or raiders that may have been refueling in the Portuguese-owned Cape Verde Islands and might also hamper operations of the Italian-owned L. A. T. I. airline to South America, which makes a refueling stop there.

The President's statement announcing the move said:

"It was announced today that the President has directed the administrator of export control to initiate further regulation in respect to the export of petroleum products in the interest of the national defense.

"The action will have two immediate effects. It will prohibit the exportation of motor fuels and oils suitable for use in aircraft and of certain raw stocks from which such products are derived to destinations other than the Western Hemisphere, the British Empire and the unoccupied territories of other countries engaged in resisting aggression. It will also limit the exportation of other petroleum products, except to the destinations referred to above, to usual or prewar quantities and provide for the pro rata issuance of licenses on that basis."

The State Department immediately announced that the Government had revoked all licenses hitherto issued for the exportation of petroleum products other than for the exempted countries.

The statement marked a complete reversal of previous American policy on selling oil to Japan, which has been designed to keep the Nipponese from invading the Dutch East Indies to seize their supplies.

President Roosevelt explained recently to a civilian defense group that for 2 years the United States has sold oil to Japan with the hope "of keeping war out of the South Pacific for our own good, for the good of the defense of Great Britain and the freedom of the seas."

Harriman, on leaving the President's office, told reporters he was "glad to say that American equipment is being very well thought of as Britain increasingly understands it."

He said that in the Middle East the Curtiss-made Tomahawk, known here as the P-40, is "the fighter plane." Harriman spent a month in the Middle Eastern war theater.

He would not discuss other phases of his work.

At his press conference the President said that submission of a second lease-lend request to Congress would be delayed pending the return from Moscow of Harry L. Hopkins, lease-lend supervisor. He did not know when Hopkins would return.

In Congress

TODAY

Neither house in session.

YESTERDAY

Senate

Debated bill to extend period of selective service; received Thomas (Utah) compromise.

Received Administration price-control bill.

Adjourned at 5:21 p. m., until noon Monday.

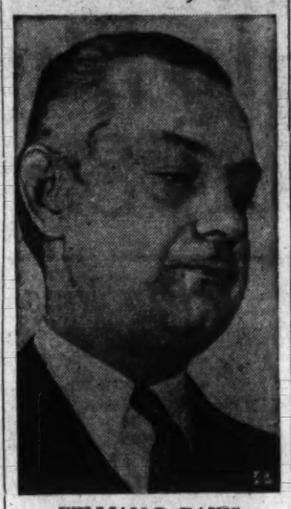
House

Debated tax bill.

Received Administration price-control bill.

Adjourned at 5:30 p. m. until noon Monday.

Davis, Oilman Who Got Nazis' Peace Bid, Dies



WILLIAM R. DAVIS

By International News Service

Houston, Tex., Aug. 1.—William Rhodes Davis, 52-year-old mystery man of international oil deals, who rose from obscurity to wealth and headlines within two decades, died suddenly in his hotel apartment here early today after a heart attack.

Davis' name figured in a score of oil intrigues, principally revolving around his operations in Germany, where he built one of the world's biggest and most modern refineries at Hamburg, and in Mexico, where he negotiated a deal shortly before the war for expropriated American oil to be bartered to Germany in exchange for manufactured pipelines.

Davis' name was linked last December by Verne Marshall, then chairman of the No Foreign War Committee which Davis had backed, to a Nazi peace proposal which the oil operator was said to have submitted to the State Department in the hope of interesting President Roosevelt in seeking an end to the war.

Davis awakened this morning gasping for breath. By the time a doctor reached his bedside half an hour later he was dead. Except for a slight illness several months ago, he had seemingly been in perfect health and had had no previous heart trouble.

His wife, Mrs. Marjanna M. Davis, was notified at their estate in Scarsdale, N. Y. A plane was chartered to fly Davis' body back to New York. Burial will be strictly private, his associates announced. Besides his wife, he leaves two sons, Joe Graham Davis, 19, and Currie Boyd Davis, 16.

Davis had recently struck the richest oil property of his career in Texas and is reputed to have left holdings running well into the millions.

Born in Montgomery, Ala., Davis claimed to be a direct descendant of Jefferson Davis, president of the Confederacy. He began his career as a train "butcher" in the South, later became a locomotive engineer, and then went to work in the oil fields as a driller.

With a small beginning, he initiated a number of small-time speculations in oil properties and gradually pyramided these into larger and larger operations. Davis always operated as an independent—and like most mystery men without benefit of fanfare or publicity.

Panzers Relieved From 'Holding' Line, Says Berlin Report

By the Associated Press

Berlin (Saturday), Aug. 2.—German infantry divisions have been brought up to the advance lines in the Smolensk area, informed sources said early today, freeing hard-hitting panzer units for further penetrating into Russia in this strategic front along the road to Moscow.

After fierce battles in which tens of thousands of Russians were annihilated, the infantry troops, it was said, have been moved into positions which heretofore had been held by the armored divisions. These normally operate far ahead of the infantry.

[It was intimated in official German quarters that the next drive would be against Oressa, key Russian port on the Black Sea, the United Press reported.]

Military dispatches claimed the annihilation of tens of thousands of Soviet troops entrapped south of Smolensk, along with the capture of 35,000 prisoners and 245 cannon, but at the same time reported that a second encircled force was yet to be finally dealt with northeast of the city.

Break-Through Repulsed

This second force, however, said the news agency D. N. B., has been repulsed with great losses in its attempts to break out and is "well under German control." It was recalled that the high command itself stated recently that German forces in the Smolensk sector were dealing with "the last encirclement" en route to Moscow.

The action of annihilation south of Smolensk, said D. N. B., left unnumbered dead upon a battlefield lined with smashed and burned out war machines.

Russian communications in the Kiev and Smolensk areas were said to have been bombed during the last 48 hours with the destruction of railroads, tanks, motor truck columns, artillery and antiaircraft batteries.

The D. N. B. said that 91 Russian planes were destroyed Thursday, including 43 shot down in air battles.

The official war bulletin was brief, reporting: "Battles on the east front continue to develop in our favor."

Official dispatches gave no hint of general action for the final pushes on Leningrad and Kiev. Berlin observers declared, however, that Adolf Hitler wanted no triumphal entry into cities for the mere sake of prestige, but was directing efforts to the main job—"destruction of the Red army."

It was admitted unofficially that Soviet forces had "temporarily" driven a wedge between German and Rumanian troops on the far southern front, where it was claimed the Germans had crossed the Dneister River, but it was said that Red attempts to widen this salient had "collapsed with bloody Bolshevik losses" under the counter-attacks of German and Rumanian troops supported by Rumanian artillery fire.

An entire Soviet division was destroyed, it was added. German columns in that theater appeared to be striking toward Russia's Black Sea port of Odessa.

In the Kiev area, it was declared that several thousand Russian prisoners had been taken in a series of victories during which Red forces of unstated size had been annihilated. These Russians, it was added, were compelled to take a stand by German artillery fire pouring into their troop trains.

Reports from south of Kiev claimed the destruction of eight Russian cannon in an artillery duel.

Nazis Impudent, Welles Asserts

LATIN, from Page 1.

Argentine law prevents it.

This was the first sign of defection among the Latin Americans from the United States attempt to bar all firms below the border that have Axis connections from benefiting from hemisphere trade.

A different tone prevailed in Mexico City, however, for the Associated Press reported from that capital that the Mexican government was said by informed sources to be "seriously considering closing German consulates" in reprisal for the threat of the German Minister, Rudt von Collenberg.

"Provocation" Charged

An informed government source there was quoted as saying that the German request was "a deliberate provocation of a warring nation" attempting to make relations between the United States and Mexico hostile.

Senate circles in the Mexican capital reported that a committee of senators has planned to request President Manuel Avila Camacho to order the registration of all Germans in Mexico as a control measure to prevent Nazi agitation there.

Despite the report of Argentine disagreement with the United States blacklist, Argentine police continued their drive against subversive activities with a raid on headquarters of the German Cultural Welfare Association at Rosario, the country's second largest city. Thirty persons were arrested and books and pamphlets were seized.

A 200 million dollar national defense program was considered at a secret session of the Chamber of Deputies.

In this connection, Welles coupled with his denunciation of Germany high praise of the Latin-American nations for measures they have taken to combat Axis influence. He said that such steps were a very heartening demonstration of the fact that the individual republics of the Western Hemisphere are fully alive to the dangers of the present moment.

Attacking the German attempts to meddle in the affairs of this hemisphere, Welles said he did not think there was a country in the entire world that in its history has shown more definitely how jealous it was of its own sovereignty and of its legitimate rights as a sovereign and independent country than the government of Mexico.

With biting sarcasm, Welles said he did not think that either the government of Mexico or the government of any other American republic requires any advice from the German government as to the protection of its own sovereign rights.

Mexico rejected the suggestion of the German Minister with a stern rebuke.

She told Germany that Mexico regarded the request not only as impudent, but as alarming, and declared she would brook no interference from abroad in the formulation of her national policies.

Germany had counseled Mexico against a "resigned acceptance" of the blacklist, threatening postwar reprisals.

This warning, said Mexican Foreign Minister Ezequiel Padilla, "reveals by the sole fact of its being formulated a position of pressure, imperious and unjustifiable, which constitutes an open contradiction to the spirit of reciprocal respect which governs the foreign relations of the Mexican republic."

The German proposal was revealed in an exchange of correspondence between the German Minister and the Mexican foreign office.

DRAFTING MATERIALS
MUTH 710 13TH

The President's Day

By International News Service

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

HIS NEW PORTRAIT — Frank Salisbury's new portrait of President Roosevelt was presented to the Chief Executive yesterday at the White House by British Ambassador Lord Halifax

OLD SALT: Shirt-sleeved and heat-weary along with the rest of the Nation's Capital, President Roosevelt had one thing uppermost in his mind at his usual Friday morning press conference—a cruise he plans for next week along the New England coast, International affairs permitting, he told reporters with a candid grin, he wants to smell some salt air and get to places where the nights are cool. Best bet is he will head for the clan's summer home at Campobello, New Brunswick, just across the Maine border.

HOT BOX: Reporters streaming into the airy oval room found a pile of match folders on the President's super-cluttered desk. Gleamingly gilded and about double normal size, they were inscribed across the front with the bold scrawl, "Franklin D. Roosevelt." A light-fingered newsman snatched one. Mr. Roosevelt leaned back and waved him to take some more, chuckling slyly. The reporter looked closer at his prize. In small letters at the top were the words, "stolen from . . ."

NEXT, PLEASE: After the press cleared out, the President received Senator Ernest McFarland (Democrat), Arizona, who tarried long enough only to present his mother, Mrs. Keziah McFarland. With kudos for his service, the President next accepted the resignation of Dr. R. D. W. Connor, first archivist of the United States, effective September 15, who is heading for the chair of American history at the University of North Carolina. John B. Kelly, Philadelphia Democratic leader and former Olympic sculling champ, next reported on how he's toughening up America for defense under F. D. R. orders. He scuttled out of the White House, down to LaGuardia's office and emerged with the title of assistant director of civil defense in charge of physical training.

Also in and out in a hurry were Budget Director Smith; Gen. James H. Burns, Harry Hopkins' right-bower; Norwegian Minister de Morgenstierne with Col. Arne D. Dahlin, a member of a mission from Norway's government-in-exile.

$1,200 LUNCH—With photogs and reporters Treasury Secretary Morgenthau and Undersecretary Daniel Bell trooped in to get an F. D. R. check for $1,200 in payment for the first dozen $100 tax certificates that will go to help pay the Roosevelt income tax come next March 15. Morgenthau also got lunch out of the deal.

The Gallup Poll

73% of 'Who's Who' Voters Favor U. S. Entry in Postwar League of Nations

Princeton, N. J., Aug. 1.—One of the most important features of the scientific measurement of public opinion is the opportunity provided for comparing the views of the general public with the views of those usually considered among the most successful and best informed.

Such a comparison is available today as the result of a study just completed in which a cross-section of men and women listed in "Who's Who in America" have been asked their views on a post-war league of nations.

The Institute's studies show that whereas general public opinion is divided almost 50-50 on whether America should enter a new post-war league, the cross-section of "Who's Who" is overwhelmingly in favor of such a policy.

To teachers, scientists, engineers, lawyers, writers, business men and others listed in "Who's Who" the Institute put the question:

"Would you like to see the United States join a league of nations after this war is over?"

The replies were: Yes, 61 per cent; no, 23 per cent; undecided, 16 per cent.

Put slightly differently, this means that those with definite opinions in the "Who's Who" survey divided as follows:

'Who's Who Voters'

U. S. Should Join	73%
U. S. Should Not Join	27

Two months ago a similar survey conducted among rank-and-file voters brought the following results:

General Public

U. S. Should Join	49%
U. S. Should Not Join	51

Special point was given to the whole question of post-war world organization by the speech of Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles a fortnight ago, in which he said that some kind of league—with the powers of an international police force—should be set up after the war.

Unnoticed by even the shrewdest political observers, moreover, there has been a marked trend toward "league thinking" among the general American public in the past four years. In 1937 the Institute found Americans 2 to 1 against joining the League at Geneva.

But on June 8—six weeks before Mr. Welles made his plea for a post-war league—the Institute found that approximately half the country had come to favor U. S. membership in a new league.

SPECIAL NOTICES

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Potomac Insurance Company of the District of Columbia, for the election of directors, will be held in the office of the company, 900-906 F Street, N.W., Washington, D. C., MONDAY, August 4, 1941, at 11 a. m. and the books for the transfer of stock will be closed from July 29 to August 4, inclusive, 1941. DOUGLAS R. PHILLIPS, Secretary. 24,25,26,28,29,30,31,1,2,4

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AT QUAINT ACRES.
Home-grown vegetables in variety. Silver Spring, Colesville Pike, Route 29. SH. 5410.

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NEW Classes Now Starting—EASY, Short, VERY Interesting courses in Numerical and Alphabetical Card Punch and Under-Card Punch Problems. Thorough instruction. Small Cost. Accredited Courses. Nominal fee 60 hrs. practice on machine. Typewriting FREE with course. Day and Night Classes. Register EARLY for new classes.
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21 Yrs. Exp. Civil Service Coaching

Price Control Bills Given to Congress

Installment Buying Controls Dropped; Farm Produce Ceilings Set Above Parity

The Administration's emergency price control bill, omitting any installment credit controls and modified to meet farm bloc opposition, yesterday was introduced in House and Senate.

Setting prices prevailing on July 29, 1941, as the yardstick, the companion measures authorize the President to fix maximum prices for any commodities whenever they spiral or threaten to do so.

Following weeks of negotiation and a series of leadership conferences, Senate Majority Leader Barkley introduced the bill in the Senate on behalf of Senator Glass (Democrat), of Virginia, acting chairman of the Senate Banking Committee. Chairman Steagall of the House Banking Committee presented a parallel measure in the House.

House Hearings Monday

Steagall immediately scheduled House hearings to open on Monday. He voiced hope that the legislation "with as little disturbance as possible to the orderly processes of our business life, safeguard the country against wild and undue inflation during the months that lie ahead." He said it should also guard against "such confusion and collapse" as the Nation suffered during the period following the first World War.

An explanatory statement issued through Glass and Steagall called it "strictly an emergency measure designed to meet the tareat of inflation and to check the rising cost of living."

In establishing ceiling prices for all specified commodities, the President would be directed so far as practicable to give consideration to their prices on July 29 of this year, and then make adjustments for such factors as speculative fluctuations and increases or decreases in costs and profits.

Farm Parity Guarded

In the case of farm commodities, the bill provides that no ceiling may be established below 110 per cent of parity, or the price prevailing on July 29, whichever is higher.

Authority to fix maximum rent ceilings also was provided, but only in defense areas and only with respect to relatively low-cost housing accommodations which at any time subsequent to last August 31 rented at $15 a month per room or less. The President could act when such rents increased 10 per cent or more above last August 31 levels, but only after State and local authorities were given an opportunity to remedy the situation.

Wages Are Excluded

For price regulation purposes, commodities affected were defined as all materials, products, commodities and articles, including raw materials, finished products, foodstuffs and fuels, and also services rendered in connection with commodities. But explicitly excluded from regulation were wages and utility rates.

Every determination of ceiling prices would be accompanied by a statement of the considerations underlying it, and would be subject to complete judicial review of a three-judge Emergency Court of Appeals, and by the Supreme Court on appeal from the emergency court.

Added special concessions for agriculture were forced by Steagall at eleventh-hour conferences between Congressional bill managers, leaders and Defense Price Administrator Leon Henderson. Although installment credit controls recommended by the President were omitted, it developed that farm bloc demands had been the chief factor holding up introduction of the bill.

The original Administration draft had proposed that farm prices be regulated if they went above parity. Rumblings from the farm bloc and insistence by Steagall resulted in the change to a ceiling of 110 per cent of parity or the market price on last Tuesday (July 29).

Agricultural interests also forced a limitation on a section giving the President power to buy, store, use or sell commodities to stabilize prices and encourage maximum production from marginal or high-cost producers. Farm members complained this might be used in such a way as to keep agricultural commodity prices below parity. So a limitation was inserted prohibiting any use of the section to undermine the 110 per cent parity ceiling.

Establishment of July 29 costs as the yardstick for all commodity prices marked another change from the earlier Administration draft, which had set June 30.

Installments Still Issue

No provision for control of installment buying was ever in any draft of the bill and did not appear in the final text. Steagall said it may be the subject of separate legislation.

The earlier draft had provided, however, for use by the President of powers given him in the Emergency Banking Act of March 9, 1933, which regulates the transfer of credit between banks. It had been contended the President might control installment credit indirectly by use of this power, and the provision was eliminated from the final draft.

Steagall said Senator Glass had objected and he agreed with him. In other quarters it was said the President still might use the Emergency Banking Act authority, even though it is not specified in the bill.

An imporant provision of the bill gives the President power to regulate or prohibit the activities and devices of speculators and manipulators, selling or inventory practices which stimulate price increases, hoarding, waste and destruction which tend to reduce available supply, and other practices which lend instability to the market.

Other provisions of the bill would:

Limit its powers to one year following declaration by the President that the emergency is over, or passage of a concurrent Congressional resolution to that effect.

Require quarterly reports to Congress.

Empower the President to issue or require licenses as a condition of engaging in any transaction with respect to which a regulation or order may be required under the bill.

Provides that if any seller violates a ceiling the buyer may either bring suit to rescind the sale or may bring an action for triple the amount of the difference between the ceiling price and the price he paid.

Sidelights of the War

Norway Under Martial Law

By the Associated Press

Stockholm, Aug. 2 (Saturday),—(INS).—All of Norway was placed under martial law early today with the power of life and death over the conquered civilian population resting in the hands of Gauleiter Joseph Terboven and the security police, according to a dispatch from Oslo.

Oslo Saturday morning papers published Terboven's decree placing the nation under martial law. All radio sets in the coastal districts of Bergen, Sogn, Fjordane, Lofoten, Hordaland, Rogaland and Vestagder as well as other vital defense sectors have been placed under special police control.

The decree reintroduced the death penalty for sabotage and offenses against the Nazi occupants of Norway, to be carried out immediately after conviction by court martial.

Huge Convoy Arrives

London (Saturday), Aug. 2 (AP).—One of the biggest convoys yet to cross the Atlantic, bringing planes, guns, munitions and food worth approximately 400 million dollars, arrived in Britain yesterday without a torpedo or bomb scratch on a single ship.

An officer of one vessel said the only incident was the dropping of one lot of depth charges "just in case" submarines were lurking about.

The convoy arrived at about the same time troop ships brought the Third Canadian division to Britain. The First and Second divisions and a Canadian tank brigade already are in Britain.

Nazi Coup Near in Iran

London (Saturday), Aug. 2 (INS).—The Moscow radio was quoted by the Exchange Telegraph News Agency today as saying that a Nazi coup is imminent in Iran (Persia), according to informed sources in Ankara, Turkey. Nazi agents are engaged in gun-running into Iran and in blackmailing Iranian officials, according to the Moscow radio.

For Von Ribbentrop

London, (Saturday), Aug. 2 (AP).—The British Broadcasting Co. will give a German language broadcast, to which Nazi Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop has been invited to listen, at 8 p. m., German summer time (1 p. m. E. S. T.), today.

The broadcast is to be one of a series directed toward individual German leaders, the B. B. C. said.

In announcing the broadcast, the B. B. C. said, without explanation: "It will surely interest you, Herr Reichsminister."

Montgomery in London

London, Aug. 1 (AP).—Robert Montgomery, American motion picture actor, arrived in London today in the uniform of a naval lieutenant as the latest addition to the growing staff of naval attaches at the United States Embassy.

Montgomery, who served for a time as a volunteer ambulance driver in France during the German offensive there a year ago last spring, landed in England after a trip aboard a bomber from Newfoundland.

HEAR AN EPIC OF DEFENSE!

International Broadcast

... to celebrate start of production by Packard on Rolls-Royce aircraft engines only 10 short months after signing of contract! Hear Lord Halifax, hear special broadcasts direct from England and Canada.

Saturday, Aug. 2nd
STATION WJSV 5:05 P. M., E. S. T.

LISTEN—and be proud American!

Weekend Shakeup Expected As 3 Vichy Diplomats Quit

U. S. Sportsman Is Shot Down Leading Attack of R.A.F. Unit

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

BELIEVED TO HAVE LANDED ON CONTINENT—Wing Commander Whitney Straight, American-born R. A. F. pilot, was reported yesterday in London to have been shot down over the English Channel, but he was believed to have landed his plane on the continent. Straight is pictured after his wedding July 17, 1935, to Lady Daphne Finch-Hatton in the British capital

By George Lait
International News Service Staff Writer

London, Aug. 1.—Whitney Straight, millionaire sportsman and first cousin of "Sonny" and "Jock" Whitney, of New York, was shot down by anti-aircraft fire during an aerial battle over the English Channel today and was believed tonight to be a prisoner of war in France.

Straight, who was born in America and who, before the war, was a noted society automobile race driver on American tracks, was in charge of an R. A. F. Squadron of Hurricane planes escorting a group of big Blenheim bombers which were raiding German shipping off the Belgian coast.

A wing commander in the R. A. F. with the Military Cross for bravery in action in Norway, where he was wounded, and the Distinguished Flying Cross for more recent exploits over France and Germany, Straight was leading his squadron in a dive attack on a German convoy when his plane was struck.

The bombers dropped their missiles, which were seen to straddle two Nazi ships, one of which was later reported by reconnaissance observers to be afire and sinking. But Straight was unable to continue homeward with his comrades.

The air ministry said that after his plane was struck Straight calmly talked to his men by radio, told them that he could not go on with them and ordered them to continue without him to their home field.

"I'm hit," he told them. "I'm going to make a forced landing in France. Return to your base."

[Straight is a grandson of the late William C. Whitney, one-time Secretary of the United States Navy, and a nephew of the late Harry Payne Whitney. His wife, Lady Daphne Finch-Hatton Straight, is the daughter of the Earl and the Countess of Winchilsea. The countess was the former Margaret Drexel, only daughter of the late Anthony Drexel, of Philadelphia.

[Straight is the elder son of Mrs. Leonard K. Elmhirst, of New York and London, and of the late Maj. Willard D. Straight, banker.]

Petain Sees Leahy And De Brinon; Press Snaps at Paris

By the Associated Press

Vichy, Aug. 1.—The confused and disturbed political situation of unoccupied France appeared tonight to be building up to weekend action.

Despite a day of cross-currents in political maneuvers, in which three foreign officials resigned, it is possible to say, at least, that something is likely to happen Saturday or Sunday. It will be connected with the question of the degree of French collaborstion with Germany.

Today Gernarpd de Brinon, the Vichy government's envoy to the Germans in Paris, arrived in Vichy on urgent business and conferred with Marshal Petain, the chief of state, and Vice Premier Admiral Jean Darlan.

Petain also had a 45-minute talk with United States Ambassador William D. Leahy, presumably about the Vichy-Japanese defense pact on Indo-China.

Vichy Press Snaps Back

The Paris press, which is supporting Pierre Laval for reinstatement to a high government post, increased its drive for a Vichy shakeup but, for the first time since France and Germany began to collaborate, the press of the unoccupied zone snapped back.

L'Avenir, of Clermont Ferrand, which is controlled by old-time political opponents of Laval, charged that Paris press is trying to create difficulties for Marshal Petain's government in order to further its personal ends. L'Avenir sneered at the idea of "miracle workers who would restore a golden age," thus indicating doubt that Laval will be permitted again to direct collaboration with the Reich.

One of the most important posts to be disposed of is that of foreign minister, the portfolio held by Admiral Darlan. De Brinon appears at the moment to be a favorite candidate for that post, although the name of Jacques Benoist Mechin, secretary of state, also is mentioned.

Negotiated With Japan

It was Benoist Mechin who resumed collaboration negotiations with the Germans, and later unsuccessfully tried to negotiate with Turkey for passage of French reinforcements to Syria.

Benoist Mechin also conducted detailed negotiations with the Japanese ambassador here on the Japanese occupation of French Indo-China.

While de Brinon was reported to have brought German demands for increased collaboration, Deloncle was thought to be trying to get government encouragement for the enlistment of a legion of French volunteers to fight against Russia. So far, it is reported that only 780 have joined up in both zones, despite German ballyhoo. Vichy officials were reported to be cold toward the proposition.

The three diplomats who resigned, presumably because of dissatisfaction with Vichy's policy toward the "Anglo-Saxons" were Jules Basdevant, Gilbert de Chambrun and Jean Marie Hatecloque.

De Chambrun headed the British Isles section of the permanent foreign office administration.

Basdevant spent many years as juridical counsel of the foreign office under the Briand, Herriot, Laval and Flandin governments while Hatecloque headed the section of French missions and institutions abroad.

Basdevant resigned outright while Hatecloque and De Chambrun asked to be "temporarily retired."

Japanese Ships Unload to Avoid Tie-up

By the Associated Press

San Francisco, Aug. 1.—Some $4,000,000 in cargo from Japan, began piling up on docks in San Francisco and Seattle today after the N. Y. K. Line chose to risk a merchandise tie-up rather than the indefinite delay of two of its finest ships.

The decision to unload climaxed hours of confusion, matching somewhat the scene in Honolulu, where the Japanese liner Asma Maru finally sailed for this port after eight passengers at the last minute decided to remain on the islands rather than chance an uncertain course on the high seas.

Ships unloading were the Tatuta Maru here and the Helan Maru at Seattle, both of which had been given final clearance for sailing today but which were held in port after libel attachments had been filed against portions of their cargo.

243 Passengers Aboard

Plans to unload cargo previously had been cancelled, either because the Japanese government was unwilling to have its ships in American ports that long or because of the uncertain status of the cargo in regard to the order freezing credits—or both.

The 15 million dollar Tatuta Maru arrived here with 243 passengers Wednesday. Previously, it had joined 44 other American-bound Japanese vessels which hove to or altered course when the United States condemned Japan's move in Indo-China and subsequently froze Japanese credits.

Some of the cargo on the two ships was owned by American nationals or had been paid for in full prior to the freezing order July 26, and therefore ostensibly would be given prompt release. The status of other portions remained in doubt.

Cargo Held in Custody

All the cargo remained in technical custody of the customs service pending study of each consignment.

Included was $2,500,000 worth of silk on the Tatuta Maru, consigned to mills in New Jersey. The ship also carried about $500,000 in furs, tea and miscellaneous items.

It was estimated the silk and other cargo on the Helan Maru was worth in excess of one million dollars.

Nearly 300 passengers were aboard the Tatuta Maru when the noon sailing time was canceled. The customs service said it was doubtful they would be granted shore leaves. It was estimated unloadings would take until late Sunday.

All the passengers had been searched to make certain they carried no more money than the $200 allotted them. Around $500 was found on one, and the excess was taken over by customs. The passengers included Japanese with American citizenship, but no Americans.

Million-Dollar Baby Now a Glamour Girl

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

YOUNG HEIRESS ATTENDS FILM PREMIERE—Gloria Morgan Vanderbilt (left), the seldom-photographed "richest girl in the world," attended the movie premiere of "Charley's Aunt" in Hollywood Thursday night with George Montgomery, film actor, and Cobina Wright, jr., society-actress. Gloria, now 17, appeared every inch a glamour girl. (See Inez Robb's story on American heiresses, Page 22)

Reich People Are Depressed, Consuls Say

By the Associated Press

New York, Aug. 1.—The cheers and tears of more than 2,000 friends and relatives mingled today as the Navy transport West Point docked from Lisbon with 388 passengers, including United States consular officials from Germany and Italy, escaped ambulance drivers and a member of the Swedish royal family.

Most of the consular officials spoke guardedly of conditions in Germany and Italy, but the three British-American ambulance drivers who escaped from German captors in occupied France told stories of sympathetic treatment by the French as they fled toward the frontier.

Sydney B. Redecker, of Brooklyn, consul at Frankfort-on-Main, speaking more freely than some of the other consular officers, said the R. A. F. was bombing the chemical factories in that area with increasing effectiveness.

"There is a general feeling of great anxiety among the German people, but I have noticed no antagonism toward Americans," he said. "The Germans do fear, however, the entry of the United States into the war, remembering the effect when the Americans came in in the first World War.

"The people seemed to be depressed. I speak of the man in the street and not the professional Nazi."

Asserting that the appearance of wounded from the Russian campaign had increased the feeling of depression, Redecker said "Germany is at present a country of restraint, discouragement and depression, and this is more noticeable when one gets into the unoccupied territory."

The West Point also brought back 66 Chinese diplomats and their families who withdrew voluntarily from Germany and Italy. The delegation was headed by Chen Chieh, Chinese Ambassador to Germany.

He said that Germany's ability to carry on an all-out war depended on the Russian campaign. German morale, he said, was "quite all right," but he added that the Germans were not "living very well."

Nazis, Fascists Don't Mix

German and Italian consular staffs "simply didn't mix," on the eastward crossing of the camouflaged vessel, H. C. Dunaid, steward manager, said, adding that "the Germans got so mad they wouldn't speak English" when they were held aboard the West Point until the United States party from Germany had crossed the occupied French border.

Wrecking of the interiors of the Bremen and Europa, famous German passenger liners, by saboteurs was reported by Alfred R. Thomson, of Silver Spring, Md., consul general in Hamburg.

"While I have no high authority for this information," he said, "it is spoken of by everyone along the north German seaboard."

He said the damage done to Hamburg by the R. A. F. "lies somewhere in the middle of assertions made in German and British communiques."

U. S. Frowns on Hoarders As Hosiery Sales Skyrocket

An official frown on hosiery-hoarding women came from Associate Price Control Administrator Harriet Elliott yesterday as a run on the silk stocking market in Washington and elsewhere loomed.

A survey of Washington retailers indicated silk stocking sales were beginning to zoom and that a boom was expected momentarily. Associated Press dispatches from New York disclosed a buying spree was in full swing there.

All of which led Miss Elliott, who is in charge of the Consumer Division of the Office of Price Administration and Civilian Supply, to announce:

"In the interests of fair play, I am asking all consumers to voluntarily ration their hosiery purchases—that is, to buy today only for current use—in order to give those consumers with limited incomes an opportunity to share in the available supply."

Warns Against Profiteering

Miss Elliott also warned women not to pay higher prices in buying stockings for current use. Anticipating that some merchants will raise their prices because of the silk shortage resulting from the United States' freezing of Japanese funds in this country, Miss Elliott declared:

"If you find that prices for silk stockings and socks have gone up in your local stores, it means that the retailer selling to you, or the manufacturer selling to him, is taking advantage of the national crisis to fill his own pocketbook at the expense of yours.

"Such price rises are attempts to take unfair advantage of the national emergency and should be reported to me if they occur."

Urging women to conserve their supply of silk stockings, Miss Elliott suggested four rules for taking good care of them:

1. Wash them immediately after taking them off.
2. Use lukewarm soapsuds, don't rub, press gently to force soap through the fabric.
3. Dry them in the shade; sunlight deteriorates silk.
4. Take care of runs immediately. Carry a bottle of colorless nail polish in your bag and put a drop at top and bottom of the run as soon as it starts.

While the sales of silk hosiery here are increasing, stocks are considered adequate to meet the demand for a while and one buyer said: "We're not getting panicky yet."

Officials of one large department store estimated that it had enjoyed about a 30 per cent boost in silk stocking sales and several said that hosiery counter personnel had been increased by as much as one-third, in one case.

Hoarding Lags

Local hosiery hoarding has not yet reached the extent it has attained in New York, apparently, where hosiery purveyors reported a "real buying rush." Manufacturers throughout the country said they were being flooded with orders from retailers and that very few orders were being filled.

The League of Women Shoppers here said last night that they were less concerned with the fact that silk legwear might be unavailable than they were with the economic angles of the situation. Officers said that the league might consider the problem soon if the shortage seriously affected labor, or if stocking prices began to soar.

Henderson Sets Fir Plywood Price Ceiling

Price Administrator Leon Henderson yesterday announced the setting of ceiling prices on Douglas fir plywood and the logs from which such plywood is made, partially to undo the effects of recent price advances "so steep as to be inflationary in character."

Henderson also announced that he would soon set maximum price limits on various grades of Southern shortleaf pine, following a meeting of the industry called for Wednesday. He said such action was necessary because of the "violent" upward movement of prices in recent weeks.

The price ceiling on the Douglas fir products, he explained, will fix levels at the prevailing selling figures on or about May 1.

The Office of Price Administration and Civilian Supply declared that in the case of plywood and plypanel, price increases accompanying the greatly increased demand from defense and civilian sources had totalled about 20 per cent in less than a year, with the most recent advance of 6 per cent going into effect on May 15. This last increase will be eliminated by the order.

OPACS added that its efforts to obtain voluntary cooperation from producers of plywood had been "frustrated by the refusal of certain members of the industry to join in such a program."

"Price increases of the extent that have occurred in the plywood industry are unwarranted and cannot be justified by the moderate advances that have taken place in costs," Henderson said. "Since demand has grown to the point where it cannot be satisfied by the existing capacity of the industry, the sharp rise in prices cannot increase supplies and, hence, can serve no other purpose than to contribute to an inflationary spiral."

Douglas fir plywood has many defense uses, particularly in airplanes, pontoon bridges and small boats, and has manifold uses in civilian and defense construction.

Price Drop May Sour Sugar for Hoarders

By Ovid A. Martin
Associated Press Staff Writer

Apparently fearful that the war may cause shortages, American consumers have engaged in another sugar-hoarding spree, but it may backfire on them.

Despite Government assurances that supplies were ample, officials said yesterday that housewives, candy makers, manufacturers of other products requiring sugar, wholesalers and retailers have bought sugar at a record-breaking rate this year to build up reserve stocks for use in case of scarcity or stratosphere prices.

This heavy buying activity brought a sharp rise in prices. Today those prices are the highest since the war's start in 1939, when a similar epidemic of hoarding led the Government to take drastic action to check the advance. Raw sugar is being quoted at about $3.60, duty-paid basis, per 100 pounds at New York, which Agriculture Department officials consider excessive.

D. C. Time Change Waits on Maryland

TIME, from Page 1.

Southeastern States to go on daylight time, he didn't ask Maryland."

He indicated strongly that most Marylanders are satisfied with the time they are keeping, but would be willing to do their share in any national defense move.

"We are just marking time," the Governor's secretary said, with a chuckle, "and if the time comes to change time we will probably take steps to do it."

Under Free State law, Gov. O'Conor, Bourbon pointed out, has no authority to issue a mandatory order for State-wide adoption of daylight saving time.

The White House yesterday said the issue involved "the District, Maryland and Virginia and they are the ones to fight it out."

A spokesman for President Roosevelt indicated that no special request for the time change would be made to Gov. O'Conor.

In the District, both Commissioners Young and Kutz said they were not in favor of daylight saving time here and would take no action unless the city was "surrounded" by the change.

Japan Determined to Supply Self From Indies, Paper Says

By the Associated Press

Tokyo, Saturday, Aug. 2.—The Japanese foreign office mouthpiece expressed today Japan's determination to get rubber, tin and oil in the South Orient regardless of what it termed a "de facto embargo" against Japan in Malaya by the United States and Britain.

"This artificial exclusion of Japan from supplies," said the Times and Advertiser, English language organ of the foreign office, "merely hastens the course of self-sufficiency in the Western Pacific."

It pictured the United States as attempting to monopolize purchases of raw materials in the South Seas and said the same situation was likely to develop in South America.

United States Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles was described by the Times and Advertiser as having "talked very suavely" about raw materials being available to Japan.

It declared, however, that a United States "effort to close markets to Japan by buying the surplus so that markets can explain they are sold out" should convince everyone that politics as well as economics is involved.

"On paper it seems that all countries have an equal opportunity to buy tin, rubber and other products in Malaya," said the newspaper.

"Purchases were on a license bases. All could ask but few got goods—a favored few."

An agreement announced yesterday, giving Japan a credit of 10,000,000 bahts (nominally $3,600,000) for purchases in Thailand, will give Japan a chance to get rice in that portion of the Malay Peninsula.

The agreement with the Thai government was taken as an indication of the difficulty under which Japan has been placed by the United States and British freezing orders.

The government issued an appeal to the empire to cut down as much as possible on food consumption but pledged that Japan never would face famine.

"Largely an agricultural country, Japan will never be stalemated on account of food," Agriculture Minister Hiroyasu Ino said in a broadcast. "But because there have been some shortages in labor, animal labor, fuel oil and fertilizers due to Japanese-Chinese hostilities it is only natural that food production should decrease."

Joint Tax Opposed By White House

TAX, from Page 1.

profits for the husband-wife provision, it is doubtful if the committee on its record will go along. Many of its members who are opposed to the joint return requirement are equally opposed to the Treasury excess profits tax plan.

Monday's joint return vote shaped up extremely close, whether or not the Administration takes a hand. A majority of Republicans were reported opposed to the provision and at least 48 Democratic votes from Democratic States were assured, not counting other Eastern Democrats against it.

As debate trailed to an end, anti-joint return forces lost one vote from a community property State. Representative Voorhis (Democrat), of California, warned that if joint returns are thrown out 300 million dollars more revenue must be found and it may be necessary to go to the Treasury's steeper surtaxes. He denied joint returns were an attack on the "institution of community property."

Two others from community property States entered the lists against joint returns, Representative Sumners (Democrat), of Texas, and Representative Gearhart (Republican), of California. Gearhart called the provision a penalty on marriage and Sumners raised the Constitutional question.

A proposal by Representative Vinson (Democrat), of Georgia, that assets of labor unions be subjected to taxation opened the last day's debate.

Replies to a questionnaire sent to 150 large labor unions, now tax exempt, showed 35 of these unions filing complete returns had $41,371,199 in assets on April 1, an increase of 11 per cent since October 1, 1939, he said.

"With the country sorely pressed for new sources of revenue, why should these organizations be exempt from paying their proportionate part of their assets?" Vinson asked.

Sun Fells Nurse As Heat Reaches 93

WEATHER, from Page 1.

high humidity added to the day's discomfort. A brief shower in the evening brought a pleasant drop of temperature into the 70s. The shower forced postponement of the Starlight Chamber Concert at Meridian Hill Park until tonight at 8.

The mercury will stay below the 90-degree mark today and tomorrow, and the air will be drier, according to the forecast.

British Take Over 2 Buildings, But Not for Luxury Suites

The British Supply Council, which yesterday announced taking over the John Marshall Apartments at 1910 K Street Northwest, 12 hours after announcing taking over the Grafton Hotel, isn't setting up any luxury suites, it wants known.

"We've got to go some place," David Wills, the council spokesman, said yesterday. "I don't know in how many places, maybe in little bits all over town."

He denied that the John Marshall Apartments—from which 100 tenants will be turned by September 1—or the Grafton Hotel, 1139 Connecticut Avenue—from which 250 must depart by end of this month—would be used for residences.

Offices will be established in both locations, Wills said, adding that he did not know how many Britishers would work in either place, but that there would be no luxury quarters.

"They most probably will be packed like sardines in a barrel," he said. British groups here, functioning under the Supply Council, number 1,700 persons, he said.

The John Marshall is an eight-story building with 30,000 square feet of space. Some tenants have lived there as long as 12 years.

The Supply Council's 1,700 persons, exclusive of those employed in embassy work, now are occupying the Bradford Apartments, 1800 K Street Northwest, with 61 apartments; the McCormick, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, with six large apartments, and 10,000 square feet of floor space have been rented at 1518 K Street Northwest, along with the whole ninth floor of the Willard Hotel.

Defense Bond Sale Exceeds Billion In Three Months

Secretary Morgenthau announced today that receipts from the sale of defense savings bonds had passed a billion dollars exactly three months after the campaign opened on May 1.

Receipts were $349,818,000 in May, $314,527,000 in June, and $342,132,000 in July for a total of $1,006,477,000, he said.

"This is great and good news," Morgenthau said in a statement. "I congratulate all those whose united cooperation has made it possible. I congratulate especially the multitude of patriotic Americans who have begun to invest their savings for their country's freedom."

The one billion did not include proceeds from the sale of defense savings stamps because this money technically remains in the Postoffice Department until the stamps are turned in for bonds.

400 Pay Final Tribute To Eddie Leonard

New York, Aug. 1 (U.P.).—More than 400 friends and relatives of Eddie Leonard, who died Tuesday at the age of 70, paid final tribute to the black-face comedian today.

Veteran vaudeville stars of a bygone era, players and officials of the New York Yankee and Giant baseball teams, and persons prominent in the entertainment world joined in giving Leonard a "trouper's" funeral.

Finnish Envoy Visits Eden, Gets Passport

Copyright by New York Times

diplomatic relations between Great Britain and Finland were completed here tonight when Georg Achates Gripenberg, the Finnish Minister, called on Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden and asked for his passport. He was received and his safe conduct back to Helsinki was given him with all the formal cordiality that goes into the breaking off of diplomatic relations. Coincident with this, it was said here, that George Vereker, Britain's representative in Helsinki, had similarly been given passage back home.

Gripenberg may go to Dublin. This move, which received no official confirmation, was suggested by Berlin, and whether it is done or not, the Swedish Minister, Bjorn G. Prytz, will look after Finland'se interests in Great Britain and it is believed here that the United States Minister to Finland will perform the same function for Great Britain.

The action was foreshadowed by the recent declaration in which Great Britain because of the Finnish move on Russia placed the Finns in what amounted to an enemy category. There is, however, still some reluctance to make the break too clean.

For this reason it was learned that if the Finns do move Gripenberg to Dublin it will not only be unopposed by Great Britain but will be welcomed because it is believed this course will solve many of the practical difficulties inherent in the situation.

The actual Finnish position remains to be determined by events and the outcome of the German war on Russia. At least part of the difficulty has grown out of British sympathy for the gallant fight Finland put up about 18 months ago.

'No Quarrel With U. S.,' Finn President Says

Helsinki, Aug. 1 (INS).—President Ryti said today that Finland's friendship for the United States will not change "unless America becomes in the future the active ally of Soviet Russia."

"We have no quarrel with America," Ryti said. "We hope to continue the friendliest relations and we shall not change here unless in the future America becomes the active ally of Soviet Russia.

"We are fighting for our very lives. We hope that after the war there will not be another Versailles Treaty, but that small nations may obtain security."

Of Finland's reasons for allying herself with Germany in the war on Russia, Ryti said:

"We know that Soviet Russia was planning systematically to crush us. The Russo-German war saved Finland from final conquest by Russia as we alone could not have held out eternally."

Premier Rangell was asked if Finland would have entered the war on the Axis side if Russia had not "forced the issue."

"Finland decidedly would not," he replied.

OPM Stops Processing of Raw Silk

SILK, from Page 1.

yesterday's conference be called by the OPM labor division, about 100,000 of the 175,000 workers affected were employed in silk hosiery mills. The rest, he said, made thread, ribbons, hat bands, velvets, necktie cloth, dress goods or were throwsters or dyers.

OPM officials privately confessed their amazement at the meeting's lack of criticism of the Administration decision to end Japanese imports, despite the fact that both industry and labor would suffer the most crippling blow of any group affected by the defense program, not even excluding the cilivian aluminum industry.

An additional evidence of cooperation was seen in the fact that industry representatives themselves pointed out that the mills, as well as the warehouses, held major supplies of raw silk, and that to be effective, Stettinius' order of a week ago should be amended to close all loop holes.

Remedial Action Requested

Yesterday's conference, attended by 75 representatives of industry and both C. I. O. and A. F. of L. unions, unanimously requested that a joint labor, industry and Government committee survey the situation and take remedial action.

The most positive form of amelioration, it was argued, would be the expansion of capacity of the rayon, nylon and other synthetic yarn industries.

Rieve estimated that the present capacity of the synthetic yarn industry, equal to about 476 million pounds a year, should be enlarged by about 45 to 50 million pounds to make up for the 35 to 50 million pounds of raw silk normally imported each year.

Rieve estimated that there was already enough idle equipment, needing only minor repair, to produce an additional 12 million pounds of synthetic fiber. He suggested that prorities be allocated to builders of additional equipment to make the substitutes, and asked that manufacture of silk hosiery machinery immediately stop so that the materials can be diverted to the making of synthetic yarn-producing machinery.

Quick Action Expected

Rieve's suggestions were seconded by industry representatives and Eli Oliver, aide to OPM Cochief Sidney Hillman, declared that he expected quick action to be taken on the requests.

The conference developed the fact, a spokesman reported, that the industry was willing and able to finance expansion of synthetic yarn production, and that the only obstacle was the obtaining of materials.

The immediate future of the 175,000 employes of the silk spinnnig industry is highly uncertan, with Rieve himself giving the clear impression that he believed a considerable period of unemployment would ensue before all adjustments are made.

Although the changeover of machines processing silk to enable them to work on rayon is relatively simple, he said, there is already a shortage of synthetic yarns and an enormous unfilled demand for nylon.

Pig Iron Placed Under Full Priority

In the face of a pig iron shortage estimated for this year at more than 5,000,000 tons, or almost 10 per cent, the OPM yesterday placed full priority control on that basic commodity, bone and sinew of America's steel age civilization.

The order, by Priority Director E. R. Stettinius, jr., was issued to assure foundries enough pig iron to produce defense orders, and to regulate the flow of pig iron to steel plants to make sure that those with armament contracts can fill them.

The ruling, recently forecast, also requires producers to set aside stipulated amounts—as yet undetermined—into an emergency pool from which allocations can be made to meet emergency needs.

Although steel itself is under several forms of partial control, yesterday's order, it was explained, gives complete control over steel's basic raw material. This will be done not only by allocations from the emergency pool, but also by permitting deliveries of pig iron only in accordance with and in response to priority ratings of the buyers.

The OPM has received reports, it was learned, that certain steel makers, independent of the great integrated firms manufacturing their own pig iron, have been unable to obtain the iron.

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Sunday Sermons

Episcopal

ASCENSION, Twelfth and Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, 8 and 11 a. m., Communion. The Rev. H H. Clement, guest preacher.

OUR SAVIOUR, Brookland, 7:30 and 11 a. m., Communion, the Rev. Alvin L. Wills, preacher.

ST. JOHN'S, Lafayette Square, 8 and 11 a. m., Communion, the Rev. Edward B. Harris preaching at latter service; 8 p. m., the Rev. Norman D. Goebring preaches.

TRINITY, Piney Branch Road and Dahlia Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., Communion, with sermon by the Rev. H. C. Parkman.

Methodist

BROOKLAND, 1350 Lawrence Street Northeast, 11 a. m., "Is Righteousness Rewarded?" Dr. S. Paul Schilling.

CONGRESS STREET, 1238 Thirty-first Street Northwest, 11 a. m., "Lead Us and Deliver Us," the Rev. D. K. Sturgis. Communion.

DOUGLAS, Eleventh and H Streets Northeast, 11 a. m. Communion meditation, the Rev. William F. Wright.

ELDBROOKE, Wisconsin Avenue and River Road Northwest, 7 and 11 a. m., "Frozen Credits," the Rev. Marion S. Michael, guest preacher, and son of regular pastor.

EMORY, 6100 Georgia Avenue Northwest, 11 a. m., "Benefits of the Gospel," Dr. E. C. Beery, and 7:30 p. m., vespers, Dr. S. Paul Schilling, guest speaker.

FOUNDRY, Sixteenth and P Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., "Personal Power in Human Betterment," and 8 p. m., "Unprofitable Speculations," Dr. Chesteen Smith, summer minister.

FRANCIS ASBURY, 3146 Sixteenth Street Northwest, 11 a. m., "Spiritual Perceptions," and 8 p. m., "The Transport Wagon," Dr. Robin S. Gould.

LEWIS MEMORIAL, 320 Hamilton Street Northwest, 11 a. m., Communion meditation, the Rev. H. R. Deal.

McKENDREE, South Dakota and Rhode Island Avenues Northeast, 11 a. m., "Meditations Upon the Cross," the Rev. C. F. Phillips. Communion.

PETWORTH, Grant Circle Northwest, 11 a. m., "Our Friendly Foe," Dr. Frank Steelman.

MOUNT VERNON PLACE, Ninth and Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, 11 a. m., "The Sun-Rifted Clouds," and 8 p. m., "The Signs of God," guest preacher, Dr. J. C. McPheeters, of San Francisco.

ST. PAUL'S, Thirteenth and Crittenden Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., Communion meditation, the Rev. William Pierpoint.

HAMLINE, Sixteenth and Allison Northwest, 11 a. m., guest speaker, Dr. Martin H. Wyatt, Winter Park, Fla.

UNION, 812 Twentieth Street Northwest, 11 a. m., "He Leadeth Me," and 8 p. m., "A Pilgrim Song," the Rev. Selwyn Cockrell.

WAUGH, Third and A Streets Northeast, 11 a. m., guest speaker, Mr. Frank L. Smith.

NORTH CAROLINA AVENUE, Eighth and North Carolina Southeast, 11 a. m., "God Over All," the Rev. E. A. Wilcher. Communion.

MARVIN, Tenth and Independence Avenue Southeast, 11 a. m., "The Broadening Way," the Rev. Karl G. Newell, guest speaker.

CALVARY, Columbia Road near Fifteenth Street Northwest, 8:30 and 11 a. m., "The Soil of Freedom," the Rev. Orris G. Robinson.

TRINITY, Fifth and Seward Square Southeast, 11 a. m., "Living at the Level of the Imperishable," the Rev. Daniel W. Justice.

Lutheran

CHRIST, Sixteenth and Gallatin Streets Northwest, 8:30 and 11 a. m., "The Deep Things of God," the Rev. J. Frederic Wenchel.

GEORGETOWN, Wisconsin Avenue and Volta Place Northwest, 11 a. m., "The Hand of God," the Rev. Harold E. Beatty.

GRACE, Sixteenth and Varnum Streets Northwest, 8:45 and 11 a. m., "Take Your Religion Along!", Dr. Gerhard E. Lenski.

LUTHER PLACE, Thomas Circle, 11 a. m., "The Christian's Credentials," Dr. C. B. Foelsch.

REFORMATION, 212 East Capitol Street Northwest, 8:30 and 11 a. m., "Religious Refugees," and 8:15 p. m., "Macbeth," the Rev. Ralph W. Loew. Sermon series launched on general theme of "Christ and Shakespeare."

TAKOMA, Seventh and Dahlia Streets Northwest, 8 and 10 a. m., "Jesus Speaks About Sincerity."

ATONEMENT, Rhode Island Avenue and North Capitol, 8:30 and 11 a. m., Communion.

ST. PAUL'S, Connecticut Avenue and Everett Street Northwest, 11 a. m., "The Fruit Tells," Dr. Henry W. Snyder.

ST. ANDREW'S, Capitol Heights, 11 a. m., "Beware of Fifth Column Religionists," the Rev. Albert F. Harkins.

ST. ANSGAR'S, 1308 Vermont Avenue Northwest, 11 a. m., sermon, the Rev. S. Christian Andersen.

Baptist

BROOKLAND, Sixteenth and Monroe Streets Northeast, 11 a. m., "The Love of Christ and the Fellowship of the Saints," the Rev. M. C. Stith.

CALVARY, Eighth and H Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., and 8 p. m., guest speaker, the Rev. George Heaton, Lynchburg, Va.

FIRST, Sixteenth and O Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., "Exclusive Rights," and 8 p. m., "Adequate Resources," Dr. Edward H. Pruden.

NORTH WASHINGTON, 5832 Georgia Avenue Northwest, 11 a. m., "If I Rest I Rust," Mr. Ernest Smith, and 7:45 p. m., "The Good Shepherd," Mr. Dwight Anderson. Both guest speakers.

METROPOLITAN, Sixth and A Streets Northeast, 11 a. m., "Covenant Before Communion," and 7:45 p. m., "Lost and Found," the Rev. John M. Ballbach.

TAKOMA, Piney Branch Road and Aspen Street Northwest, 11 a. m., "The Love of Humanity," the Rev. William E. La Rue. Communion.

WEST WASHINGTON, Thirty-first and N Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., Communion meditation, the Rev. Charles B. Austin.

Christian

COLUMBIA HEIGHTS, 1435 Park Road Northwest, 11 a. m., guest speaker, Mr. Howard M. Stackhouse, official of D. C. Organized Bible Class Association.

FIFTEENTH Street, Fifteenth and Kentucky Avenue Southeast, 9:45 a. m., unified service, the Rev. Leslie L. Bowers preaching.

NINTH STREET, Ninth and D Streets Northeast, 10:30 a. m., "Blitzkrieg for Freedom," the Rev. Carroll C. Roberts.

THIRD, Sixth and H Streets Southwest, 11 a. m., "Planning With God," the Rev. C. N. Williams.

Presbyterian

COVENANT-FIRST, Connecticut Avenue and Eighteenth Street Northwest, 11 a. m., the Rev. William Henry Denney, preacher, on "In the Valley of Decision."

CHEVY CHASE, Chevy Chase Circle, 9:30 a. m., "Saunterers, or Soldiers, at Dawn," Dr. Rudolf A. Clemen, guest preacher.

CENTRAL, Fifteenth and Irving Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., "The Meaning of the Lord's Supper," and 8 p. m., "Confidence in the Future," Dr. James B. Taylor.

GUNTON-TEMPLE, Sixteenth and Newton Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., "The Lordship of Jesus Christ," Dr. Bernard Braskamp.

PILGRIMS, Twenty-second and P Streets Northwest, 11 a. m., "The Things That Abide," Dr. S. H. Erickson, and 7:45 p. m., illustrated lecture on Japan, Dr. Erickson.

WESTMINSTER, Seventh near E Streets Southwest, 11 a. m., "The Burning Chalice," Communion meditation, the Rev. Harry V. Porter.

GEORGETOWN, 3121 P Street Northwest, 11 a. m., "The Just Shall Live by Faith," Dr. William S. Meyer, Rochester, N. Y., guest speaker.

"COME UNTO ME, YE WEARY"
- - - WILLIAM CHATTERTON - - -

Come unto me, ye weary
And I will give you rest
O tender words of Jesus
Which come to hearts oppressed
They tell of benediction —
Of pardon, grace and peace,
Of joy that hath no ending,
Of love which cannot cease.

Little Stories of GREAT HYMNS

This hymn, written in 1867 was first published in the People's Hymnal of that year It was inspired by the verse found in the book of St John, "Him that cometh to me I will in no wise cast out."

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Dr. Tippy Heads Social Welfare Unit

Dr. Worth M. Tippy this week became temporary head of the Washington Federation Churches' social welfare department—a unit he started in 1937 as one of the first such projects in America.

DR. TIPPY

The white-haired 75-year-old retired head of the social welfare department of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America is for the time being succeeding the Rev. John L. Mixon, who resigned in June to become secretary of the Los Angeles Church Federation's social welfare unit.

Dr. Tippy expects to be here at least six months to help select a successor to Mr. Mixon and to expand "certain areas" of the department, he said yesterday.

Among the leaders of the National Christian Mission "team" that came here last February, Dr. Tippy conducted a seminar on social relations at which Mrs. Roosevelt spoke on the migrant situation.

Dr. and Mrs. Tippy are living with a daughter, Miss Helen Ward Tippy, at her home at Wellington Villa, Alexandria, Va.

Marvin Church Will Be Razed To Widen Road

Marvin Methodist Church, historic Southwest structure, will pass out of existence late in September when the Government razes the property to widen Independence Avenue.

But the congregation, in the best Christian tradition, will pass the torch for others to carry by turning over the proceeds from the property sale to help work of other churches. The Government will buy the site.

Those being benefited will include Four Corners (Md.) Methodist; Ryland Methodist, Branch near Pennsylvania Avenues Southeast; Bradbury Heights Methodist; Gorsuch Methodist, Fourth and L Streets Southeast; Westminster Church Memorial Presbyterian Church, Seventh near E Street Southwest, and Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, Ninth Street and Massachusetts Avenue Northwest.

Pews, organ, altar and other church equipment will be given to the Four Corners Church, according to Dr. Chesteen Smith, Marvin supply pastor.

Dr. Smith saw little possibility of Marvin Church's accepting Gorsuch Church's invitation for a merger, explaining that the Marvin congregation is widely scattered, and that most members plan to join their closest Methodist church when Marvin dissolves.

Marvin Church, at Tenth and Independence Avenue, was organized more than a half-century ago. Until Methodist unification in 1939, it was of the Southern Methodist branch.

National City Christian Church To Hear Texan

The National City Christian Church will have as guest preacher during August Dr. Graham Frank, minister of the Central Christian Church of Dallas, Tex. Tomorrow he will take as his sermon subject "The Glory of the Church."

Dr. Frank is a member of the board of trustees of the National City Christian Church Corporation, which holds this church in trust for the Brotherhood of the Disciples of Christ. He has held several prominent pulpits among the Disciples, and has been general secretary of the International Convention of Disciples of Christ for 28 years.

He has been delegate to many interdenominational and international religious conferences, is a member of the executive committee of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America and of the continuation committee of the World Conferences on Faith and Order.

Albright Church Youths Attending Pa. Camp

The following young people of Albright Memorial Evangelical Church are attending the camp at Central Oak Heights, on the Susquehanna River, West Milton, Pa.: Joanne Smith, Shirley Dixon, Helen Elliott, Mary Hammond, Jean Huff, Jean Burke, Dorothy Stewart, Ruth Charleville, and Joyce Kummell. The camp director is the Rev. William E. Basom, of the Beverly Hills Church, Alexandria, Va.

Rev. T. N. Tombes Made Baptist Moderator

Heathsville, Va., Aug. 1 (AP).—The Rev. Thomas N. Tombes, of Burgess Store, was reelected moderator and Colonial Beach selected as the 1942 meeting place at the closing session of the Rappahannock Baptist Association in Bethany Church yesterday.

Other officers reelected were M. C. Burke, of St. Stephens, vice moderator; R. Hill Fleet, of Irvington, clerk, and William F. Bagby, of St. Stephens, treasurer.

St. Paul's Luncheon

The Ladies Aid Society of St. Paul's Lutheran Church will sponsor a luncheon Friday at 1 p. m. at the summer cottage of Mr. and Mrs. Edward W. Kibbey, at Bay Ridge, Md. Special bus transportation is being arranged.

Old Fashioned Revival
Charles E. Fuller, Director
Old Hymns and Gospel Preaching, WOL, 1:30 P.M., Sundays; 1260 kilocycles. Continuous International Gospel Broadcast.

Pastor Takes a Bride

WEDDED—Shown after their recent marriage at St. Stephen's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Brentwood Road Northeast, are the Rev. George K. Bowers, pastor of that congregation, and Mrs. Bowers. She is the former Lois H. Snyder, of Lyknes, Pa. The Rev. Sam H. Kornmann, former St. Stephen's pastor, conducted the ceremony

Accent on Youth

Mary Hanowell, 14, Will Sing For West Washington Baptists

Mary Anne Hanowell, 14-year-old soloist, will sing "Alleluia" tomorrow at 11 a. m. at West Washington Baptist Church. She will be accompanied by Alvin D. Laidley, organist-choir director.

The Youth Fellowship of Fifteenth Street Christian Church will hold a supper today to 4 p. m. at Fort Hunt, Va. Cars will leave church between 3 and 3:30 p. m.

A sunset Luther League will be held tonight at 7 on the lawn of Takoma Lutheran Church, with Miss Bertha Banck leading. "Keeping Fit" will be the general theme.

Miss Lucille Ritchie, teacher in the Milwaukee (Wis.) schools, and daughter of the Rev. and Mrs. E. Ritchie, of Washington, will address the fellow hour at Reformation Lutheran Church tomorrow at 7 p. m.

Young people and adults of Francis Asbury Methodist Church and of the community will meet at the Church Wednesday at 8 p. m. for game night.

The Hamline Methodist Youth Fellowship will convene tomorrow at 7 p. m. at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Irving E. Strobel, 1530 Locust Road.

Film scenes of the recent Methodist Young Adult Assembly at Western Maryland College will be shown tomorrow at 6 p. m. before the Foundry Forge of Foundry Methodist Church. "Lensman" was Fulton Stratton, of Emory Church, whose young people will be special guests.

Echoes of the Bethany Beach Young People's Conference will be heard tomorrow at 7:45 p. m. at Ninth Street Christian Church, as the Endeavorers take over the worship service.

The Fireside Youth Group of Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church tomorrow at 7:30 p. m. will open a discussion series on the theme of "The Glorification of God in Nature." The Rev. Ben T. Cowles, minister of religious education, will be in charge.

First Congregational Rally Tomorrow

First Congregational Church, Tenth and G Streets Northwest, will sponsor a midsummer rally tomorrow at 11 a. m., when the Rev. John Elmo Wallace, assistant minister, will speak on "What Can One Man Do?"

The service has been arranged by the boards of deacons and deaconesses, with E. Donald Preston and Mrs. William Knowles Cooper, chairmen, in charge. The congregation will join with other churches of the denomination in a Potomac moonlight cruise Wednesday at 8:30 p. m.

Outdoor Sacred Concert Set at Fort Lincoln

An all-request program of the old songs of the church will feature the free outdoor sacred concert to be given tomorrow at 5 p. m. at the Little Church of Fort Lincoln, Bladensburg Road at the District line.

The program will be given by the Gospel Male Quartet, local radio favorites, consisting of Floyd Hartman, William Hartman, Paul Brumbaugh and Edward Swailes. Meredith L. Porte will be guest organist. Chester J. Sparks will act as director of ceremonies.

Albright Guest Pastor

In the absence of the Rev. George E. Schnabel, who is attending the American Christian Ashram at Blue Ridge, N. C., the Albright Memorial Evangelical pulpit will be occupied tomorrow at 11 a. m. by the Rev. Frank Alexander.

Free Outdoor Concert
Sunday, August 3rd, 5 P. M.
(Rain or Shine)
"Old Songs of the Church"
Broadcast from
THE LITTLE CHURCH OF FORT LINCOLN
By The Gospel Male Quartet
Floyd Hartman—Director
Meredith L. Porte—Organist
Chester J. Sparks—Director of Ceremonies
Enjoy this music while parked under the tall shade trees of
FORT LINCOLN CEMETERY
Bladensburg Rd. at the District Line
Parking Space for 5,000 Cars

Youth Groups to Vie In Radio Bible Quiz

Two of Washington's largest youth groups from Sixteenth Street churches will meet tonight in the Bible Quiz contest over WINX.

The Baptist Young People's Union of the First Baptist Church, with a membership of 150, will compete with the Epworth League of Fondry Methodist Church, whose membership is 125.

The quiz, a regular Saturday night feature, is under the direction of Evangelist Dale Crowley.

Bible Class to Cruise

More than 500 members of the District of Columbia Organized Bible Class Association will sail down the Potomac on Wednesday at 8 p. m. for their second annual moonlight cruise. Harold S. King is handling arrangements.

Calvary Vesper Services

The Rev. Orris G. Robinson, pastor of Calvary Methodist Church, will address community vesper services tomorrow at 6:30 p. m. at Washington Grove, Md.

CHRISTIAN
Ninth Street Christian Church
9th & D Sts. N.E.
Washington, D. C.
Unified Summer Service:
9:30—The Church at Study.
10:30—The Church at Worship.
7:45—Young People's Service.

UNION SERVICES
UNION SERVICE
at
MOUNT PLEASANT CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
1410 Columbia Road
Eleven o'Clock
REV. JOHN R. SCOTFORD, D.D.
of New York City,
Will Preach
Co-operating Churches:
All Souls' Unitarian Church
Universalist National Memorial Church

Methodists Plan $30,000 Sanctuary

Pacing the rapid commercial and residential development of the area east of the Anacostia River beyond the John Philip Sousa Bridge, the Ryland Methodist congregation shortly will begin construction of a $30,000 sanctuary.

That news was made public yesterday by the Rev. Karl G. Newell, pastor of the historic congregation, which in May, 1940, launched services at Branch near Pennsylvania Avenues Southeast, after worshiping 97 years at Tenth and D Streets Southeast.

The new edifice, of modified Gothic design and stone construction, will stand on a basement now being temporarily used for Sunday school and church services. The basement will be used for Sunday school and social programs when the new church is finished. A permanent educational building and parsonage will rise later.

The project will follow English countryside churches style, facing on S Street Southeast, and will include an outdoor garden chapel, with rustic seats and altar. Fred M. Kramer, consulting architect for the Social Security and other Federal Buildings, is laying out the plans. Several builders are being considered.

According to Mr. Newell, church construction plans will get under way in about six months. He voiced much optimism about the project, pointing out that it will rest at the hub of six communities —Hillcrest, Randle Highlands, Lyndale, Mount Dome, Hollywood Park and Fairfax Village.

Church Editor to Speak At Mt. Pleasant Church

John R. Scotford, of New York City, who is responsible for telling the story of the Home Missions Board work to 6,000 Congregational-Christian churches through the printed page, will speak tomorrow at 11 a. m. at Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, 1410 Columbia Road Northwest. It will be a union service of All Souls Unitarian, Universalist National Memorial and the host church.

As associate editor of the Missionary Herald at Home and Abroad, he prepares the central portion of that magazine, which also is syndicated in 21 State papers with a total circulation of 73,000 copies. He also is responsible for much of the photography which appears in its pages.

Mass to Honor Founder Of Jesuit Society

The celebration of the Feast of St. Ignatius Loyola, founder of the Society of Jesus (Jesuits), will be marked by solemn high mass tomorrow at 10 a. m. at St. Aloysius Catholic Church, North Capitol and I Streets.

Celebrant will be the Rev. James Curry, S. J., former member of the Gonzaga High School faculty, who was recently ordained to the priesthood by the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore and Washington. The mass music will be directed by Organist Miss Katherine A. Ruppert.

Salvation Army Services

Major F. F. Fox will conduct tomorrows Salvation Army services of the Temple Corps in the Hecht Parking Pavilion at Sixth and E Streets Northwest. His subjects will be "Power of the Spirit," 11 a. m., and "The Call of Christ," 8 p. m. Also slated for tomorrow are services of the Negro, Southeast, Georgetown and Northeast Corps.

LUTHERAN
CHURCH OF THE REFORMATION
Opposite Folger-Shakespeare Library
212 East Capitol Street
Morning Services
8:30 A. M. and 11 A. M.
"Religious Refugees."
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
7:00 P. M.—Fellowship Hour.
8:15 P. M.—Evening Service.
"WHAT CHRIST CAN DO WITH PERSONAL AMBITION"
Revd Ralph W. Loew, Preaching.
The Public Is Cordially Invited.

CHRIST LUTHERAN CHURCH
(Missouri and Wisconsin Synods)
16th and Gallatin Streets
Rev. J. Frederic Wenchel, Pastor
Services at 8:30 and 11 A. M.
Holy Communion at 9:45 A. M.

Baptist
TAKOMA Piney Branch Road & Aspen Street N.W.
11:00 A. M.—"The Love of Humanity."
Followed by Communion.
William E. La Rue, Pastor.

FIRST 16th and O Sts. N.W. Edward Hughes Pruden, Minister
11:00 A. M.—"Exclusive Rights."
8:00 P. M.—"Adequate Resources."

FIFTH E near 7th S.W.
11 A. M.—Dr. J. F. Brizzs, Communion.
8 P. M.—Rev. J. N. Hall—"Follow Through With Christ." S. S., 9:30—Countessman Jed Johnson will teach the Berea Bible Class. 6:30—Training Union, 7 groups. The Church With a Challenging Program.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
• Christian Science •
Churches of Christ, Scientist, Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.
First Church of Christ, Scientist. Columbia Rd. and Euclid St.
Second Church of Christ, Scientist. 111 C St. N.E.
Third Church of Christ, Scientist. 15th and I Sts. N.W.
Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist. 16th and Oak Sts. N.W.
SUBJECT:
"LOVE"
SUNDAY, 11 A. M. and 8 P. M.
SUNDAY SCHOOL, 11 A. M.
WEDNESDAY EVENING MEETINGS 8 O'CLOCK.
Radio Programs
Sunday, 8:15 A. M., WJSV
2nd and 4th Fridays, 12:45, WRC.
READING ROOMS:
FIRST CHURCH, 730 17th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9, except Wednesday (9 to 7) and Sundays and Holidays (12:30 to 5:30).
SECOND CHURCH, 111 C St. N.E.—Hours, 12 to 5:30 weekdays; 2:30 to 5:30 Sundays and Holidays.
THIRD CHURCH, Colorado Building, 14th and G Sts.—Hours, 9 to 9 (except Wednesdays, 9 to 7:30; Sundays and Holidays, 2 to 6 p. m.).
FOURTH CHURCH, Riggs Bank Building, 3300 14th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9 weekdays; Wednesday, 9:30 to 7; Sundays, 9:30 to 5:30; Holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
All Are Welcome to Attend Our Church Services and Use Our Reading Rooms.

Religion and National Defense

Churches Act to Transport Soldiers to Sunday Services

By Robert Tate Allan
Post Church Editor

Expanding its services to meet the spiritual needs of today's critical times, the Washington Federation of Churches is becoming the clearing house for work between the Protestant churches and men in uniform.

Dr. Barnhart

Dr. William R. Barnhart, Federation executive secretary, explained yesterday that plans are being worked out now for transportation of men from the Army recreation camp at Arlington to local and nearby churches on weekends.

The transportation plans work like this:

This morning, for example, one of the recreation camp officials will call the Federation offices, explaining that he has so many men desirous of attending the Methodist Church, so many, a Baptist Church, etc., on Sunday.

The Federation then contacts key men in each denomination to arrange selectees' transportation. The idea was first tried last Sunday, and many responded, according to Dr. Barnhart.

Sufficient funds will be shortly available for employing a full-time Federation worker for the defense program, said the executive secretary. He indicated that plans were under way for enlarging the special Federation committee in charge of Selective Service work.

Until churchmen return from vacation and more efficient plans can be worked out the soldiers will be taken from the recreation camp to churches in Army trucks. They will be met at the church by their hosts, who will take them to dinner afterward.

Mount Vernon Place Methodist congregation, with the cooperation of the WPA, tonight at 8 will sponsor another community entertainment for service men at Ninth and Massachusetts Avenue Northwest. Arnold Lovejoy, head of the District WPA music project, is providing a 14-piece orchestra, and May Belle Fandstrom, soprano, will sing. The program has the approval of the D. C. Defense Council.

Young people of Foundry Methodist Church have invited service men to participate in the Tuesday night open house programs in the Letts Building, Sixteenth and P Streets Northwest, and in the weekly Saturday beach parties at 2 p. m.

DeGroot Will Address 'Y' Service in Park

Edward H. DeGroot, jr., will deliver the address at the Y. M. C. A. open air service in Lincoln Park tomorrow at 4 o'clock. Mr. DeGroot is president of the Central Union Mission and past president of the District of Columbia Baptist Convention nad Sunday School Association. William R. Schmucker will lead the singing.

Rev. Leslie L. Bowers, pastor of the Fifteenth Street Christian Church, will speak at the vesper service at Camp Letts at 3 p. m. tomorrow.

Page McK. Etchison, religious work director, Y. M. C. A., will speak at the Falls Church Presbyterian Church tomorrow at 11 a. m.

Broadcast to Review Ridgecrest Assembly

The Rev. J. Herrick Hall, music minister of Fifth Baptist Church, on Monday at 7 p. m. will conduct a broadcast reviewing the recent Baptist Training Union Assembly at Ridgecrest, N. C. It will be heard over WWDC, with local delegates to the Ridgecrest conference taking part.

Dr. John E. Briggs, Fifth Baptist pastor, will preach tomorrow at 11 a. m. on "The Average Man's Estimate of Jesus," and Mr. Hall, at 8 p. m., on "Following Through With Christ."

Union Service Set

Six Protestant congregations of the Brookland-Woodridge area will sponsor a union service tonight at 8 at St. Stephen's Evangelical Lutheran Church, Brentwood Road. The Rev. Charles F. Phillips, new McKendree Methodist pastor, will speak.

Dean Powell to Preach Tomorrow at Cathedral

The Very Rev. Noble C. Powell, Dean of Washington and Bishop Coadjutor elect of Maryland, will be the preacher at the 11 o'clock service tomorrow at Washington Cathedral.

At the Evensong service at 4 o'clock, the Rev. D. Wade Safford, rector of Christ Church, Kensington, Md., will preach. The anthem, "Your Voices Raise," by G. F. Handel, will be the choir's selection at the afternoon service.

Catholic Retreats

Catholic laymen's retreat units at St. Aloysius and St. Francis de Sales parishes here are making a weekend retreat at Manresa-on-the-Severn, the Baltimore-Washington Archdiocesan Retreat House at Annapolis.

Presbyterian
CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN
Southern General Assembly
Intersection of 15th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W.
Rev. James H. Taylor, D.D., Pastor
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.
6:15 P. M.—Fellowship Hour.
7:00 P. M.—Christian Endeavor.
8:00 P. M.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.

Church of the Pilgrims
On the Parkway
at 22d and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital
Rev. A. R. Bird, D. D., Minister.
Divine Worship 11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m.
A Cordial Welcome to All

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH
4 blks. E & N. Y. Ave. N.W.
DR. PETER MARSHALL
Minister
DR. ALBERT EVANS
Associate
9:30 A. M.—Church Bible School.
11:00 A. M.—DR. WILLIAM EVANS, Los Angeles, Preaching.
6:45 P. M.—Young People's Meetings.

COVENANT-FIRST
Conn. Ave. at N St. N.W.
Albert Joseph McCartney, D.D., William Henry Denney, Ministers.
"IN THE VALLEY OF DECISION."
William Henry Denney
Preaching
Thursday, 5 P. M.—Service of Intercession.

CONGREGATIONAL
FIRST CHURCH
10th and G Sts. N.W.
Ministers
Howard Stone Anderson
John Elmo Wallace
Preaching
11:00 A. M.
MID-SEASON RALLY
"WHAT CAN ONE MAN DO?"
John Elmo Wallace, Preaching
Music by
Dorothy Wilson Halbach, contralto
Dale Hamilton, baritone

The Methodist Church
Foundry
Church of the States
16th Near P St. N.W.
Frederick Brown Harris, Minister
11:00 A. M.—"PERSONAL POWER IN HUMAN BETTERMENT."
8:00 P. M.—"UNPROFITABLE SPECULATIONS."
Eldbrooke
Wisconsin Ave. and River Rd. N.W.
Rev. Walter M. Michael, D.D. Minister
Worship, 7 A. M. and 11 A. M.
Woodside
8214 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Rev. R. D. Smith, Ph. D., Minister
8:30 and 11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
Union
20th St. South of Penna. Ave. N.W.
SELWYN K. COCKRELL, D. D., Minister
Worship—11 A. M. and 8 P. M.
MOUNT VERNON PLACE
The South's Representative Church
Massachusetts Avenue at Ninth St. Northwest
Dr. John W. Rustin, Minister
9 A. M.—"EVALUATION."
Rev. Wilber H. Wilson
11 A. M.—"THE SUN-RIFTED CLOUDS."
8 P. M.—"THE SIGNS OF GOD."
Dr. J. C. McPheeters

Episcopal
Washington Cathedral
HOLY COMMUNION
7:30—9:30—11 A. M.
11 a. m.—Preacher—The Dean.
4 p. m.—Evensong—The Rev. D. Wade Safford, rector Christ Church, Kensington, Md.
Recital by Paul Callaway, organist and choirmaster
Every Saturday, 8:05 to 8:20 P. M., Cathedral Music, WINX
A House of Prayer for All People
St. Paul's Church
23rd St. near Washington Circle
7:30—Holy Communion.
11:00—Eucharist and Sermon.
Rock Creek Church
Founded A. D. 1719
Rock Creek Church Rd. & Webster St.
Rev. F. J. Bohanan, D. D., Rector
Services 8:00 A.M. and 11:00 A.M.
St. Margaret's
Conn. Ave. & Bancroft Pl.
REV. ARMAND T. HYLER
7:30 A. M.—Holy Communion.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon by Rev. Wm. L. Mayo.
ST. JOHN'S CHURCH
LAFAYETTE SQUARE
Sun., 8, 11 and 8
Wed., 7:30; Thurs., 12:00

U. S. Halts Moving Into Dupont Circle

Occupancy by the Government of the Dupont Circle Hotel has been arrested and the probability increased yesterday that the structure may not become a Federal office building after all.

A House investigating committee heard further conflicting evidence on the leasing transaction, strengthening the conviction of the majority of members that the building's ownership was misrepresented to the Government and it is under no obligation to take over the 12-story building.

Yesterday's principal witness before the Buildings and Grounds Committee, Harrison Somerville, testified that:

He was president of the hotel corporation on July 1, when Harry L. Newman identified himself in that role in signing a lease which would have turned the building over to the Government at a $309,000 annual rental.

Newman had no authority to negotiate for rental of the property to the Government or anyone else prior to July 3, when Somerville and his associates sold their stock and Newman became president of Dupont Circle, Inc.

He (Somerville) and not Newman became president of the corporation at the time of the judgment creditors sale in 1937.

Conflict With Newman

These and other statements volunteered by Somerville, who is in the plumbing supply business, were in conflict with testimony given the committee earlier this week by Newman. Yesterday was the sixth day of the investigation, which will be resumed on Tuesday.

Newman, whom the committee expects to return for further questioning on Tuseday, had testified that the hotel had not changed hands since 1937.

Clay J. Guthridge, chief of planning and space control for the Public Buildings Administration, told the committee Thursday Newman represented himself as the owner as far back as last May, when he first tried to lease the building to the Federal Government for office use.

Somerville said the entire issue of 500 shares, no par value, was sold on July 3. The consideration was $354,000. This figure represented the difference between the old mortgage of $1,146,000 held by the Prudential Insurance Co. and the new trust of $1,250,000 executed by the Mstropolitan Life Insurance Co., plus a cashier's check for $250,000 paid by Newman.

$35,000 "Allowance"

The witness further explained that from this total of $354,000 was deducted an "allowance" of $35,000, in liue of a sales commission. Whether Newman or someone else received this sum, the witness said he did not know.

Before the sale was consummated, the old stock owners—William E. Furey, Paul V. Rogers and himself—elected Newman, Charles P. Armstrong and a Mr. Grosjean (the witness could give no better identification) as directors of Dupont Circle, Inc., Somerville testified.

He stated that at present he has no interest whatever in the property. To this day, he said, all he knows of negotiations to lease it to the Government is what he has heard or read in the newspapers.

Earlier in yesterday's session Guthridge told the committee no more Government personnel or equipment would be moved into the building pending outcome of the investigation. To date portions of the fourth and seventh floors have been occupied. About 19,000 square feet have been taken over, said Guthridge, out of the 150,000 feet which the lease provided.

Guthridge said rent was being paid only for space actually occupied. The Government has not yet signed the lease with Dupont Circle, Inc.

It had been planned to move three bureau sections into the "hotel," which is still occupied by George E. Roody, Zube Sullivan, V. Valta Parma and several other leaseholders, over this weekend. These plans have been canceled.

Whelchel Smashes Mimeograph

WHELCHEL, from Page 1.

He had threatened, according to Ward, "to smash the machines to pieces with a sledge hammer." He had complained to the building superintendent and had been given assurance of silence.

But yesterday Ward had a rush order for 700 mimeographed letters. He was running off the last of them when Mrs. Smith appeared in the doorway of the duplicating shop. Back of her stood Whelchel. Mrs. Smith, said Ward, pointed to the offending machine and Whelchel entered, waving his two-by-four.

"I tried to shove him away from the machine, but very gently, because I wouldn't fight with a member of Congress, except in self-defense," said Ward. "But he was a cussing, and I could see he was very angry, so I just stepped back.

Board Bounces From Hands

"He whacked the front of the machine first, but that didn't do any damage. Then he went around to the other side and struck the feeder. On either the first or second blow, he swung so hard that the board bounced out of his hands and hit the drum of another mimeograph.

"He whacked away two or three times more; then he took his board and went out cussing."

Two air-suction feeding hose and two guide arms were broken on the first machine, but Ward believes the damage can be repaired, though he must summon a mechanic from Baltimore to do the job. The feeder, he said, is worth $600. A dent was evident on the drum of the second machine, but Ward said he could not be certain whether the damage was serious.

Ward, superintendent of the shop, buys all his own machinery, he has about $5,000 worth—and pays for all repairs. He prints form letters and circulars for Democratic members of Congress who pay for the service.

Picked a Tough Machine

Right alongside of the damaged machine is a typesetting machine which Ward said is worth $1,600 and could easily have been damaged.

"Fortunately, he picked on one of the toughest machines in the shop," Ward said.

"It is most unfortunate that this had to happen," said Whelchel, who left his office shortly after the engagement but returned several hours later to talk with newspapermen about it.

"Yes, I did it," he said. "I just lammed hell out of that machine. I know it sounds like a wild man from the country, but it's true."

Keeping Board Handy

Asked if he expected to pay for repairs, Whelchel indicated he didn't.

"He asked for it," the legislator said. "I just told him if he ran that machine again I'd break it up. He did and I did it."

Whelchel said he was keeping his club, one end of which is now heavily scarred, but that he wasn't looking for any more noise.

"In the 20 years that I have been running this duplicating service for members of Congress, printing form letters to their constituents, and the like, I've only had one other member complain about the noise," said Ward. "That was a gentleman from Texas."

CHAFED SKIN
Raw, smarting surfaces relieved speedily by the soothing medication of
RESINOL

Honeymooners . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

GOVERNOR'S DAUGHTER AND HUBBY—Mr. and Mrs. Jack Wrather, jr.—she's the former Molly O'Daniel, daughter of Gov. W. Lee O'Daniel of Texas—changed planes in Washington last night en route to a honeymoon in New York. They were married Thursday night in the Governor's mansion in Austin.

Rep. Mills Punches Correspondent

MILLS, from Page 1.

football star and friend of Reedy, was on top of Mills, pinning him to the floor. Spectators and committee members, meantime, restrained Reedy.

Women cried, "For shame! Striking a cripple!"

Umbrella Held Back

One of them, a resident of the Dupont Circle Hotel, started to go after the Congressman with an umbrella but was dissuaded.

Afterward Mills asserted that he punched Reedy because he called him a foul name. The writer, who was standing less than six feet away, heard no profanity from either of the men.

Chairman Lanham apologized to Reedy, who told him no apology was necessary. Other members expressed disgust with Mills' action, which occurred in the caucus room of the old House Office Building.

In the questioning which preceded, Mills had asked Reedy to identify himself, which the witness did. When he made insinuations against the newspaperman's employer, the witness objected and was sustained by the chairman and other members.

The questioner asked Reedy if he had ever written for any individuals, which drew the reply:

"If you mean have I ever been a press agent, no. And I've never written any Congressmen's speeches, either."

Mills did not like that. When he asked the witness if he had ever written for "Capone's gang," Reedy trimmed his reply—"no"—with a heated denunciation of that question. Other members took his side. Reedy was a Chicago newspaperman for 17 years and covered numerous stories on the Capone mob.

Last night he declared he is forgetting the incident, adding:

"He didn't hurt me at all."

Leaders Agree on 30-Month Limit for Draft Term

SERVICE, from Page 1.

noninterventionists are expected to take a similar position.

Opponents of the legislation yesterday agreed to a limitation on debate, which is expected to bring Senate passage of the controversial bill by Tuesday or Wednesday. Beginning Monday, no Senator may speak more than 30 minutes on the bill or any amendment.

Debate was opened yesterday by Senator Danaher (Republican), of Connecticut, who contended that Britain "wants a big army in this country so we can send American boys to European soil."

"It's American man power the British want," he told the Senate. "They want it to invade Germany."

Senator Tydings (Democrat), of Maryland, observed that "the British would be a very unusual people if they didn't want every ounce of man power we have in this hemisphere."

"We would feel the same way if we were in their position," Tydings added.

"Does the Senator think we would get their help?" Danaher asked. Laughter in the galleries drowned out Tydings' reply.

Senator Taft (Republican), of Ohio, said he did not believe an Army of the size now requested by the War Department was big enough to justify fears that another A. E. F. is in preparation, but he suggested that the Army might be anticipating action in South America, as he recalled increases since last summer in Gen. George C. Marshall's estimates as to the number of soldiers the country needs.

Taft urged adoption of his substitute bill, providing for a maximum service of 18 months for draftees, with dismissals to begin next April at the rate of 50,000 a month and induction of new selectees to proceed at the same rate, extension of the service of National Guardsmen and Reserve officers from 12 to 24 months and an increase in the authorized number of enlisted men in the Regular Army to 800,000.

The Administration amendment limiting service to 30 months "is not much of a compromise," Taft said.

The amendment was approved at a special session of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, which also agreed on deletion from the bill of language which would have made inoperative the May 15, 1945, time limit on the life of the Selective Service Act. This revision also extends from June 30, 1942, to the 1945 date the power of the President to order National Guardsmen and reserve officers into active service.

Senator Hill (Democrat), of Alabama, majority whip, held the floor more than two hours yesterday in defense of the service extension bill, which he termed imperative to the national security.

"There is not one iota of foundation for any statement that Congress is breaking faith with the selectees," he said, citing a number of warnings made last summer in Congress and outside that it might be necessary to extend the Selective Service period beyond a year.

To keep the one-year limitation on service of Guardsmen and reservists, he said, "would absolutely gut the Army as far as its seasoned men are concerned . . . We must not speculate with our country's safety and freedom."

Two leaders of the isolationist bloc, Senators Clark (Democrat), of Missouri, and Nye (Republican), of North Dakota, late yesterday introduced a resolution demanding Congressional investigation of charges that the radio and motion picture industry are putting out propaganda to influence action on the pending bill and, generally, to involve the country in war.

Their resolution directs that the inquiry be undertaken by the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, or some subcommittee of that group, which is headed by Senator Wheeler.

Conferees Report Deferment Bill Out

Congressional efforts to write into the draft age revision bill authority for the President to take over struikebound defense plants came to an end yesterday when Senate and House conferees reported out a straight bill to defer men of 28 and over from selective service.

Rewritten several times and twice rejected by the House, the amendment would have broadened the President's power under the selective service act to take over plants where employers refused to cooperate on defense orders to include plants where labor disputes or any other conditions were seriously interrupting defense production.

As approved by the conferees yesterday, the bill is expected to receive speedy approval in both houses. In addition to deferring from the draft men who were 28 last July 1, the measure was amended yesterday to permit release from the Army of any man now in service who was 28 before his induction and prior to July 1.

The bill provides that men who become 28 before next July 1 and have not been inducted by that date will be deferred.

It also requires each local draft board to make public its classification of all men examined.

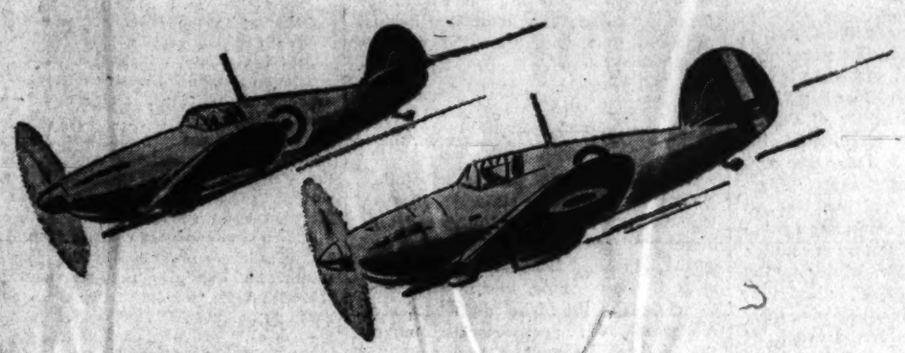
Orthopedic Clinic Set Today in Arlington

An orthopedic clinic for crippled children of Arlington County will be held today at the Clarendon Health Center from 9 a. m. to noon. The clinic, open to both white and colored children under 16, is sponsored by the health department.

Dr. O. Anderson Engh, a Washington bone specialist, will be in charge of the clinic. He will be assisted by local public health nurses.

Bible School Picnic

The annual picnic of the Annandale (Va.) Methodist Chuch Bible school will be held tomorrow at Glen Echo Park. The bus will leave Annandale Church at 10 a. m.



Packard starts production of Rolls-Royce airplane engines

FROM VACANT LOT TO BUSY FACTORY—IN 10 MONTHS

1 SEPT. 29, 1940: Packard contracts to fill fast-action order for Rolls-Royce airplane engines for the RAF and U. S. Army Air Corps. Despite vastness of Packard factory, this meant starting from the ground up—new plant layout, new buildings, new machinery.

2 GROUND WAS BROKEN on Sept. 29. By an odd coincidence, one building site was a lot on which had stood testing sheds for the Packard-designed Liberty motor, famous in World War I. As the walls went up, machines began going in.

3 TODAY, ONLY 10 MONTHS after signing contract, Packard actually starts production on these eagerly-awaited Rolls-Royce aircraft engines. A 10-month miracle—made possible by American engineering and manufacturing genius. American production has come through!

4 MEANWHILE, PACKARD CONTINUES with another vital defense assignment—huge power plants for the Navy's "Water Wasps"—the PT boats . . . an assignment recently augmented by an important order for still more of these modern high-powered giants.

HEAR HISTORY IN THE MAKING!
Detroit & Washington — CANADA — ENGLAND
INTERNATIONAL BROADCAST TO CELEBRATE EVENT
5:05 P.M., E.S.T., AUG. 2ND—COLUMBIA NETWORK

TEN SHORT MONTHS after the signing of the contract, Packard is tooled up and ready to start actual production of Rolls-Royce aircraft engines!

A brand-new factory has been planned, buildings completed, and equipped with new and complex machines. Men have been trained. Now the production of these famous engines is no longer just conversation, but an actual fact.

Because this is an event of historic importance to both Britain and the U. S., it is being heralded in an international radio broadcast. For these engines are the famous, battle-tested liquid-cooled engines that are proving their superiority every hour in Britain's Hurricane and Spitfire fighting planes.

They are the self-same power plants that recently won this terse praise from a high British official: *"They saved England."*

In Britain, all that men and machines can do is now being done to get more and more of these sorely-needed power plants "into the blue"—for they are the backbone of the RAF. In America, likewise, actual production at Packard is now going "all out" to help meet the urgent demand for literally thousands of these high performance, precision-built engines.

Packard invites all its friends, and everyone interested in the progress of the Defense Program to tune in and hear Lord Halifax, foreign correspondents from abroad, RAF and RCAF pilots, and Packard President M. M. Gilman on this epic broadcast.

PACKARD MOTOR CAR COMPANY · DETROIT, MICHIGAN

ASK THE MAN WHO OWNS ONE

The Washington Post

Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

An Independent Newspaper
(Published every day in the year.)

Eugene Meyer, Editor and Publisher

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Saturday, August 2, 1941.

Out Of The Frying Pan

Senator McKellar's bill to divorce the Metropolitan Police from the District government and make them responsible to the President must be marked down for what it really is—a hot-weather proposal. Probably the bill is not intended to be taken seriously. Its introduction may be only the Senator's way of expressing justified indignation over the laxity of law enforcement in Washington. Yet citizens who are already smarting under the consequences of poorly organized and impotent municipal government can scarcely be expected to appreciate the subtlety of a measure which literally proposes to tear the local government to pieces.

The basic weakness of our law-enforcement system is the absence of any truly responsible government in the District. It is true that the Board of Commissioners cannot be held solely responsible for the city's excessive crime rate, for Congress holds the municipal purse strings. Nor is Congress solely at fault, for the police are directly answerable to the Commissioners. Senator McKellar has good reason to be perturbed over the sloppy work of this house divided against itself. But what he proposes is merely a division of authority in another direction. He would give absolute power over the police to a $12,000-per-year police commissioner to be appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate, as are members of the local governing board itself.

We can't ignore the probability that such a plum would be awarded to a lame-duck politician. Leaving that danger aside for the moment, however, someone would have to coordinate the work of the independent police commissioner with that of other city agencies. Presumably that task would fall upon the grossly overburdened President. Even more serious would be the effect of such dismemberment upon the District government, which is already bedeviled by the actions of local agencies over which it has no control. Clashes between the police commissioner and the city fathers would be inevitable. Conflicting advice would probably go to Congress, and the city's affairs would soon be in a far worse muddle than at present.

No progress toward better government can be made by building spectacular superstructures without a foundation. It is a regeneration of the entire District government that is needed. To ignore that fact and seek an independent police force would be a step toward chaos rather than reform. Mr. McKellar's midsummer night's dream will serve a useful purpose only if it stimulates the Senate to create for Washington a modern, unified and efficient local government to function under a clear-cut Congressional charter.

Polish Pact

It is hardly surprising that the Polish government-in-exile at London was divided within itself regarding the wisdom of negotiating an agreement with the Soviet Union and that some Polish leaders are opposed to the pact which the two governments have now concluded. Old enmities die hard. Till 1918 a large part of Poland was under Russian rule. There followed 21 years of independence which ended soon after Stalin and Hitler came to terms in August, 1939. Nonetheless realistic considerations have now brought the two governments together. For both Russia and Poland find themselves aligned on the same side in opposition to Nazi Germany, which now dominates all the territory once included in the Polish republic.

The two nations have now become allies in name, as well. The agreement of July 20 constitutes, on Russia's part, an abrogation of the Soviet-German treaties of 1939 "as to territorial changes in Poland," at least those that have been made by Hitler. It provides for the restoration of diplomatic relations between the two governments, and pledges them to "render one to another aid and support of all kinds in the present war against Hitlerite Germany." Not the least important clause in the pact is the stipulation whereby the U. S. S. R. agrees to the formation on its territory of a Polish army and an amnesty for all Polish citizens now detained on Soviet territory either as prisoners of war or on other grounds. This will make available to the Allies a well-trained fighting force of between 200,000 and 300,000 men. If these men are sent to the Middle Eastern theater of operations, as they are likely to be, they will enormously strengthen the British position in that area.

Economic War

Singularly dependent upon administration will be the work of the new Economic Defense Board which has been intrusted with the job of managing the economic measures we intend to take in this hemisphere against the Axis powers. The new setup is a Cabinet committee or their alternates. But neither the Cabinet members nor their alternates will have much time to devote to the ramified problem of economic warfare. The new venture calls for the undivided attention of men who are not engaged in other emergency work. Thus the task will be undertaken in the main by the chairman, Vice President Wallace, and the executive director, Winfield W. Riefler.

About the philosophical and intellectual qualifications of both these appointees there will be no question. Mr. Wallace, as his speech in Iowa this week testifies, is thoroughly imbued with the idea that our security and our way of life depend upon the extinction of Hitlerism. This is the necessary foundation for what he will now undertake. Such an important role as the Vice President has shouldered also requires an expert knowledge of international economics. In this respect the Vice President is not an expert. But no man has such an inquiring mind, or more zest in trying to understand a new problem. It may be taken for granted, therefore, that it will not be long before Mr. Wallace makes himself an authority on economic warfare.

Mr. Riefler has just the sort of brains that the Vice President needs at his elbow. He is one of our leading economists, and has done responsible work for the Federal Reserve Board, the Treasury, and the President. His lack of experience with the problems that will come before the Economic Defense Board will be remedied by the availability of British experience. Here in Washington the British Embassy has a Minister who represents the Ministry of Economic Warfare, Mr. Noel Hall. And Mr. Hall, in addition to his practical work, has a reputation as an economist in his own country analagous to that of Mr. Riefler in the United States. It is unlikely, indeed, that the Germans have available in their agency of economic warfare a couple of keener brains than theirs. It is not the least happy circumstance that at the start of this new venture two such men will be working in harmony in the sharpening of Anglo-American economic warfare.

The job to be done is not merely to plug the leaks which have hitherto allowed Hitler to build up his war machine out of our continental resources. We must also seek to fill the gaps which the denial of such trade will create. These are two birds which can be killed with one stone. What is now called preclusive, or preemptive, buying is the answer. If we wish our Latin-American friends not to trade with Hitler, we must provide another market for their products, and see to it that they have favored call upon our own resources. Fortunately the shortage of raw materials which is now troubling American industry insures our buying in Latin America on a big and growing scale. Another kind of buying, moreover, is indicated in the fourth function of the Economic Defense Board providing for the investigation of measures necessary in reconstruction after the war. Under this head there could be no more worthwhile undertaking than to begin right now, as The Post suggested on the heels of the Lend-Lease Act, to buy up surpluses, in cooperation with the British, which could be furnished to Europe the moment after the bombs have stopped falling.

This union of war and postwar economic steps emphasizes the importance of administration in the setup of the Economic Defense Board. Administrative ability is a qualification that does not always go with brains. How gifted Mr. Riefler is as an administrator remains to be proved. The job certainly calls for a man who can cut through the endless procedures with which our economic measures connected with foreign nations have hitherto been involved. These procedures are all involved in interdepartment persuasion. If a decision has to await the opinion of half a dozen departments, some of which seem to think of themselves as wholes instead of parts of a whole, the result is only procrastination. And this is exactly what our war effort is suffering from. The prestige of the Economic Defense Board will insure that Messrs. Wallace and Riefler will begin their vastly important duties with the weapons necessary to see that those decisions which cannot be short circuited altogether are made swiftly and effectively.

Feather Bed Rules

Working rules at present operating in industry make impossible an all-out industrial effort of the World War I pattern. One of the chief sinners is the railroad industry, and the roads are now making an effort to have the rules eliminated. The occasion has come with the union demands for heavy increases in wage rates. For the moment the roads have countered with demands for elimination of so-called "feather bed" rules that compel them to pay for work not done and to hire men not needed. The counter-demands, to be sure, have been rejected, but that does not mean that we have heard the last of them.

Intolerable though it is so to burden the railways with additional expense in years of depression, with a large percentage of railway mileage in receivers' hands, it is quite as outrageous to permit such practices to continue in times of emergency when the national safety calls for the fullest possible utilization of able-bodied workers. It isn't merely the railroads that have an interest in reducing operating expenses. The public likewise benefits from the cheapening of transportation services, and the workers themselves in the long run gain by the elimination of wasteful practices that weaken the competitive position of the roads. Indeed, the railway industry provides an outstanding example of the folly of trying to improve the lot of labor by make-work devices that greatly increase labor costs and in the end reduce employment opportunities.

Chairman Johnston of the Western Association of Railway Executives says there have been more than 300 cases in which railways have been ordered to pay in the aggregate many hundreds of thousands of dollars of extra back pay to train and yard employes who had already been paid for a day's work and actually had done no work at all for it. One recent award of this sort called for a million-dollar payment. The rules likewise provide for a dual basis of payment—distance run or hours worked—whichever is greater. And as rules have not been sufficiently modified to allow for changes in train speeds or operating procedures, a great deal of "feather bedding" results. Moreover, new demands continue to be made by the unions which would further shackle management by adding to wage costs unnecessarily. Judging by the past, railway managements will be the losers again unless they take a much more determined stand than heretofore against practices that demoralize the workers and deny to the roads the benefits of technological progress.

Keystone Kop

Though he was not without some other claims to distinction, Charlie Murray, who died last Tuesday at Hollywood, will be remembered by the middle-aged as one of the late Mack Sennett's famous Keystone Comedy troupe, whose antics were the delight of the nickelodeon audiences a quarter century ago. It was a company that included Charlie Chaplin of the mournful and profitable pan, Ben Turpin of the strabismic stare, and also Fatty Arbuckle and Mabel Normand, whose private and professional lives came afterward to such unhappy passes. Mr. Sennett's troupe was remarkable for two great contributions to American culture—the bathing beauty as represented by Miss Normand, and the Keystone Kop as represented by Mr. Murray and others.

For reasons which the social historian might find it worth his while to explore, only the bathing beauty has survived to become a permanent national institution. And yet in the beginning she was hardly more than a detail in that world made of pie custards, blank cartridges, banana peels and cement troughs through which the Keystone Kops in their patrol wagons and Black Marias incessantly careered. The curious thing is that, with all their chasing, the Keystone Kops rarely or never caught anybody, or, if they did, it was no time at all before he was loose again for the chase to begin anew. In short, the Keystone Kops were as ineffectual as they were grotesque. And therein, perhaps, lay the secret of their charm. For in those days the latent anarchism, that perverse genius, noted by Kipling, that

"... makes him flout the law he makes;
That makes him make the law he flouts"

had not entirely disappeared from the American character. It was hardly possible in those days to conceive the policeman as anything but a comic figure. "The Law" is no longer, by definition, an ass. In the past 25 years the policeman has become an ubiquitous figure, often benignant, sometimes grim, but always deadly serious, whose duties touch in innumerable ways the lives of every citizen. We have also seen the rise of the great modern police states, and, whatever else we may think of them, we find them anything but comic.

Realistic Diplomacy

An example of realistic diplomacy is this country's recognition of the Provisional Government of Czecho-Slovakia in Great Britain under the presidency of Dr. Eduard Benes. The United States has never recognized the German occupation of Czecho-Slovakia. For that reason the Czecho-Slovak Minister in Washington was permitted to continue his functions, though the government he represented had disappeared. This anomalous state of affairs has now been ended. The government of Czecho-Slovakia that we now recognize is that headed by Dr. Benes, a move which will be generally welcomed by all friends of freedom.

SORROW

A film of cloud, the vapor-stuff of tears,
May blot the firmament and blind our eyes
To stars that through a hundred million years
Have raced to us across the lonely skies.

GERALD RAFTERY.

Pyromaniacs

Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, letters should be held to 300 words. Letters are subject to condensation.

Ukrainian Drama

Referring to the letter of Mr. Eugene Skotzko, in The Post of July 30, violently criticizing my articles on Ukrainian Drama, which appeared in The Post, it may be revealing for your readers to know the following facts:

Mr. Skotzko hysterically denies to me any knowledge of Ukrainian problems and accuses me of smearing the Ukrainian movement.

Allow me to quote the comments of my articles on Ukraine by the well-known Ukrainian newspaper "Narodna Volja," of July 26, published in Scranton, Pa., by one of the oldest genuine democratic Ukrainian organizations in this country.

"The author, who seems to have a detailed knowledge of both Ukrainian history and the present-day affairs, discusses the reasons for Germany's interest in the Ukrainian movement and her attempt to exploit the eastern 'granary of Europe' for colonial purposes. . . .

"... The average Ukrainian American cannot help but remark—if only more articles on the Ukrainian problems were discussed with as much respect for accuracy, the Ukrainian movement would stand a far better chance of being properly understood by the American public than heretofore."

The indignation of Mr. Skotzko about the contents of my articles can be best explained and understood by his own confession that he worked with the Ukrainian Nationalists, whom I described as "Galician Fascists." I do repeat and emphasize that the Ukrainian Nationalist Galician Organization, O. U. N., headed by Andrey Melnick, which I described in my articles, is a pro-totalitarian agency closely connected with Mr. Alfred Rosenberg's office and the Gestapo. This fact is known to every student of Ukrainian problems.

Fortunately, the overwhelming majority of Ukrainian-born Americans are loyal American citizens and are opposed to the two small Ukrainian groups—the Skoropadski gang and the Melnick gang—which candidly expect that Hitler will create an "independent" Ukraine.

I wish to see the possibility of a democratic Ukraine in the future commonwealth of democratic European nations. In such a Ukraine there will be, however, no place either for Hitler and Rosenberg, or for Skoropadski, Melnick and . . . Skotzko. ANDRE VISSON.

Washington, July 31.

Defense Lotteries

We must look for a redirection of sporting desires and here is one way in which this can be done with a great amount of benefit to our Uncle Sam in whom we place so much trust.

Let us legalize lotteries. Let's find a way in which the sale of Defense Bonds can be increased by leaps and bounds. One way would be something on this order. For each Defense Bond bought for $18.75 the buyer would have the right to buy a defense lottery ticket for an additional $1.25. In order to participate in the lottery then, you must first buy a Defense Bond. The drawings could be held every three or four months and the awards could be partly cash and partly Defense Bonds. Of course under such a plan there would be no obligation for those who oppose pin ball machines, horse betting, etc., to now participate in the lottery when they bought their usual Defense Bond. However, the millions who have been seeking release for their sporting blood and have not been buying Defense Bonds can now have their desires directed to a channel which America needs—whole-hearted support of the Defense Bond sales. L. E. OGILVY.

Washington, July 29.

Selective Service

I am a draftee. At the present time I am in a barracks with 52 other young men. Ages range from 19 to 35. The morale of all the 200 men in this company is lower than a U-boat. Congress is attempting to put one over on the men here. One year in a draft camp can do more harm than good. Two years will make these men more than bitter. Many of us left business when we were just getting ahead. Now, if we are turned loose after two years, there will be nothing left.

First we were told we would not be shipped far from home. That was a base, cruel lie. We are now more than 800 to 1,000 miles from home.

Moronic corporals and sergeants give orders to men who have had much higher education. The tenseness of this place makes for more crime than prison ever did.

The food here is spoiled every day by men who never were anything but short order cooks.

USO—that organization is for the District of Columbia and New York City. Posts like Wheeler are forgotten.

We have only 65,000 men here. Every one of them is swearing that if the two-year bill is passed, there will be a wholesale "absent without leave."

Our quarters are nothing but stinking wooden barracks. Clothes are to be kept in barracks bags. Clean and dirty.

The officers here are a fine bunch. But they are Reserves and know nothing about working with men.

Now the question arises as to whether we are loyal Americans. As far as war goes we are and always will be ready to die for another lost cause. If the emergency overseas merits us staying in the draft ten years, O. K. But bring us closer to home, so we can see our people and friends.

Orchids to Wheeler and I mean Senator Wheeler.

DAVID A. LEVINE.

Camp Wheeler, Ga., July 25.

Far Eastern Policy

I expect this Nation to make a rather mild, effortless attitude toward Japan for yet a while. I expect no heroic dose of diplomacy on our part till Japan has taken yet further steps toward fulfilling her long-cherished, world-wrecking ambitions.

What we have recently done may look large beside our long-continued policy of selling Japan the stuff that has enabled her bloody, soul-testing torment of China to be kept going. And Japan may easily succeed in making us think she is surprised, dismayed, even frightened, by our little act which comes so late. And while we have certainly done enough to irritate Japan into a terrible smouldering resentment which will mean hell for us unless Japan is definitely defeated, we have not done enough to insure that Japan will be definitely defeated. There is a fearful half-wayness about our Far Eastern policy which betrays a fundamental timidity. Japan would not be off on hes newest aggression had she no well-founded hopes of final success at long last.

It is our same reluctance to risk war which is leading us step by step down the road to a way which our very hesitation and delay must make as terrible as it is inevitable. It would save us unimaginably if, at this time, we put into action the words of Goethe:

"Are you in earnest? Seize this very minute . . .
Boldness has genius, power and magic in it."

BOLLING SOMERVILLE.

Norwood, Va., July 26.

Propaganda

Your principal editorial this morning, "Subsidized Propaganda," castigates Congress for abuse of the franking privilege. I shall not discuss the alleged offense beyond remarking it has the approval of presidential candidates endeavoring to get their views before the people.

I do ask the editor of The Post to point out a more mischievous source of paid propaganda, done with executive approval.

The Monday morning papers printed a report of a speech made by an admiral of the Navy advocating immediate action toward cleaning up the Atlantic of submarine pirates.

This admiral is a paid employe of the Government, getting his salary from the taxpayers. He is not elected by the people to advocate policy, he is merely the instrument to execute policy that has been determined upon by the Congress.

If an admiral is to be allowed the right to campaign throughout the country in favor of a policy, that is sharply opposed by a large body of our citizens, why not grant the same privilege to an ensign, who is known to be opposed to that same policy?

Secretary Knox well knew of the speech that was to be made by the admiral in favor of cleaning up the Atlantic; indeed, many believe the speech was written under direction of the Secretary.

When Senator Wheeler's son declared that he held the same views as his father on foreign policy of the Government an undisclosed admiral waved him aside with the remark, "The Navy has no room for you." The boy is now on his way to get his commission, thanks to the sense of Secretary Knox, who is alleged to have rebuked the bigoted admiral for his shameful conduct.

CLARENCE J. WATSON.

Washington, July 30.

Draft Extension

We read of irate parents writing frantic letters to their Senators and Representatives about the possibility of their sons having to continue service after their year of training has terminated.

When the Chief of Staff, Gen. Marshall, assures us that it will be a catastrophe if the draftees are permitted to return home after a year's training, that should be sufficient. The general knows what he is talking about.

When our way of life is being threatened, as no real American can doubt, we must be prepared to make sacrifices. More troops will likely have to be sent to other points of danger in the Western Hemisphere, and the only thing to do is to send men who have had some hardening and experience.

If any complaint is to be made it should be by the parents of those new draftees . . . raw recruits . . . who might face the possibility of guarding our hemisphere, with no experience of any kind to help themselves, or their country.

JANE JOYCE.

New York, July 31.

The Neutrality Act

I have this day offered a bill to repeal the Neutrality Act since it is now but a "scrap of paper." The Lend-Lease Act, the exchange of our destroyers for British-owned Atlantic military, naval and air bases and our occupation thereof, the occupation of Iceland and Greenland, the closing of all Axis consular offices, the freezing of German, Italian and Japanese assets, are all the very antithesis of "neutrality." It is clear that Hitler's plan involves revolutionary conspiracies in all South American countries and the setting up of Quisling governments. In the face of such diabolical cunning and intrigue we cannot be neutral. It is important therefore that our Neutrality Act be repealed.

CONGRESSMAN EMANUEL CELLER.

Washington, July 31.

The Post Impressionist

Spontini And Mussolini

I had been sailing along fine with a big New York magazine with my stories of notable personages, soldiers, reformers, scholars, etc., appearing regularly, when I got back, like a slap in the face, my story on Gasparo Spontini.

I protested; this was the best story I had ever written. I had dug deep into forgotten tomes of the Library of Congress—I had done research in old French publications—but he was the most adamant editor I have ever heard of. He would have nothing to do with this man Spontini. According to his records, he was dead as well as his music. I was cast down but not destroyed. Then I thought of Mussolini. With the aid of a friend I set forth my plaint in French.

How could this Italian composer who had 15 light operas to his credit before he was 30 ever die? How could a man who had served as court musician in three courts of Europe be forgotten?

His father was a cobbler. I had increased respect for half-soles after finding that Senor Spontini was able to educate the young Gasparo in a Naples conservatory of music where he studied under Fiorvanti and other eminent instructors of the day.

He plunged right into opera and became court composer for King Ferdinand of Naples. But the Neapolitan court, unfortunately, had other things besides music to interest the young Gasparo Luigo Pacifico and scarcely had his honors rested upon him when he became enmeshed in an intrigue with a young princess. After the King sent him flying he tried out Rome and Venice but with little success. He then moved to the French capital. Whether court gossip had preceded him, it is not clear; anyway, the Parisians were very chilly.

He worked diligently, however, but when his opera, "La Petits Maison," was put on the audience laid aside all restraint and resorted not only to hisses but groans. This was their big mistake as his work came to the attention of the ever-generous Josephine who knew something of the rebuffs of an unsympathetic Paris.

In the meantime, Spontini began the study of Mozart and produced the one-act opera, "Milton," which he dedicated to the Empress. Only a word of approval from Napoleon was all that was necessary to put the seal of success upon his work. He then was appointed chamber composer and produced "La Vestale" in 1807.

But there was no harmony in the music circles of Paris. They were aroused to a state of indignation at the honors bestowed upon this alien when the French composers were receiving no honors at all. They "organized" to such an extent that they kept "La Vestale" off the stage for two years, then it was produced through the efforts of the Empress Josephine.

However, a bombshell from within was ripening for explosion. Despite Spontini's talent, Napoleon was finding the spoiled and irritable Italian impossible. He lacked the qualifications necessary to a conductor of opera. Things looked bad for Gasparo but he still had his rabbit's foot with him. It was fortunate, too, for Napoleon, and spared him an unpleasant task. Just at the psychological moment, Frederick William III of Prussia paid a visit to the French court. Nothing was left undone to show off Spontini and his notable compositions to the visiting Prussians. It was highly successful and Frederick William carried off the Italian composer with him to the court of Berlin.

The musicians of Paris were in high glee at the departure of their bete noir. The foreign composer was showered with favors by the King, the honors conferred upon him at the production of his opera, "Olympia," rivaling that of royalty. So strong, however, became the opposition that he issued a decree that no word of criticism should be published against Spontini.

His composition, "Agnes von Hohenstaufen," his most notable work, was produced on a magnificent scale at the marriage of Prince William in 1829. He wrote the Prussian national anthem which was revived in 1871 and accepted with enthusiasm by the Berliners, the words, "Germania" and "Kaiser" replacing "Prussia" and "Konig."

After the death of Frederick William III, his conduct became so violent and imperious that he was sentenced to imprisonment for lese majeste, the sentence being remitted by the new King who had always retained a great deal of his father's admiration for the old maestro. In 1841, when he commenced to conduct a performance of "Don Juan" he was hissed until he was forced to retire. He quit the empire forever but the hymn he wrote was destined to be revived 30 years later. After 77 years, his eventful career ended at Majolati, Italy, the place of his birth.

Only a few weeks later after addressing my letter to Il Duce I was greatly pleased to receive an important-looking communication from the Italian Embassy in Washington. Acting on instructions from Rome, they graciously acknowledged my letter to His Excellency Premier Mussolini and expressed appreciation of my interest in the noted Italian composer, Spontini.

They informed me it was quite a mistake to believe that the eminent musician was forgotten, that musical reviews had carried a number of articles regarding his work and that an important biography was being planned. "La Vestale" had been produced at La Scala in Milan and two years ago at the Constanza in Rome.

I was a little bewildered. It all seemed so vague and far away. Was the editor right, were the great composer's works only rendered occasionally in the land of his birth? I wondered.

I had received the embassy letter the last day of March, and the middle of August I was turning leisurely through a Sunday paper when my eyes fell on the lead story of the foreign news section. It stood out in bold type "La Vestale" at Verona Festival. Spontini's Opera Has Brilliant Production in Ancient Roman Amphitheater." The critic was lavish in his description of the magnificence of the spectacle.

Spontini reviviscent!

JOHN FRANCIS STEELE.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

The Shape Of Things To Come

ONLY now for the first time since the great upheaval began is it possible to begin to talk even tentatively but with some sense of reality about the shape of things to come.

LIPPMANN

In the first phase of the war, that is to say before Hitler's invasion of the West, every attempt to think about peace and reconstruction foundered upon the fact that with only Britain, France, and Germany directly involved no one could foresee where the rest of the world—the American, the Orient, Russia, and the then neutral European states would be when the time came to make peace. In that phase of the war, therefore, peace plans were either vague, wishful, and unconvincing schemes, or they were dreary reactionary French schemes for the dismemberment of the German nation.

In the second phase of the war, which began with the fall of France and the British retreat from Dunkerque, the formulation of peace plans was a mockery as long as Great Britain stood alone and in deadly peril of defeat and destruction. It was idle to think of planning a peace when, unless prodigies and miracles were performed, there was every prospect that Hitler would dictate the peace. In this phase of the war the only talk of peace came from Hitler who was proclaiming his New Order and from defeatists and appeasers who were prepared to accept his New Order.

⁂

WE HAVE now come to the third great phase of the war, made possible only by the prodigies of valor performed by the British people and by the miracle of their steadfast faith. In this phase of the war Britain no longer stands alone in a world where all the other nations are either her enemies or mere spectators of her resistance. In this new phase of the war Germany and Italy are isolated and encircled upon the territories they hold by force, and are separated by the whole mass of Russia from their only ally, Japan.

Today the greater part of the world—in population, in area, in the potentialities of power—is aligned against the Axis. There is no New Order in Europe to which any of the peoples of Europe consent, against which they will not rebel at the very first opportunity. There are no neutrals. Hitler, who started to conquer the world, has raised the world against him. He has brought into being the force which alone can in the end defeat a conqueror —the great coalition of all his intended victims. In the darkest days of the war those who had faith and courage prophesied that this would happen, and that prophecy is now being fulfilled.

⁂

FOR that reason, because this great coalition has to be mobilized and organized for effective action, not only the beginnings of a plan of peace and reconstruction but the instruments of such a plan are now in actual existence. The Economic Defense Board, over which Vice President Wallace will preside, is at once a weapon of war and an instrument of peace. This board, in collaboration with the corresponding British and Allied agencies, will control the shipping and the international commerce of the nontotalitarian world. The immediate purpose of this control is, of course, to blockade the Axis, to drive Axis commerce from the nontotalitarian world, and to mobilize the resources of the nontotalitarian world.

But this control, which will be world-wide, is not only necessary and vital to the defeat of the aggressor nations. It will be no less necessary and vital to the reconstruction of the world after the Axis powers are defeated. For with shipping scarce, with surpluses piling up in one place and grave shortages appearing in others, the post-war world will be chaos unless the transition to peace is made under firm regulation. Therefore, for some time to come—probably for at least as many years as it took to mobilize the world for war,—it will be necessary to use priorities and rationing in order to insure a successful demobilization. The world has had to wind itself up to a war economy and there will surely be catastrophe, as there was after the other war, if the unwinding from war to real peace is not carefully planned and strongly controlled.

⁂

WE may say, quite soberly and without indulging in any flight of fancy, that the new American Economic Defense Board together with the British and Allied equivalents, constitute the nucleus of the organization of the post-war world. They are compelled now to organize the economic world, outside of Axis territory, to bring about the defeat of the Axis. In this conflict there are no economic neutrals. For the defeat of the Axis will in the end be achieved by a world-wide coalition of nations in various degrees of belligerency but all of them united in an economic front against the Axis.

In this economic order which is being formed under the necessity of war, there will be a place for any nation which recovers its freedom. There will be not a place only but there will be also available immediately stocks of food and raw materials for relief and reconstruction. For the American nations and the Allies will control the shipping and the surpluses of most of the world: to those who are able to join them they will be able to offer not only freedom and honor but the necessities of life.

⁂

SO the new order, the real new order and not Hitler's cruel fraud, will, if we continue resolutely, be shaped in the necessities of the war and tested in the trials through which we are passing. In this new order there will surely be an honorable place some day for the Italians and the Germans and the Japanese—once they have chosen for their governors men with whom it is possible to make an honest agreement.

Radio-Press Tie Explained

U. S. Benefits, FCC Told

By the Associated Press.

A radio network executive told the Federal Communications Commission yesterday that the United States was the "best informed country in the world" as a result of the present relationships between newspapers, press associations and the radio broadcasting industry.

Paul W. White of the Columbia Broadcasting System testified that the "dark ages" when newspapers and radio battled over the right to broadcast news had passed and the public has become accustomed to "all the news, and it will not tolerate restrictions."

Officials of two news gathering organizations, Lloyd Stratton, assistant general manager of the Associated Press, and Joseph V. Connolly, president of King Features Syndicate, of which International News Service is a department, testified that there was now no restriction on the availability of news for use on the radio.

During the day, which was devoted principally to a review of radio-news relations during the last 10 years, Chairman James Lawrence Fly, directed the commission's legal staff to begin court action to force two newspaper executives to answer commission subpoenas.

⁂

ELISHA HANSON, counsel for the American Newspaper Publishers Association, told the commission that he had advised the two, Edwin S. Friendly, business manager of the New York Sun, and James G. Stahlman, of the Nashville Tennessee Banner, not to accept a series of subpoenas from the FCC.

Hanson said that the commission had no authority to investigate the newspaper publishing business or any of its interests. FCC attorneys said they would ask a Federal district court for orders of appearance for the two and if these were ignored would bring contempt action.

The commission is conducting an investigation to determine whether to promulgate rules or regulations affecting acquisition of radio stations by newspaper interests. At the end of today's session Fly announced a recess until September 17 to permit attorneys to prepare additional data and evidence. No further continuances are contemplated, Fly said.

F. C. C. attorneys explained that they wished to question Friendly and Stahlman, who now is on duty with the Navy here as a Lieutenant Commander, about the action of the American Newspaper Publishers Association in setting up the Press-Radio Bureau in 1933-1934 to supply news for radio.

Through a thick stack of reports by the radio committee of A. N. P. A. and direct testimony by James W. Barrett, who served as editor of the Press-Radio Bureau, most of the desired evidence was offered at the hearings.

⁂

BARRETT EXPLAINED that the Press-Radio Bureau received news reports from the three major news gathering organizations without cost, processed it for broadcasting, and supplied it to radio stations for $12.50 a month. He said that the National Broadcasting Co. and the Columbia Broadcasting System paid expenses of the bureau from 1934 to 1938.

The witness said that at first the news broadcasters were restricted as to time to enable newspapers to publish news ahead of the radio, but these restrictions were modified gradually until major news gathering organizations were selling a special radio report directly.

Thomas Thacher, counsel for the newspaper-radio committee formed to represent those interests at the hearing, testified that press associations and newspapers spent millions of dollars yearly in gathering news and so regarded such news as their property.

Thacher said that the Press-Radio Bureau was formed to provide a "public service" and iron out early differences between radio and the press about news broadcasts.

⁂

WHITE EXPLAINED how the Columbia system attempted to establish its own news service, but abandoned it when Press-Radio was formed. White said Columbia had been unable to obtain news from wire services which became available to Press-Radio.

The radio executive said networks now maintained their own correspondents and commentators in this country and abroad and also operated elaborate "listening posts" on all foreign short wave broadcasts. He said the latter often produced important news for the public and wire services.

Stratton explained that the Associated Press, a Mutual organization, did not sell news, but that Press Association, Incorporated, had been formed to distribute news to radio stations. He testified that the Associated Press was a cooperative, non-profit organization of about 1,300 members to provide for exchange of news among members.

Hitler Rules Japan

By Charles N. Spinks

Nipponese Aircraft Production

(This is the second of a series of five articles depicting in documented detail the strangle hold the Nazis have obtained on Japan. The author, an authority on the Far East, was until recently managing editor of Japan News-Week, American weekly published in Tokyo, and on the faculty of the Tokyo University of Commerce.)

WHEN the Nazi Fifth Column in Tokyo launched its pressure campaign to drive Japan into war with the United States, it was necessary to convince the Japanese of adequate German support in the event of a Pacific conflict. It was obvious, of course that the Nazis could give Japan little more than technical assistance.

On the other hand, when Japan concluded its dangerous alliance with Hitler, the Japanese government expected to receive from Germany substantial support in the form of an army of technicians and large quantities of machine tools and precision instruments.

From the Japanese point of view, therefore, the 260-odd Nazi technicians now working in Japan represent about the only item on the credit side of this disastrous commitment.

⁂

ON the German side, however, this is a cheap price to pay for the volume of information on Japan's war strength now finding its way into the files of the Nazi high command.

The 260-odd German technicians and engineers in the Japanese war industries today, under the blessing of a military alliance and Japanese dreams of a new world order are an essential part of a Nazi Fifth Column which not only uses Japan as a tool, but is also preparing Germany for future conquests at the expense of a former friend and ally.

⁂

BEFORE 1940, Japan's 14 major aircraft factories produced around 150 planes of all types each month. By this spring production averaged close to 250 planes monthly. This increase has partly been achieved through plant expansion. Speed-up in production has been the other essential factor. Skilled technicians and engineers arriving from Germany since the conclusion of the Tripartite Alliance last September have been to a considerable degree responsible.

Japan's largest airplane plant is the Aichi factory of the Mitsubishi concern, situated at the city of Nagoya, covering 71 acres and employing around 7,000 men. It is the backbone of Japanese aircraft production, far ahead of all other manufacturers in equipment, production methods and the quality of planes. It is believed to turn out about 30 per cent of all the country's aircraft. Since last winter two German engineers have been stationed at this vital establishment.

Before the Soviet-German war closed the Nazis' Red route to Japan, German aircraft specialists had also brought with them designs and models for new engines and planes and various technical improvements and instruments. Recent reports from the China war front state that Diesel-engined Japanese planes have been shot down. This may be one of the Nazis' contributions, an effort to overcome Japan's serious shortage of high-octane gasoline.

⁂

ALSO in the wake of the Tripartite Alliance, a large number of German aviators arrived in Japan. Their principal work is not to give rudimentary flying lessons, but to instruct Japan's air fighters in the fine points of blitzkrieg aerial warfare—dive bombing and night location. There are about 24 of these instructors in Japan today, half of whom are at the Totsuka airfield. At the same time, special air attaches from the Luftwaffe are also stationed with the Japanese army and navy air forces.

Despite Nazi assistance, it is obvious that Japan's plane production can nowhere near reach the 500-per-month figure the Germans estimate is necessary if Japan is to play an effective part in a war with the United States. In view of existing plant facilities, deterioration of equipment, acute shortages of materials, and the German failure to supply the required precision instruments and machine tools, the present 250 planes per month probably represents the peak of Japanese production which can only be maintained for a short period. Today the United States is producing close to 1,500 planes monthly, an output which will soon pass the 2,000 mark. The Nazi attempt to step up Japan's aircraft production has come two years too late.

⁂

ALTHOUGH aircraft production is a vital factor in Japan's striking power, the Germans have not neglected other phases of the Japanese war industries. Four technicians from the famous Krupps works are now at the Kure Naval Yard, where a Japanese battleship is under construction. In the Kawasaki shipyards at Kobe there are about 24 German engineers at work on an aircraft carrier reported to incorporate revolutionary features for plane transport and defense against air attack.

Down at the big Yokosuka Naval Base, which guards the entrance to Tokyo Bay, are close to 50 Nazi naval officers and technical experts. Ten technicians are reported to be with the Uraga Iron Works, four or five at a large chemical factory at Himeiji which supplies the war industries, while some 140 more experts and engineers are stationed at various naval dockyards, arsenals and factories throughout Japan. Among other reported Nazi activities are the manufacture in Japan of naval speedboats to German specifications and the presence of German naval officers and gun crews on a number of Japanese war vessels.

The Germans are hoping to use the Japanese navy to fight their war. Already their Pacific raiders have received considerable assistance from Japan. Last autumn a German naval officer was stationed at Kobe for the sole purpose of organizing the refitting of several German and Italian vessels sheltered at this port. Significantly, it was at this time that German raiders began to operate in the South Seas.

⁂

WHILE Nazi technical assistants cannot place Japan's war industries on a basis to challenge the output of the United States, they are nevertheless accumulating a store of information on Japanese military and industrial secrets.

Realizing a similar danger, the Soviets did not permit this wholesale penetration of Fifth Columnists and technicians under the guise of a friendship pact, a factor of extreme importance now that Hitler has decided that Nazi-Communist cooperation must end and has attacked his erstwhile friend.

Should the panzer divisions smash the Stalin Line and conquer the U. S. S. R., the day will certainly come when Hitler will also decide that there must be an end to this degrading Nordic-Yellow cooperation. Nazi ideological hatred of Communists is no stronger than Nazi racial hatred of Orientals. And when such a time comes, Germany will have complete facts and figures on Japan's war strength.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

"Slap Me Down"

"Washington.—The Government is to launch a campaign to encourage thrift among its citizens. The drive will include the use of billboard posters, etc."—News item.

Thrift?

In the United States?

With the approval of the Government? . . . Are ya fooling, mister?

No. It seems to be on the level. (You remember Thrift, don't you? He was a skinny fellow with side whiskers. Came of a very old family. Highly respected once. Wore a green derby. Used to bother to have his shoes re-soled. Kept books 'n' things like that. Used to know where he stood at the end of a year. Wasn't much to look at. But could always outfoot the sheriff.)

Been dead now, come nine years next November. Gone but not forgotten. Cute inscription on it:

Once respected,
Now despised;
If he returns I'll
Be surprised,

Well, they're going to try to put life into him again. You're going to be asked to recognize him once more, give him a hand and even ask him over now and then. Boy, will he be amazed!

And will those posters floor him! "Come Home. Everything is Forgiven." . . . "Three Cheers for Thrift! That's Two Over Par for This Decade." . . . "Parted Once but Lovers Now." . . . "Don't Look Now but We Think It's Old Man Economy." . . . "Frugality—He's in Agin!"

Let's look at the dictionary. "Thrift: Obsolete; a word used by Tories, Republicans and businessmen to denote economy; slang for prudence (also obsolete); believed to have had origin in horse-and-buggy days; spelling uncertain, pronunciation unimportant."

Huh? That's the wrong dictionary. What's it say in the right one? Oh, yes: "Thrift: the exercise of frugality in financial affairs; to save; to be careful with money."

Dr. Sennhenn Morally Unfit, Roosevelt Says

Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 1.—Dr. Hans Carlheinz Sennhenn, of Germantown, Philadelphia, an attache of the German Embassy in Washington, was excused by President Roosevelt today from service in the Army, but the excuse, culminating Sennhenn's battle of four months to obtain selective service deferment, was wrapped in barbs.

"This man," the President wrote in an opinion received at the State Selective Service headquarters here, "is morally unfit to become a member of the Army of the United States."

The President accused Sennhenn, son-in-law of the late Philadelphia financier, E. Pusey Passmore, of trying to deceive the naturalization authorities and of fraud upon the Government of the United States.

Finds Bad Faith

The 28-year-old German-born physician took out his first citizenship papers in 1938 in bad faith, the President found, "without assuming any duties or obligations of citizenship."

The President placed him in class 4-F, the lowest in the Selective Service catalogue, covering those "mentally, morally or physically unfit."

Sennhenn, appealing from the A-1 rating given him by Philadelphia local Draft Board No. 82 in Germantown and upheld by Appeal Board A, urged four separate grounds for deferment, but all four were disallowed by the President.

Intent to Deceive

"The facts of record, however, present a further question," wrote the President, "as to whether registrant should be placed in a deferred class on the grounds of moral unfitness for military service.

"The conduct of this registrant as evidenced by his actions and declarations indicates a deliberate intention on his part to deceive the naturalization authorities of the United States by securing a personal advantage for himself without any intention of assuming any duties or obligations of citizenship.

"Such deceit constitutes a fraud upon the Government of the United States and demonstrates that this man is morally unfit to become a member of the Army of the United States.

"Based upon the facts of record, as set forth in this case, the registrant is reclassified and placed in class 4-F."

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Pensions For Steel Officials

THESE right-thinking, spade-calling, straight-from-the-shoulder dispatches have revealed, from time to time, certain unsuspected facts of life in the upper brackets of the union racket to the neglect, it must be admitted, of equally charming practices of some of our giants of industry or living monuments along the wonderful American way.

PEGLER

The neglect was not intentional, however, being due to your correspondent's preoccupation with a more-or-less single-handed discovery that there was pay dirt in the peaks of leadership and to dumb, honest ignorance of big business and a proper awe of corporate structure, language and reasoning. But, during the last few days, your correspondent has sunk his pick into a patch on the other side of the divide and turned up a nugget of such purity and size as can be discussed only in the editorial tone of "My God, can such things be!"

It appears—well, no, it doesn't merely appear—it veritably is a fact that Tom M. Girdler, the chairman of the board of Republic Steel, who gets a salary of $176,000 a year, and a few other nobles of the corporation have prepaid lavish social security for themselves in their declining years and/or before, at the expense of the stockholders in manner much the same as that employed by certain of the more prosperous and audacious unioneers, but in larger measure.

One elderly indispensable of the union business, Mr. Joe Weber, late president of the musicians, on being eased up and out by his pushful colleague, Jimmy Petrillo, was granted $20,000 for the rest of his life, payable out of dues and tributes wrung from the child-minded rabble who desecrate the very name of music on the air and in the dance joints. His status is that of adviser, and the $20,000 a year which he gets for yielding gracefully to the ambition of Mr. Petrillo, plus other pay and perquisites, make Mr. Weber a subject of vast envy and little less resentment among the rank and file. There are others similarly placed, but Mr. Weber seems to be the high man, which is why he is mentioned thus.

⁂

SULKY malcontents among the lower orders in the unions have argued that out of the large salaries which Mr. Weber and other wise union politicians received during their active years they should have been able to squirrel away with their own social security. And, as one who has supported the argument, your correspondent is prepared to agree further that Mr. Girdler and his colleagues in Republic Steel, at their rates of pay, also should have rolled their own.

Mr. Girdler is to get $36,000 a year for life when he is 65, which is next year, under a contract which recognized without quibble or stint the superb qualities of what-a-man Girdler, and provided, furthermore, that even had he been fired prior to his sixty-fifth year he should have received the same pension, nevertheless.

You ought to hear what this lawyer's mash note says about Mr. Girdler, bearing in mind that the wonder-man himself was a party to this praiseful writ. It says that he is the "most responsible, most valuable and most irreplaceable" of Republic's employes, and adds that Republic, "desires, in its own interest," not his, to keep him throughout his active working years.

⁂

THE other supermen, none of whom, of course, is conceded to be quite as super as upper-case Tom, are R. J. Wysor, president, and Myron A. Wick, N. J. Clarke and C. M. White, vice presidents in charge of this and that, all receiving $75,000 a year except Mr. Wysor, who is 33 1/3 per cent more super and so gets $100,000.

Their terms vary somewhat, but the notice to stockholders of the meeting at which their social security was voted distinguished between mere employes and supermen, who are designated as "certain principal executive officers." There are pension arrangements for employes, too, but they have to contribute 40 per cent of the fund, whereas the supermen, meaning those best able to buy their own annuities, contribute nothing. The stockholders pay it all, in addition to their salaries of from $75,000 to $176,000 a year.

⁂

IT certainly does appear that the supermen got their heads together in advance of that stockholders' meeting, which was held in Jersey City on April 14, 1937, and decided just how super they were, respectively. For the ink was hardly dry, as they say, on the stockholders' ratification of the bright and generous proposal, before the contracts, which obviously required deep thought and legal preparation, were whipped out, signed, and thus made binding on the company, its heirs and assigns, forever. The contracts were signed the next day.

This is about the end, but don't go until you read the kicker. The kicker is that the proxy form named Mr. Girdler and Mr. Wick as two of three proposed proxies; that the amounts and terms of the pensions were not stated, and that the form explicitly authorized the proxies to vote for the plan but contained no provision for a vote against it.

Connor Resigns As Archivist To Be Professor

The resignation of Dr. R. D. W. Connor as Archivist of the United States to take a new chair of American history and jurisprudence at the University of North Carolina was accepted yesterday by President Roosevelt.

The resignation is effective September 15.

Connor was the first archivist ever appointed and President Roosevelt told him in a letter he hated the thought of "losing your splendid services." He said that Connor "not only laid the foundation," but also had "built the actual structure of an extremely important and permanent repository of American historical source materials."

Connor informed Mr. Roosevelt that North Carolina University had received a gift for the endowment of the history and jurisprudence chair and President Graham had invited him to return to the institution as the holder of the professorship.

Regularly On This Page

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Today's News Sidelight

Mogilev Stands Again as Bar To Invader Hitting at Moscow

Mogilev, which has figured in the "Battle of Smolensk" as a western outpost of Russian resistance to the German drive on Moscow, is naturally fortified by the trench of the 1,400-mile-long Dnieper (Dnepr) River, a bulletin from the National Geographic Society says.

"The city is situated about 90 miles southwest of Smolensk and is one of the industrial centers of White Russia. The Dnieper here is deep enough to be navigable in both directions and ordinarily carries much timber and leather south to the Ukraine. From this bread basket of Russia cargo boats return with wheat. The river has also served as a supply line of the city in times of siege, and a moat to slow up pursuit while Russian defenders have retreated eastward.

Stalled Off Swedes

"In its 700 years of history, Mogilev has served Russia well in efforts to stall an invader's advance on Moscow. Peter the Great, falling back before an invading army of nearly 80,000 Swedes, made a brief stand there in 1708. Then he pursued the historic Russian policy of 'scorched-earth retreat,' laying waste the countryside, tearing down bridges, and finally burning Mogilev before abandoning it. The Swedes' leader, Charles XII, at first considered his capture of the spot a victory. When consulted about possible peace terms, Charles arrogantly replied that he would negotiate only in Moscow. But the Mogilev-Moscow part of the campaign failed to materialize. Finding Mogilev a ruined city in a ruined expanse of plain, the Swedes turned their course southward to the Ukraine, where they were defeated.

"The old White Russian city beside the Dnieper is not to be confused with a younger Mogilev in the western Ukraine on the Dniester River, called Mogilev-Podolski.

"Mogilev's population, now about 99,000, has nearly doubled since the 1926 Russian census counted 50,000. More than half the inhabitants are White Russians, with a small percentage of Poles as reminders that the city was under Polish rule for a time before the 1772 partition of Poland gave it to Russia.

Industry Growing There

"The growth of industry that has accompanied Mogilev's increase in population is based largely on products of the surrounding White Russian countryside. The recent Soviet campaign for rotation of crops has produced more fodder and consequently more cattle, therefore more hides for the city's leather industry. The heightened interest in livestock has promoted pig-breeding, with an increased supply of pig bristles for Mogilev's bristle factories.

"Flint from deposits around Mogilev is shipped to glass factories elsewhere in the U. S. S. R. The city has become a center for experiments with plants of medicinal value that can be grown locally.

"At Mogilev, the mid-White Russia railway crosses the north-south trunk line from Moscow, which follows the Dnieper Valley from Smolensk to Kiev."

Swiss Celebrate 650 Free Years

Schwyz, Switzerland, Aug. 1 (AP).—Cannon roared in salute rather than in battle and fires burned for freedom rather than destruction today as the people of this Alpine country celebrated 650 years of independence.

Lights blazed during the night, making this town and the surrounding countryside the only bright spot in war-darkened Central Europe.

Throughout the night and during today runners carried to all parts of the nation torches kindled at a traditional bonfire in nearby Ruetli Glade where, in 1291, 33 peasants of Uri, Schwyz and Unterwalden cantons, formed the nucleus of the present Swiss confederation of 22 cantons.

Marines Practice Landing; Yes, Situation's Well in Hand

Another article by John O'Reilly, who is making a tour of United States naval training bases.

By John O'Reilly

Jacksonville, N. C., Aug. 1.—"The marines have landed and have the situation well in hand."

The full meaning of that famous saying in its most modern sense is demonstrated each day along the coast near here as thousands of members of the United States Marine Corps smash through the breakers in surfboats and swarm ashore carrying equipment ranging from portable radio sets to 75-millimeter howitzers and antiaircraft guns.

The maneuvers here include the First Division, United States Marines, and the First Division, United States Army. Under this setup they comprise the First Joint Training Force under the command of Maj. Gen. Holland M. Smith, of the Marine Corps. The operations are being conducted from almost a score of transports and destroyers, the latter having been converted into troop-carrying vessels.

Rides a Surfboat

It had been raining here for days and the sky was still a dull gray when this correspondent made a trip out to one of the transports. A powerful surfboat, grayish black and 30 feet long, lay with its bow in the shallow water and its stern in the breakers. A strong onshore wind piled up a heavy surf. Wading waist deep into the surf, we scrambled aboard. As an unusually large wave came in, the motor roared in reverse and the boat pulled out, swung around and headed into the heavy sea.

Five miles out the transports could be seen through the haze. The boat slammed through the waves at high speed.

As the surfboat drew near one of them, unloading operations already were in progress. First, surfboats similar to ours were lowered over the side and moved away, where they cruised in a circle until a signal sent them back alongside to pick up the troops. Next, larger tank lighters came over the side. They were wide of beam and had square bows. When one was made fast beside the ship a heavy boom would swing a light tank (13 tons) into the air and lower it into the lighter. Then another lighter would move up to receive its tank.

Into other boats swung 75-millimeter pack howitzers and other heavy equipment. Our surfboat went alongside, and we swarmed up a huge rope net which hung down over the side of the ship. Aboard, the decks were crowded with men and equipment.

Like Spiders on a Web

A signalman moved his flags to order one after the other of the surfboats alongside. When one was fast, a crisp order would be given. Over the side and down the big net the marines moved like spiders on a web. They carried their rifles and smaller equipment. Machine guns, mortars and other material were lowered into the boats at the ends of ropes.

The tank lighters already were headed toward shore, for their speed is slower than that of the surfboats. Then, one after another the loaded surfboats moved out and awaited the others. In obedience to an order we swarmed down the net into our boat. The coxwain opened the throttle and we sped past the wallowing tank lighters. It had been decided not to put the tanks ashore this trip. Tanks are hard to get back off a beach once they have landed, and there is no use in losing valuable equipment.

We sped on and became part of the first attacking wave. The wind was at our stern now and the boat slid down the big waves at a great rate. The troop-loaded surfboats had spread out and were moving on the beach in a long line. Our boat moved ahead and grounded on the beach. Dropping over the side into water waist deep, we waded ashore to watch the marines land.

The square-nosed boats hit the beach and the men tumbled into the water as soon as they hit. Some men stumbled as they landed and submerged. Sometimes when a boat was in a deeper spot almost all of them went under. Then they emerged holding their rifles above their heads. A communications man with a huge roll of wire on his back stumbled and went under. He came up again and the wire was still on his back. The shallows were pitted with holes into which the men fell, but out they came and on toward the beach.

Hit Beach Running

The marines hit running and kept it up. Crossing the beach they fanned out to provide a more scattered target to enemy machine guns. They reached the wide stretch of sand and charged up the dunes. Then came the heavier equipment. Men lugged 75 mm. howitzers ashore and set them up. Then they pulled them inland with dozens of marines heaving on the ropes.

Beyond the dunes the line formed. Mortars had been set up in depressions in the ground. Men were squatting by their radios. All through the scrub growth was a long line of marines, more than 1,000 of them.

"The marines have landed and have the situation well in hand."

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"I borrow them from my neighbors every Saturday night so I can sleep Sunday mornings."

FOR YOUR WEEK-END LEISURE HOURS

PURE IRISH LINEN GOLF SLACKS . . . $6.50

With *genuine* Irish Linen now becoming increasingly scarce, we deem ourselves fortunate in having ordered this fine shipment of slacks months ago. They're pre-shrunk and washable and have been finely hand tailored in a young man's pleated model, with simulated hand saddle stitching. We feel sure that there will be no replacements when these are gone.

ACTIVE SWING GOLF SHIRTS, $5.50

With French Lisle ribbing where the sleeve meets the body. In Tan, Blue, Green, Gold and White. Sizes, Small, Medium, Large and Extra Large.

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Saturday, August 2, 1941.

Out Of The Frying Pan

Senator McKellar's bill to divorce the Metropolitan Police from the District government and make them responsible to the President must be marked down for what it really is—a hot-weather proposal. Probably the bill is not intended to be taken seriously. Its introduction may be only the Senator's way of expressing justified indignation over the laxity of law enforcement in Washington. Yet citizens who are already smarting under the consequences of poorly organized and impotent municipal government can scarcely be expected to appreciate the subtlety of a measure which literally proposes to tear the local government to pieces.

The basic weakness of our law-enforcement system is the absence of any truly responsible government in the District. It is true that the Board of Commissioners cannot be held solely responsible for the city's excessive crime rate, for Congress holds the municipal purse strings. Nor is Congress solely at fault, for the police are directly answerable to the Commissioners. Senator McKellar has good reason to be perturbed over the sloppy work of this house divided against itself. But what he proposes is merely a division of authority in another direction. He would give absolute power over the police to a $12,000-per-year police commissioner to be appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate, as are members of the local governing board itself.

We can't ignore the probability that such a plum would be awarded to a lame-duck politician. Leaving that danger aside for the moment, however, someone would have to coordinate the work of the independent police commissioner with that of other city agencies. Presumably that task would fall upon the grossly overburdened President. Even more serious would be the effect of such dismemberment upon the District government, which is already bedeviled by the actions of local agencies over which it has no control. Clashes between the police commissioner and the city fathers would be inevitable. Conflicting advice would probably go to Congress, and the city's affairs would soon be in a far worse muddle than at present.

No progress toward better government can be made by building spectacular superstructures without a foundation. It is a regeneration of the entire District government that is needed. To ignore that fact and seek an independent police force would be a step toward chaos rather than reform. Mr. McKellar's midsummer night's dream will serve a useful purpose only if it stimulates the Senate to create for Washington a modern, unified and efficient local government to function under a clear-cut Congressional charter.

Polish Pact

It is hardly surprising that the Polish government-in-exile at London was divided within itself regarding the wisdom of negotiating an agreement with the Soviet Union and that some Polish leaders are opposed to the pact which the two governments have now concluded. Old enmities die hard. Till 1918 a large part of Poland was under Russian rule. There followed 21 years of independence which ended soon after Stalin and Hitler came to terms in August, 1939. Nonetheless realistic considerations have now brought the two governments together. For both Russia and Poland find themselves aligned on the same side in opposition to Nazi Germany, which now dominates all the territory once included in the Polish republic.

The two nations have now become allies in name, as well. The agreement of July 20 constitutes, on Russia's part, an abrogation of the Soviet-German treaties of 1939 "as to territorial changes in Poland," at least those that have been made by Hitler. It provides for the restoration of diplomatic relations between the two governments, and pledges them to "render one to another aid and support of all kinds in the present war against Hitlerite Germany." Not the least important clause in the pact is the stipulation whereby the U. S. S. R. agrees to the formation on its territory of a Polish army and an amnesty for all Polish citizens now detained on Soviet territory either as prisoners of war or on other grounds. This will make available to the Allies a well-trained fighting force of between 200,000 and 300,000 men. If these men are sent to the Middle Eastern theater of operations, as they are likely to be, they will enormously strengthen the British position in that area.

Economic War

Singularly dependent upon administration will be the work of the new Economic Defense Board which has been intrusted with the job of managing the economic measures we intend to take in this hemisphere against the Axis powers. The new setup is a Cabinet committee or their alternates. But neither the Cabinet members nor their alternates will have much time to devote to the ramified problem of economic warfare. The new venture calls for the undivided attention of men who are not engaged in other emergency work. Thus the task will be undertaken in the main by the chairman, Vice President Wallace, and the executive director, Winfield W. Riefler.

About the philosophical and intellectual qualifications of both these appointees there will be no question. Mr. Wallace, as his speech in Iowa this week testifies, is thoroughly imbued with the idea that our security and our way of life depend upon the extinction of Hitlerism. This is the necessary foundation for what he will now undertake. Such an important role as the Vice President has shouldered also requires an expert knowledge of international economics. In this respect the Vice President is not an expert. But no man has such an inquiring mind, or more zest in trying to understand a new problem. It may be taken for granted, therefore, that it will not be long before Mr. Wallace makes himself an authority on economic warfare.

Mr. Riefler has just the sort of brains that the Vice President needs at his elbow. He is one of our leading economists, and has done responsible work for the Federal Reserve Board, the Treasury, and the President. His lack of experience with the problems that will come before the Economic Defense Board will be remedied by the availability of British experience. Here in Washington the British Embassy has a Minister who represents the Ministry of Economic Warfare, Mr. Noel Hall. And Mr. Hall, in addition to his practical work, has a reputation as an economist in his own country analagous to that of Mr. Riefler in the United States. It is unlikely, indeed, that the Germans have available in their agency of economic warfare a couple of keener brains than theirs. It is not the least happy circumstance that at the start of this new venture two such men will be working in harmony in the sharpening of Anglo-American economic warfare.

The job to be done is not merely to plug the leaks which have hitherto allowed Hitler to build up his war machine out of our continental resources. We must also seek to fill the gaps which the denial of such trade will create. These are two birds which can be killed with one stone. What is now called preclusive, or preemptive, buying is the answer. If we wish our Latin-American friends not to trade with Hitler, we must provide another market for their products, and see to it that they have favored call upon our own resources. Fortunately the shortage of raw materials which is now troubling American industry insures our buying in Latin America on a big and growing scale. Another kind of buying, moreover, is indicated in the fourth function of the Economic Defense Board providing for the investigation of measures necessary in reconstruction after the war. Under this head there could be no more worthwhile undertaking than to begin right now, as The Post suggested on the heels of the Lend-Lease Act, to buy up surpluses, in cooperation with the British, which could be furnished to Europe the moment after the bombs have stopped falling.

This union of war and postwar economic steps emphasizes the importance of administration in the setup of the Economic Defense Board. Administrative ability is a qualification that does not always go with brains. How gifted Mr. Riefler is as an administrator remains to be proved. The job certainly calls for a man who can cut through the endless procedures with which our economic measures connected with foreign nations have hitherto been involved. These procedures are all involved in interdepartment persuasion. If a decision has to await the opinion of half a dozen departments, some of which seem to think of themselves as wholes instead of parts of a whole, the result is only procrastination. And this is exactly what our war effort is suffering from. The prestige of the Economic Defense Board will insure that Messrs. Wallace and Riefler will begin their vastly important duties with the weapons necessary to see that those decisions which cannot be short circuited altogether are made swiftly and effectively.

Feather Bed Rules

Working rules at present operating in industry make impossible an all-out industrial effort of the World War I pattern. One of the chief sinners is the railroad industry, and the roads are now making an effort to have the rules eliminated. The occasion has come with the union demands for heavy increases in wage rates. For the moment the roads have countered with demands for elimination of so-called "feather bed" rules that compel them to pay for work not done and to hire men not needed. The counter-demands, to be sure, have been rejected, but that does not mean that we have heard the last of them.

Intolerable though it is so to burden the railways with additional expense in years of depression, with a large percentage of railway mileage in receivers' hands, it is quite as outrageous to permit such practices to continue in times of emergency when the national safety calls for the fullest possible utilization of able-bodied workers. It isn't merely the railroads that have an interest in reducing operating expenses. The public likewise benefits from the cheapening of transportation services, and the workers themselves in the long run gain by the elimination of wasteful practices that weaken the competitive position of the roads. Indeed, the railway industry provides an outstanding example of the folly of trying to improve the lot of labor by make-work devices that greatly increase labor costs and in the end reduce employment opportunities.

Chairman Johnston of the Western Association of Railway Executives says there have been more than 300 cases in which railways have been ordered to pay in the aggregate many hundreds of thousands of dollars of extra back pay to train and yard employes who had already been paid for a day's work and actually had done no work at all for it. One recent award of this sort called for a million-dollar payment. The rules likewise provide for a dual basis of payment—distance run or hours worked—whichever is greater. And as rules have not been sufficiently modified to allow for changes in train speeds or operating procedures, a great deal of "feather bedding" results. Moreover, new demands continue to be made by the unions which would further shackle management by adding to wage costs unnecessarily. Judging by the past, railway managements will be the losers again unless they take a much more determined stand than heretofore against practices that demoralize the workers and deny to the roads the benefits of technological progress.

Keystone Kop

Though he was not without some other claims to distinction, Charlie Murray, who died last Tuesday at Hollywood, will be remembered by the middle-aged as one of the late Mack Sennett's famous Keystone Comedy troupe, whose antics were the delight of the nickelodeon audiences a quarter century ago. It was a company that included Charlie Chaplin of the mournful and profitable pan, Ben Turpin of the strabismic stare, and also Fatty Arbuckle and Mabel Normand, whose private and professional lives came afterward to such unhappy passes. Mr. Sennett's troupe was remarkable for two great contributions to American culture—the bathing beauty as represented by Miss Normand, and the Keystone Kop as represented by Mr. Murray and others.

For reasons which the social historian might find it worth his while to explore, only the bathing beauty has survived to become a permanent national institution. And yet in the beginning she was hardly more than a detail in that world made of pie custards, blank cartridges, banana peels and cement troughs through which the Keystone Kops in their patrol wagons and Black Marias incessantly careered. The curious thing is that, with all their chasing, the Keystone Kops rarely or never caught anybody, or, if they did, it was no time at all before he was loose again for the chase to begin anew. In short, the Keystone Kops were as ineffectual as they were grotesque. And therein, perhaps, lay the secret of their charm. For in those days the latent anarchism, that perverse genius, noted by Kipling, that

"... makes him flout the law he makes;
That makes him make the law he flouts"

had not entirely disappeared from the American character. It was hardly possible in those days to conceive the policeman as anything but a comic figure. "The Law" is no longer, by definition, an ass. In the past 25 years the policeman has become an ubiquitous figure, often benignant, sometimes grim, but always deadly serious, whose duties touch in innumerable ways the lives of every citizen. We have also seen the rise of the great modern police states, and, whatever else we may think of them, we find them anything but comic.

Realistic Diplomacy

An example of realistic diplomacy is this country's recognition of the Provisional Government of Czecho-Slovakia in Great Britain under the presidency of Dr. Eduard Benes. The United States has never recognized the German occupation of Czecho-Slovakia. For that reason the Czecho-Slovak Minister in Washington was permitted to continue his functions, though the government he represented had disappeared. This anomalous state of affairs has now been ended. The government of Czecho-Slovakia that we now recognize is that headed by Dr. Benes, a move which will be generally welcomed by all friends of freedom.

SORROW

A film of cloud, the vapor-stuff of tears,
May blot the firmament and blind our eyes
To stars that through a hundred million years
Have raced to us across the lonely skies.

GERALD RAFTERY.

Pyromaniacs

Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, letters should be held to 300 words. Letters are subject to condensation.

Ukrainian Drama

Referring to the letter of Mr. Eugene Skotzko, in The Post of July 30, violently criticizing my articles on Ukrainian Drama, which appeared in The Post, it may be revealing for your readers to know the following facts:

Mr. Skotzko hysterically denies to me any knowledge of Ukrainian problems and accuses me of smearing the Ukrainian movement.

Allow me to quote the comments of my articles on Ukraine by the well-known Ukrainian newspaper "Narodna Volja," of July 26, published in Scranton, Pa., by one of the oldest genuine democratic Ukrainian organizations in this country.

"The author, who seems to have a detailed knowledge of both Ukrainian history and the present-day affairs, discusses the reasons for Germany's interest in the Ukrainian movement and her attempt to exploit the eastern 'granary of Europe' for colonial purposes. . . .

"... The average Ukrainian American cannot help but remark—if only more articles on the Ukrainian problems were discussed with as much respect for accuracy, the Ukrainian movement would stand a far better chance of being properly understood by the American public than heretofore."

The indignation of Mr. Skotzko about the contents of my articles can be best explained and understood by his own confession that he worked with the Ukrainian Nationalists, whom I described as "Galician Fascists." I do repeat and emphasize that the Ukrainian Nationalist Galician Organization, O. U. N., headed by Andrey Melnick, which I described in my articles, is a pro-totalitarian agency closely connected with Mr. Alfred Rosenberg's office and the Gestapo. This fact is known to every student of Ukrainian problems.

Fortunately, the overwhelming majority of Ukrainian-born Americans are loyal American citizens and are opposed to the two small Ukrainian groups—the Skoropadski gang and the Melnick gang—which candidly expect that Hitler will create an "independent" Ukraine.

I wish to see the possibility of a democratic Ukraine in the future commonwealth of democratic European nations. In such a Ukraine there will be, however, no place either for Hitler and Rosenberg, or for Skoropadski, Melnick and . . . Skotzko. ANDRE VISSON.
Washington, July 31.

Defense Lotteries

We must look for a redirection of sporting desires and here is one way in which this can be done with a great amount of benefit to our Uncle Sam in whom we place so much trust.

Let us legalize lotteries. Let's find a way in which the sale of Defense Bonds can be increased by leaps and bounds. One way would be something on this order. For each Defense Bond bought for $18.75 the buyer would have the right to buy a defense lottery ticket for an additional $1.25. In order to participate in the lottery then, you must first buy a Defense Bond. The drawings could be held every three or four months and the awards could be partly cash and partly Defense Bonds. Of course under such a plan there would be no obligation for those who oppose pin ball machines, horse betting, etc., to now participate in the lottery when they bought their usual Defense Bond. However, the millions who have been seeking release for their sporting blood and have not been buying Defense Bonds can now have their desires directed to a channel which America needs—whole-hearted support of the Defense Bond sales. L. E. OGILVY.
Washington, July 29.

Selective Service

I am a draftee. At the present time I am in a barracks with 52 other young men. Ages range from 19 to 35. The morale of all the 200 men in this company is lower than a U-boat. Congress is attempting to put one over on the men here. One year in a draft camp can do more harm than good. Two years will make these men more than bitter. Many of us left business when we were just getting ahead. Now, if we are turned loose after two years, there will be nothing left.

First we were told we would not be shipped far from home. That was a base, cruel lie. We are now more than 800 to 1,000 miles from home.

Moronic corporals and sergeants give orders to men who have had much higher education. The tenseness of this place makes for more crime than prison ever did.

The food here is spoiled every day by men who never were anything but short order cooks.

USO—that organization is for the District of Columbia and New York City. Posts like Wheeler are forgotten.

We have only 65,000 men here. Every one of them is swearing that if the two-year bill is passed, there will be a wholesale "absent without leave."

Our quarters are nothing but stinking wooden barracks. Clothes are to be kept in barracks bags. Clean and dirty.

The officers here are a fine bunch. But they are Reserves and know nothing about working with men.

Now the question arises as to whether we are loyal Americans. As far as war goes we are and always will be ready to die for another lost cause. If the emergency overseas merits us staying in the draft ten years, O. K. But bring us closer to home, so we can see our people and friends.

Orchids to Wheeler and I mean Senator Wheeler.

DAVID A. LEVINE.
Camp Wheeler, Ga., July 25.

Far Eastern Policy

I expect this Nation to make a rather mild, effortless attitude toward Japan for yet a while. I expect no heroic dose of diplomacy on our part till Japan has taken yet further steps toward fulfilling her long-cherished, world-wrecking ambitions.

What we have recently done may look large beside our long-continued policy of selling Japan the stuff that has enabled her bloody, soul-testing torment of China to be kept going. And Japan may easily succeed in making us think she is surprised, dismayed, even threatened, by our little act which comes so late. And while we have certainly done enough to irritate Japan into a terrible smouldering resentment which will mean hell for us unless Japan is definitely defeated, we have not done enough to insure that Japan will be definitely defeated. There is a fearful half-wayness about our Far Eastern policy which betrays a fundamental timidity. Japan would not be off on her newest aggression had she no well-founded hopes of final success at long last.

It is our same reluctance to risk war which is leading us step by step down the road to a way which our very hesitation and delay must make as terrible as it is inevitable. It would save us unimaginably if, at this time, we put into action the words of Goethe:

"Are you in earnest? Seize this very minute . . .
Boldness has genius, power and magic in it."

BOLLING SOMERVILLE.
Norwood, Va., July 26.

Propaganda

Your principal editorial this morning, "Subsidized Propaganda," castigates Congress for abuse of the franking privilege. I shall not discuss the alleged offense beyond remarking it has the approval of presidential candidates endeavoring to get their views before the people.

I do ask the editor of The Post to point out a more mischievous source of paid propaganda, done with executive approval.

The Monday morning papers printed a report of a speech made by an admiral of the Navy advocating immediate action toward cleaning up the Atlantic of submarine pirates.

This admiral is a paid employe of the Government, getting his salary from the taxpayers. He is not elected by the people to advocate policy, he is merely the instrument to execute policy that has been determined upon by the Congress.

If an admiral is to be allowed the right to campaign throughout the country in favor of a policy, that is sharply opposed by a large body of our citizens, why not grant the same privilege to an ensign, who is known to be opposed to that same policy?

Secretary Knox well knew of the speech that was to be made by the admiral in favor of cleaning up the Atlantic; indeed, many believe the speech was written under direction of the Secretary.

When Senator Wheeler's son declared that he held the same views as his father on foreign policy of the Government an undisclosed admiral waved him aside with the remark, "The Navy has no room for you." The boy is now on his way to get his commission, thanks to the sense of Secretary Knox, who is alleged to have rebuked the bigoted admiral for his shameful conduct.

CLARENCE J. WATSON.
Washington, July 30.

Draft Extension

We read of irate parents writing frantic letters to their Senators and Representatives about the possibility of their sons having to continue service after their year of training has terminated.

When the Chief of Staff, Gen. Marshall, assures us that it will be a catastrophe if the draftees are permitted to return home after a year's training, that should be sufficient. The general knows what he is talking about.

When our way of life is being threatened, as no real American can doubt, we must be prepared to make sacrifices. More troops will likely have to be sent to other points of danger in the Western Hemisphere, and the only thing to do is to send men who have had some hardening and experience.

If any complaint is to be made it should be by the parents of those new draftees . . . raw recruits . . . who might face the possibility of guarding our hemisphere, with no experience of any kind to help themselves, or their country.

JANE JOYCE.
New York, July 31.

The Neutrality Act

I have this day offered a bill to repeal the Neutrality Act since it is now but a "scrap of paper." The Lend-Lease Act, the exchange of our destroyers for British-owned Atlantic military, naval and air bases and our occupation thereof, the occupation of Iceland and Greenland, the closing of all Axis consular offices, the freezing of German, Italian and Japanese assets, are all the very antithesis of "neutrality." It is clear that Hitler's plan involves revolutionary conspiracies in all South American countries and the setting up of Quisling governments. In the face of such diabolical cunning and intrigue we cannot be neutral. It is important therefore that our Neutrality Act be repealed.

CONGRESSMAN EMANUEL CELLER.
Washington, July 31.

The Post Impressionist

Spontini And Mussolini

I had been sailing along fine with a big New York magazine with my stories of notable personages, soldiers, reformers, scholars, etc., appearing regularly, when I got back like a slap in the face, my story on Gasparo Spontini.

I protested; this was the best story I had ever written. I had dug deep into forgotten tomes of the Library of Congress—I had done research in old French publications—but he was the most adamant editor I have ever heard of. He would have nothing to do with this man Spontini. According to his records, he was dead as well as his music. I was cast down but not destroyed. Then I thought of Mussolini. With the aid of a friend I set forth my plaint in French.

How could this Italian composer who had 15 light operas to his credit before he was 30 ever die? How could a man who had served as court musician in three courts of Europe be forgotten?

His father was a cobbler. I had increased respect for half-soles after finding that Senor Spontini was able to educate the young Gasparo in a Naples conservatory of music where he studied under Fiorvanti and other eminent instructors of the day.

He plunged right into opera and became court composer for King Ferdinand of Naples. But the Neapolitan court, unfortunately, had other things besides music to interest the young Gasparo Luigo Pacifico and scarcely had his honors rested upon him when he became enmeshed in an intrigue with a young princess. After the King sent him flying he tried out Rome and Venice but with little success. He then moved to the French capital. Whether court gossip had preceded him, it is not clear; anyway, the Parisians were very chilly.

He worked diligently, however, but when his opera, "La Petite Maison," was put on the audience laid aside all restraint and resorted not only to hisses but groans. This was their big mistake as his work came to the attention of the ever-generous Josephine who knew something of the rebuffs of an unsympathetic Paris.

In the meantime, Spontini began the study of Mozart and produced the one-act opera, "Milton," which he dedicated to the Empress. Only a word of approval from Napoleon was all that was necessary to put the seal of success upon his work. He then was appointed chamber composer and produced "La Vestale" in 1807.

But there was no harmony in the music circles of Paris. They were aroused to a state of indignation at the honors bestowed upon this alien when the French composers were receiving no honors at all. They "organized" to such an extent that they kept "La Vestale" off the stage for two years, then it was produced through the efforts of the Empress Josephine.

However, a "bombshell" from within was ripening for explosion. Despite Spontini's talent, Napoleon was finding the spoiled and irritable Italian impossible. He lacked the qualifications necessary to a conductor of opera. Things looked bad for Gasparo but he still had his rabbit's foot with him. It was fortunate, too, for Napoleon, and spared him an unpleasant task. Just at the psychological moment, Frederick William III of Prussia paid a visit to the French court. Nothing was left undone to show off Spontini and his notable compositions to the visiting Prussians. It was highly successful and Frederick William carried off the Italian composer with him to the court of Berlin.

The musicians of Paris were in high glee at the departure of their bete noir. The foreign composer was showered with favors by the King, the honors conferred upon him at the production of his opera, "Olympia," rivaling that of royalty. So strong, however, became the opposition that he issued a decree that no word of criticism should be published against Spontini.

His composition, "Agnes von Hohenstaufen," his most notable work, was produced on a magnificent scale at the marriage of Prince William in 1829. He wrote the Prussian national anthem which was revived in 1871 and accepted with enthusiasm by the Berliners, the words, "Germania" and "Kaiser" replacing "Prussia" and "Konig."

After the death of Frederick William III, his conduct became so violent and impetuous that he was sentenced to imprisonment for lese majeste, the sentence being remitted by the new King who had always retained a great deal of his father's admiration for the old maestro. In 1841, when he commenced to conduct a performance of "Don Juan" he was hissed until he was forced to retire. He quit the empire forever but the hymn he wrote was destined to be revived 30 years later. After 77 years, his eventful career ended at Majolati, Italy, the place of his birth.

Only a few weeks later after addressing my letter to Il Duce I was greatly pleased to receive an important-looking communication from the Italian Embassy in Washington. Acting on instructions from Rome, they graciously acknowledged my letter to His Excellency Premier Mussolini and expressed appreciation of my interest in the noted Italian composer, Spontini.

They informed me it was quite a mistake to believe that the eminent musician was forgotten, that musical reviews had carried a number of articles regarding his work and that an important biography was being planned. "La Vestale" had been produced at La Scala in Milan and two years ago at the Constanza in Rome.

I was a little bewildered. It all seemed so vague and far away. Was the editor right, were the great composer's works only rendered occasionally in the land of his birth? I wondered.

I had received the embassy letter the last day of March, and the middle of August I was turning leisurely through a Sunday paper when my eyes fell on the lead story of the foreign news section. It stood out in bold type "'La Vestale' at Verona Festival. Spontini's Opera Has Brilliant Production in Ancient Roman Amphitheater." The critic was lavish in his description of the magnificence of the spectacle.

Spontini reviviscent!

JOHN FRANCIS STEELE.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

The Shape Of Things To Come

ONLY now for the first time since the great upheaval began is it possible to begin to talk even tentatively but with some sense of reality about the shape of things to come.

LIPPMANN

In the first phase of the war, that is to say before Hitler's invasion of the West, every attempt to think about peace and reconstruction foundered upon the fact that with only Britain, France, and Germany directly involved no one could foresee where the rest of the world—the American, the Orient, Russia, and the then neutral European states would be when the time came to make peace. In that phase of the war, therefore, peace plans were either vague, wishful, and unconvincing schemes, or they were dreary reactionary French schemes for the dismemberment of the German nation.

In the second phase of the war, which began with the fall of France and the British retreat from Dunkerque, the formulation of peace plans was a mockery as long as Great Britain stood alone and in deadly peril of defeat and destruction. It was idle to think of planning a peace when, unless prodigies and miracles were performed, there was every prospect that Hitler would dictate the peace. In this phase of the war the only talk of peace came from Hitler who was proclaiming his New Order and from defeatists and appeasers who were prepared to accept his New Order.

WE HAVE now come to the third great phase of the war, made possible only by the prodigies of valor performed by the British people and by the miracle of their steadfast faith. In this phase of the war Britain no longer stands alone in a world where all the other nations are either her enemies or mere spectators of her resistance. In this new phase of the war Germany and Italy are isolated and encircled upon the territories they hold by force, and are separated by the whole mass of Russia from their only ally, Japan.

Today the greater part of the world—in population, in area, in the potentialities of power—is aligned against the Axis. There is no New Order in Europe to which any of the peoples of Europe consent, against which they will not rebel at the very first opportunity. There are no neutrals. Hitler, who started to conquer the world, has raised the world against him. He has brought into being the force which alone can in the end defeat a conqueror—the great coalition of all his intended victims. In the darkest days of the war those who had faith and courage prophesied that this would happen, and that prophecy is now being fulfilled.

FOR that reason, because this great coalition has to be mobilized and organized for effective action, not only the beginnings of a plan of peace and reconstruction but the instruments of such a plan are now in actual existence. The Economic Defense Board, over which Vice President Wallace will preside, is at once a weapon of war and an instrument of peace. This board, in collaboration with the corresponding British and Allied agencies, will control the shipping and the international commerce of the nontotalitarian world. The immediate purpose of this control is, of course, to blockade the Axis, to drive Axis commerce from the nontotalitarian world, and to mobilize the resources of the nontotallitarian world.

But this control, which will be world-wide, is not only necessary and vital to the defeat of the aggressor nations. It will be no less necessary and vital to the reconstruction of the world after the Axis powers are defeated. For with shipping scarce, with surpluses piling up in one place and grave shortages appearing in others, the post-war world will be chaos unless the transition to peace is made under firm regulation. Therefore, for some time to come—probably for at least as many years as it took to mobilize the world for war,—it will be necessary to use priorities and rationing in order to insure a successful demobilization. The world has had to wind itself up to a war economy and there will surely be catastrophe, as there was after the other war, if the unwinding from war to real peace is not carefully planned and strongly controlled.

WE may say, quite soberly and without indulging in any flight of fancy, that the new American Economic Defense Board together with the British and Allied equivalents, constitute the nucleus of the organization of the post-war world. They are compelled now to organize the economic world, outside of Axis territory, to bring about the defeat of the Axis. In this conflict there are no economic neutrals. For the defeat of the Axis will in the end be achieved by a world-wide coalition of nations in various degrees of belligerency but all of them united in an economic front against the Axis.

In this economic order which is being formed under the necessity of war, there will be a place for any nation which recovers its freedom. There will be not a place only but there will be also available immediately stocks of food and raw materials for relief and reconstruction. For the American nations and the Allies will control the shipping and the surpluses of most of the world: to those who are able to join them they will be able to offer not only freedom and honor but the necessities of life.

SO the new order, the real new order and not Hitler's cruel fraud, will, if we continue resolutely, be shaped in the necessities of the war and tested in the trials through which we are passing. In this new order there will surely be an honorable place some day for the Italians and the Germans and the Japanese—once they have chosen for their governors men with whom it is possible to make an honest agreement.

Radio-Press Tie Explained

U. S. Benefits, FCC Told

By the Associated Press

A radio network executive told the Federal Communications Commission yesterday that the United States was the "best informed country in the world" as a result of the present relationships between newspapers, press associations and the radio broadcasting industry.

Paul W. White of the Columbia Broadcasting System testified that the "dark ages" when newspapers and radio battled over the right to broadcast news had passed and the public has become accustomed to "all the news, and it will not tolerate restrictions."

Officials of two news gathering organizations, Lloyd Stratton, assistant general manager of the Associated Press, and Joseph V. Connolly, president of King Features Syndicate, of which International News Service is a department, testified that there was now no restriction on the availability of news for use on the radio.

During the day, which was devoted principally to a review of radio-news relations during the last 10 years, Chairman James Lawrence Fly, directed the commission's legal staff to begin court action to force two newspaper executives to answer commission subpoenas.

ELISHA HANSON, counsel for the American Newspaper Publishers Association, told the commission that he had advised the two, Edwin S. Friendly, business manager of the New York Sun, and James G. Stahlman, of the Nashville Tennessee Banner, not to accept a series of subpoenas from the FCC.

Hanson said that the commission had no authority to investigate the newspaper publishing business or any of its interests. FCC attorneys said they would ask a Federal district court for orders of appearance for the two and if these were ignored would bring contempt action.

The commission is conducting an investigation to determine whether to promulgate rules or regulations affecting acquisition of radio stations by newspaper interests. At the end of today's session Fly announced a recess until September 17 to permit attorneys to prepare additional data and evidence. No further continuances are contemplated, Fly said.

F. C. C. attorneys explained that they wished to question Friendly and Stahlman, who now is on duty with the Navy here as a Lieutenant Commander, about the action of the American Newspaper Publishers Association in setting up the Press-Radio Bureau in 1933-1934 to supply news for radio.

Through a thick stack of reports by the radio committee of A. N. P. A. and direct testimony by James W. Barrett, who served as editor of the Press-Radio Bureau, most of the desired evidence was offered at the hearings.

BARRETT EXPLAINED that the Press-Radio Bureau received news reports from the three major news gathering organizations without cost, processed it for broadcasting, and supplied it to radio stations for $12.50 a month. He said that the National Broadcasting Co. and the Columbia Broadcasting System paid expenses of the bureau from 1934 to 1938.

The witness said that at first the news broadcasters were restricted as to time to enable newspapers to publish news ahead of the radio, but these restrictions were modified gradually until major news gathering organizations were selling a special radio report directly.

Thomas Thacher, counsel for the newspaper-radio committee formed to represent those interests at the hearing, testified that press associations and newspapers spent millions of dollars yearly in gathering news and so regarded such news as their property.

Thacher said that the Press-Radio Bureau was formed to provide a "public service" and iron out early differences between radio and the press about news broadcasts.

WHITE EXPLAINED how the Columbia system attempted to establish its own news service, but abandoned it when Press-Radio was formed. White said Columbia had been unable to obtain news from wire services which became available to Press-Radio.

The radio executive said networks now maintained their own correspondents and commentators in this country and abroad and also operated elaborate "listening posts" on all foreign short wave broadcasts. He said the latter often produced important news for the public and wire services.

Stratton explained that the Associated Press, a Mutual organization, did not sell news, but that Press Association, Incorporated, had been formed to distribute news to radio stations. He testified that the Associated Press was a cooperative, non-profit organization of about 1,300 members to provide for exchange of news among members.

Hitler Rules Japan

By Charles N. Spinks

Nipponese Aircraft Production

(This is the second of a series of five articles depicting in documented detail the strangle hold the Nazis have obtained on Japan. The author, an authority on the Far East, was until recently managing editor of Japan News-Week, American weekly published in Tokyo, and on the faculty of the Tokyo University of Commerce.)

WHEN the Nazi Fifth Column in Tokyo launched its pressure campaign to drive Japan into war with the United States, it was necessary to convince the Japanese of adequate German support in the event of a Pacific conflict. It was obvious, of course that the Nazis could give Japan little more than technical assistance.

On the other hand, when Japan concluded its dangerous alliance with Hitler, the Japanese government expected to receive from Germany substantial support in the form of an army of technicians and large quantities of machine tools and precision instruments.

From the Japanese point of view, therefore, the 260-odd Nazi technicians now working in Japan represent about the only item on the credit side of this disastrous commitment.

ON the German side, however, this is a cheap price to pay for the volume of information on Japan's war strength now finding its way into the files of the Nazi high command.

The 260-odd German technicians and engineers in the Japanese war industries today, under the blessing of a military alliance and Japanese dreams of a new world order are an essential part of a Nazi Fifth Column which not only uses Japan as a tool, but is also preparing Germany for future conquests at the expense of a former friend and ally.

BEFORE 1940, Japan's 14 major aircraft factories produced around 150 planes of all types each month. By this spring production averaged close to 250 planes monthly. This increase has partly been achieved through plant expansion. Speed-up in production has been the other essential factor. Skilled technicians and engineers arriving from Germany since the conclusion of the Tripartite Alliance last September have been to a considerable degree responsible.

Japan's largest airplane plant is the Aichi factory of the Mitsubishi concern, situated at the city of Nagoya, covering 71 acres and employing around 7,000 men. It is the backbone of Japanese aircraft production, far ahead of all other manufacturers in equipment, production methods and the quality of planes. It is believed to turn out about 30 per cent of all the country's aircraft. Since last winter two German engineers have been stationed at this vital establishment.

Before the Soviet-German war closed the Nazis' Red route to Japan, German aircraft specialists had also brought with them designs and models for new engines and planes and various technical improvements and instruments. Recent reports from the China war front state that Diesel-engined Japanese planes have been shot down. This may be one of the Nazis' contributions, an effort to overcome Japan's serious shortage of high-octane gasoline.

ALSO in the wake of the Tripartite Alliance, a large number of German aviators arrived in Japan. Their principal work is not to give rudimentary flying lessons, but to instruct Japan's air fighters in the fine points of blitzkrieg aerial warfare—dive bombing and night location. There are about 24 of these instructors in Japan today, half of whom are at the Totsuka airfield. At the same time, special air attaches from the Luftwaffe are also stationed with the Japanese army and navy air forces.

Despite Nazi assistance, it is obvious that Japan's plane production can nowhere near reach the 500-per-month figure the Germans estimate is necessary if Japan is to play an effective part in a war with the United States. In view of existing plant facilities, deterioration of equipment, acute shortages of materials, and the German failure to supply the required precision instruments and machine tools, the present 250 planes per month probably represents the peak of Japanese production which can only be maintained for a short period. Today the United States is producing close to 1,500 planes monthly, an output which will soon pass the 2,000 mark. The Nazi attempt to step up Japan's aircraft production has come two years too late.

ALTHOUGH aircraft production is a vital factor in Japan's striking power, the Germans have not neglected other phases of the Japanese war industries. Four technicians from the famous Krupps works are now at the Kure Naval Yard, where a Japanese battleship is under construction. In the Kawasaki shipyards at Kobe there are about 24 German engineers at work on an aircraft carrier reported to incorporate revolutionary features for plane transport and defense against air attack.

Down at the big Yokosuka Naval Base, which guards the entrance to Tokyo Bay, are close to 50 Nazi naval officers and technical experts. Ten technicians are reported to be with the Uraga Iron Works, four or five at a large chemical factory at Himeiji which supplies the war industries, while some 140 more experts and engineers are stationed at various naval dockyards, arsenals and factories throughout Japan. Among other reported Nazi activities are the manufacture in Japan of naval speedboats to German specifications and the presence of German naval officers and gun crews on a number of Japanese war vessels.

The Germans are hoping to use the Japanese navy to fight their war. Already their Pacific raiders have received considerable assistance from Japan. Last autumn a German naval officer was stationed at Kobe for the sole purpose of organizing the refitting of several German and Italian vessels sheltered at this port. Significantly, it was at this time that German raiders began to operate in the South Seas.

WHILE Nazi technical assistants cannot place Japan's war industries on a basis to challenge the output of the United States, they are nevertheless accumulating a store of information on Japanese military and industrial secrets.

Realizing a similar danger, the Soviets did not permit this wholesale penetration of Fifth Columnists and technicians under the guise of a friendship pact, a factor of extreme importance now that Hitler has decided that Nazi-Communist cooperation must end and has attacked his erstwhile friend.

Should the panzer divisions smash the Stalin Line and conquer the U. S. S. R., the day will certainly come when Hitler will also decide that there must be an end to this degrading Nordic-Yellow cooperation. Nazi ideological hatred of Communists is no stronger than Nazi racial hatred of Orientals. And when such a time comes, Germany will have complete facts and figures on Japan's war strength.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

"Slap Me Down"

"Washington.—The Government is to launch a campaign to encourage thrift among its citizens. The drive will include the use of billboard posters, etc."—News item.

Thrift?

In the United States?

With the approval of the Government? . . . Are ya fooling, mister?

No. It seems to be on the level. (You remember Thrift, don't you? He was a skinny fellow with side whiskers. Came of a very old family. Highly respected once. Wore a green derby. Used to bother to have his shoes re-soled. Kept books 'n' things like that. Used to know where he stood at the end of a year. Wasn't much to look at. But could always outfoot the sheriff.)

Been dead now, come nine years next November. Gone but not forgotten. Cute inscription on it:

Once respected,
Now despised;
If he returns I'll
Be surprised,

Well, they're going to try to put life into him again. You're going to be asked to recognize him once more, give him a hand and even ask him over now and then. Boy, will he be amazed!

And will those posters floor him! "Come Home. Everything is Forgiven." . . . "Three Cheers for Thrift! That's Two Over Par for This Decade." . . . "Parted Once but Lovers Now." . . . "Don't Look Now but We Think It's Old Man Economy." . . . "Frugality—He's in Agin!"

Let's look at the dictionary. "Thrift: Obsolete; a word used by Tories, Republicans and businessmen to denote economy; slang for prudence (also obsolete); believed to have had origin in horse-and-buggy days; spelling uncertain, pronunciation unimportant."

Huh? That's the wrong dictionary. What's it say in the right one? Oh, yes: "Thrift: the exercise of frugality in financial affairs; to save; to be careful with money."

Dr. Sennhenn Morally Unfit, Roosevelt Says

Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 1.—Dr. Hans Carlheinz Sennhenn, of Germantown, Philadelphia, an attache of the German Embassy in Washington, was excused by President Roosevelt today from service in the Army, but the excuse, culminating Sennhenn's battle of four months to obtain selective service deferment, was wrapped in barbs.

"This man," the President wrote in an opinion received at the State Selective Service headquarters here, "is morally unfit to become a member of the Army of the United States."

The President accused Sennhenn, son-in-law of the late Philadelphia financier, E. Pusey Passmore, of trying to deceive the naturalization authorities and of fraud upon the Government of the United States.

Finds Bad Faith

The 28-year-old German-born physician took out his first citizenship papers in 1938 in bad faith, the President found, "without assuming any duties or obligations of citizenship."

The President placed him in class 4-F, the lowest in the Selective Service catalogue, covering those "mentally, morally or physically unfit."

Sennhenn, appealing from the A-1 rating given him by Philadelphia local Draft Board No. 82 in Germantown and upheld by Appeal Board A, urged four separate grounds for deferment, but all four were disallowed by the President.

Intent to Deceive

"The facts of record, however, present a further question," wrote the President, "as to whether registrant should be placed in a deferred class on the grounds of moral unfitness for military service.

"The conduct of this registrant as evidenced by his actions and declarations indicates a deliberate intention on his part to deceive the naturalization authorities of the United States by securing a personal advantage for himself without any intention of assuming any duties or obligations of citizenship.

"Such deceit constitutes a fraud upon the Government of the United States and demonstrates that this man is morally unfit to become a member of the Army of the United States.

"Based upon the facts of record, as set forth in this case, the registrant is reclassified and placed in class 4-F."

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Pensions For Steel Officials

THESE right-thinking, spade-calling, straight-from-the-shoulder dispatches have revealed, from time to time, certain unsuspected facts of life in the upper brackets of the union racket to the neglect, it must be admitted, of equally charming practices of some of our giants of industry or living monuments along the wonderful American way.

PEGLER

The neglect was not intentional, however, being due to your correspondent's preoccupation with a more-or-less single-handed discovery that there was pay dirt in the peaks of leadership and to dumb, honest ignorance of big business and a proper awe of corporate structure, language and reasoning. But, during the last few days, your correspondent has sunk his pick into a patch on the other side of the divide and turned up a nugget of such purity and size as can be discussed only in the editorial tone of "My God, can such things be!"

It appears—well, no, it doesn't merely appear—it veritably is a fact that Tom M. Girdler, the chairman of the board of Republic Steel, who gets a salary of $176,000 a year, and a few other nobles of the corporation have prepaid lavish social security for themselves in their declining years and/or before, at the expense of the stockholders in manner much the same as that employed by certain of the more prosperous and audacious unioneers, but in larger measure.

One elderly indispensable of the union business, Mr. Joe Weber, late president of the musicians, on being eased up and out by his pushful colleague, Jimmy Petrillo, was granted $20,000 for the rest of his life, payable out of dues and tributes wrung from the child-minded rabble who desecrate the very name of music on the air and in the dance joints. His status is that of adviser, and the $20,000 a year which he gets for yielding gracefully to the ambition of Mr. Petrillo, plus other pay and perquisites, make Mr. Weber a subject of vast envy and little less resentment among the rank and file. There are others similarly placed, but Mr. Weber seems to be the high man, which is why he is mentioned thus.

SULKY malcontents among the lower orders in the unions have argued that out of the large salaries which Mr. Weber and other wise union politicians received during their active years they should have been able to squirrel away with their own social security. And, as one who has supported the argument, your correspondent is prepared to agree further that Mr. Girdler and his colleagues in Republic Steel, at their rates of pay, also should have rolled their own.

Mr. Girdler is to get $36,000 a year for life when he is 65, which is next year, under a contract which recognized without quibble or stint the superb qualities of what-a-man Girdler, and provided, furthermore, that even had he been fired prior to his sixty-fifth year he should have received the same pension, nevertheless.

You ought to hear what this lawyer's mash note says about Mr. Girdler, bearing in mind that the wonder-man himself was a party to this praiseful writ. It says that he is the "most responsible, most valuable and most irreplaceable" of Republic's employes, and adds that Republic, "desires, in its own interest," not his, to keep him throughout his active working years.

THE other supermen, none of whom, of course, is conceded to be quite as super as upper-case Tom, are R. J. Wysor, president, and Myron A. Wick, N. J. Clarke and C. M. White, vice presidents in charge of this and that, all receiving $75,000 a year except Mr. Wysor, who is 33 1/3 per cent more super and so gets $100,000.

Their terms vary somewhat, but the notice to stockholders of the meeting at which their social security was voted distinguished between mere employes and supermen, who are designated as "certain principal executive officers." There are pension arrangements for employes, too, but they have to contribute 40 per cent of the fund, whereas the supermen, meaning those best able to buy their own annuities, contribute nothing. The stockholders pay it all, in addition to their salaries of from $75,000 to $176,000 a year.

IT certainly does appear that the supermen got their heads together in advance of that stockholders' meeting, which was held in Jersey City on April 14, 1937, and decided just how super they were, respectively. For the ink was hardly dry, as they say, on the stockholders' ratification of the bright and generous proposal, before the contracts, which obviously required deep thought and legal preparation, were whipped out, signed, and thus made binding on the company, its heirs and assigns, forever. The contracts were signed the next day.

This is about the end, but don't go until you read the kicker. The kicker is that the proxy form named Mr. Girdler and Mr. Wick as two of three proposed proxies; that the amounts and terms of the pensions were not stated, and that the form explicitly authorized the proxies to vote for the plan but contained no provision for a vote against it.

Connor Resigns As Archivist To Be Professor

The resignation of Dr. R. D. W. Connor as Archivist of the United States to take a new chair of American history and jurisprudence at the University of North Carolina was accepted yesterday by President Roosevelt.

The resignation is effective September 15.

Connor was the first archivist ever appointed and President Roosevelt told him in a letter he hated the thought of "losing your splendid services." He said that Connor "not only laid the foundation," but also had "built the actual structure of an extremely important and permanent repository of American historical source materials."

Connor informed Mr. Roosevelt that North Carolina University had received a gift for the endowment of the history and jurisprudence chair and President Graham had invited him to return to the institution as the holder of the professorship.

Regularly On This Page

WALTER LIPPMANN—Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.
MARK SULLIVAN—Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
ERNEST LINDLEY—Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
BARNET NOVER—Monday, Wednesday, Friday.
WESTBROOK PEGLER—Sunday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday.

Today's News Sidelight

Mogilev Stands Again as Bar To Invader Hitting at Moscow

Mogilev, which has figured in the "Battle of Smolensk" as a western outpost of Russian resistance to the German drive on Moscow, is naturally fortified by the trench of the 1,400-mile-long Dnieper (Dnepr) River, a bulletin from the National Geographic Society says.

"The city is situated about 90 miles southwest of Smolensk and is one of the industrial centers of White Russia. The Dnieper here is deep enough to be navigable in both directions and ordinarily carries much timber and leather south to the Ukraine. From this bread basket of Russia cargo boats return with wheat. The river has also served as a supply line of the city in times of siege, and a moat to slow up pursuit while Russian defenders have retreated eastward.

Stalled Off Swedes

"In its 700 years of history, Mogilev has served Russia well in efforts to stall an invader's advance on Moscow. Peter the Great, falling back before an invading army of nearly 80,000 Swedes, made a brief stand there in 1708. Then he pursued the historic Russian policy of 'scorched-earth retreat,' laying waste the countryside, tearing down bridges, and finally burning Mogilev before abandoning it. The Swedes' leader, Charles XII, at first considered his capture of the spot a victory. When consulted about possible peace terms, Charles arrogantly replied that he would negotiate only in Moscow. But the Mogilev-Moscow part of the campaign failed to materialize. Finding Mogilev a ruined city in a ruined expanse of plain, the Swedes turned their course southward to the Ukraine, where they were defeated.

"The old White Russian city beside the Dnieper is not to be confused with a younger Mogilev in the western Ukraine on the Dniester River, called Mogilev-Podolski.

"Mogilev's population, now about 99,000, has nearly doubled since the 1926 Russian census counted 50,000. More than half the inhabitants are White Russians, with a small percentage of Poles as reminders that the city was under Polish rule for a time before the 1772 partition of Poland gave it to Russia.

Industry Growing There

"The growth of industry that has accompanied Mogilev's increase in population is based largely on products of the surrounding White Russian countryside. The recent Soviet campaign for rotation of crops has produced more fodder and consequently more cattle, therefore more hides for the city's leather industry. The heightened interest in livestock has promoted pig-breeding, with an increased supply of pig bristles for Mogilev's bristle factories.

"Flint from deposits around Mogilev is shipped to glass factories elsewhere in the U. S. S. R. The city has become a center for experiments with plants of medicinal value that can be grown locally.

"At Mogilev, the mid-White Russia railway crosses the north-south trunk line from Moscow, which follows the Dnieper Valley from Smolensk to Kiev."

Swiss Celebrate 650 Free Years

Schwyz, Switzerland, Aug. 1 (AP).—Cannon roared in salute rather than in battle and fires burned for freedom rather than destruction today as the people of this Alpine country celebrated 650 years of independence.

Lights blazed during the night, making this town and the surrounding countryside the only bright spot in war-darkened Central Europe.

Throughout the night and during today runners carried to all parts of the nation torches kindled at a traditional bonfire in nearby Ruetli Glade where, in 1291, 33 peasants of Uri, Schwyz and Unterwalden cantons, formed the nucleus of the present Swiss confederation of 22 cantons.

Marines Practice Landing; Yes, Situation's Well in Hand

Another article by John O'Reilly, who is making a tour of United States naval training bases.

By John O'Reilly

Jacksonville, N. C., Aug. 1.—"The marines have landed and have the situation well in hand."

The full meaning of that famous saying in its most modern sense is demonstrated each day along the coast near here as thousands of members of the United States Marine Corps smash through the breakers in surfboats and swarm ashore carrying equipment ranging from portable radio sets to 75-millimeter howitzers and antiaircraft guns.

The maneuvers here include the First Division, United States Marines, and the First Division, United States Army. Under this setup they comprise the First Joint Training Force under the command of Maj. Gen. Holland M. Smith, of the Marine Corps. The operations are being conducted from almost a score of transports and destroyers, the latter having been converted into troop-carrying vessels.

Rides a Surfboat

It had been raining here for days and the sky was still a dull gray when this correspondent made a trip out to one of the transports. A powerful surfboat, grayish black and 30 feet long, lay with its bow in the shallow water and its stern in the breakers. A strong onshore wind piled up a heavy surf. Wading waist deep into the surf, we scrambled aboard. As an unusually large wave came in, the motor roared in reverse and the boat pulled out, swung around and headed into the heavy sea.

Five miles out the transports could be seen through the haze. The boat slammed through the waves at high speed.

As the surfboat drew near one of them, unloading operations already were in progress. First, surfboats similar to ours were lowered over the side and moved away, where they cruised in a circle until a signal sent them back alongside to pick up the troops. Next, larger tank lighters came over the side. They were wide of beam and had square bows. When one was made fast beside the ship a heavy boom would swing a light tank (13 tons) into the air and lower it into the lighter. Then another lighter would move up to receive its tank.

Into other boats swung 75-millimeter pack howitzers and other heavy equipment. Our surfboat went alongside, and we swarmed up a huge rope net which hung down over the side of the ship. Aboard, the decks were crowded with men and equipment.

Like Spiders on a Web

A signalman moved his flags to order one after the other of the surfboats alongside. When one was fast, a crisp order would be given. Over the side and down the big net the marines moved like spiders on a web. They carried their rifles and smaller equipment. Machine guns, mortars and other material were lowered into the boats at the ends of ropes.

The tank lighters already were headed toward shore, for their speed is slower than that of the surfboats. Then, one after another the loaded surfboats moved out and awaited the others. In obedience to an order we swarmed down the net into our boat. The coxwain opened the throttle and we sped past the wallowing tank lighters. It had been decided not to put the tanks ashore this trip. Tanks are hard to get back off a beach once they have landed, and there is no use in losing valuable equipment.

We sped on and became part of the first attacking wave. The wind was at our stern now and the boat slid down the big waves at a great rate. The troop-loaded surfboats had spread out and were moving on the beach in a long line. Our boat moved ahead and grounded on the beach. Dropping over the side into water waist deep, we waded ashore to watch the marines land.

The square-nosed boats hit the beach and the men tumbled into the water as soon as they hit. Some men stumbled as they landed and submerged. Sometimes when a boat was in a deeper spot almost all of them went under. Then they emerged holding their rifles above their heads. A communications man with a large roll of wire on his back stumbled and went under. He came up again and the wire was still on his back. The shallows were pitted with holes into which the men fell, but out they came and on toward the beach.

Hit Beach Running

The marines hit running and kept it up. Crossing the beach they fanned out to provide a more scattered target to enemy machine guns. They reached the wide stretch of sand and charged up the dunes. Then came the heavier equipment. Men lugged 75-mm. howitzers ashore and set them up. Then they pulled them inland with dozens of marines heaving on the ropes.

Beyond the dunes the line formed. Mortars had been set up in depressions in the ground. Men were squatting by their radios. All through the scrub growth was a long line of marines, more than 1,000 of them.

"The marines have landed and have the situation well in hand."

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"I borrow them from my neighbors every Saturday night so I can sleep Sunday mornings."

FOR YOUR WEEK-END LEISURE HOURS

PURE IRISH LINEN GOLF SLACKS . . . $6.50

With *genuine* Irish Linen now becoming increasingly scarce, we deem ourselves fortunate in having ordered this fine shipment of slacks months ago. They're pre-shrunk and washable and have been finely hand tailored in a young man's pleated model, with simulated hand saddle stitching. We feel sure that there will be no replacements when these are gone.

ACTIVE SWING GOLF SHIRTS, $5.50

With French Lisle ribbing where the sleeve meets the body. In Tan, Blue, Green, Gold and White. Sizes, Small, Medium, Large and Extra Large.

OPEN UNTIL 2 P. M. Today

LEWIS & THOS. SALTZ INC.
1409 G STREET N.W.
DISTRICT 3822
NOT CONNECTED WITH SALTZ BROS. INC.

Sale of Seersucker Suits $10.65
Sale of Palm Beach Suits $13.95
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New Envoy to Iceland Awaits Sailing Orders

Lincoln MacVeagh Is Guest of His Uncle, Capt. Smith; Hopes to Join Family For Brief Vacation Before Leaving

By Patricia Grady

Many a sweltering Washingtonian will look with envy on Lincoln MacVeagh's new assignment as the United States' first Minister to Iceland.

Now in Washington after resigning his post as Minister to Greece, Mr. MacVeagh is staying with his uncle, Capt. Stuart Sarrar Smith, U. S. N., retired, at his Massachusetts Avenue apartment. Awaiting sailing orders from the State Department, Mr. MacVeagh is hoping that he will be able to sneak away for his first vacation in two years before he goes to Reykjavik to join the American consul and vice consul there.

He hopes that his wife, who is now visiting her family in Greensborough, Vt., and his of-age daughter, who is sojourning with friends in Beverly Hills, N. Y., will join him in Dublin, N. H., later on this month. They will stay with his mother Mrs. Charles MacVeagh. Further than that he has no plans for the feminine members of his family. Whether they will be allowed to accompany him to his Iceland post is still a matter of speculation. And besides, the MacVeagh family has already been stranded once because of the war and probably would not care to repeat that experience. Daughter Margaret left college, after two years at Bryn Mawr, to accompany her parents to Athens. Then came the war, and transportation back to the United States took time and patience, so her college career is still incomplete. Her father is making plans for her to go back to her junior year in the fall.

Mr. MacVeagh Is A Former Publisher

Mr. MacVeagh can put the responsibility on heredity for his diplomatic career, for his father was at one time Ambassador to Japan. Though Mr. MacVeagh had the traditional diplomatic background of Groton and Harvard, with a linguistic training at the University of Paris, he found his first interest in the publishing business. An author himself, he resigned as president of the Dial Press to accept the post in Greece in 1933. But he did not devote all his energies to affairs of state while in the city on the Aegean. He conducted archeological excavations beneath the eastern face of the Acropolis Hill and made many contributions from his researches to the National Museum in Athens. So popular was the ex-Minister in the country in which he served that the Greek government bought a bust of him by the well-known Greek sculptor, Constantine Papachristopoule.

The Greek Minister to the United States, Cimon Diamantopoulos, is planning an informal luncheon for Mr. MacVeagh the first part of next week.

And as one European diplomat prepares to leave Washington, plans are being made for the gala welcoming of another. George P. Waller, who has served as Charge d'Affaires in Luxembourg for several years, returned to this country yesterday on the West Point. He was met in New York by Hughes LeGallais, Luxembourg Minister to the United States.

So special were Mr. Waller's services considered to be by the government of Luxembourg that Grand Duchess Charlottee, accompanied by the Prince Consort, will travel to the Capital City from their summer residence in Canada to give a reception in his honor August 8.

A veteran foreign service officer, Mr. Waller who's a native of Montgomery, Ala., has served at many posts in Europe and the Far East.

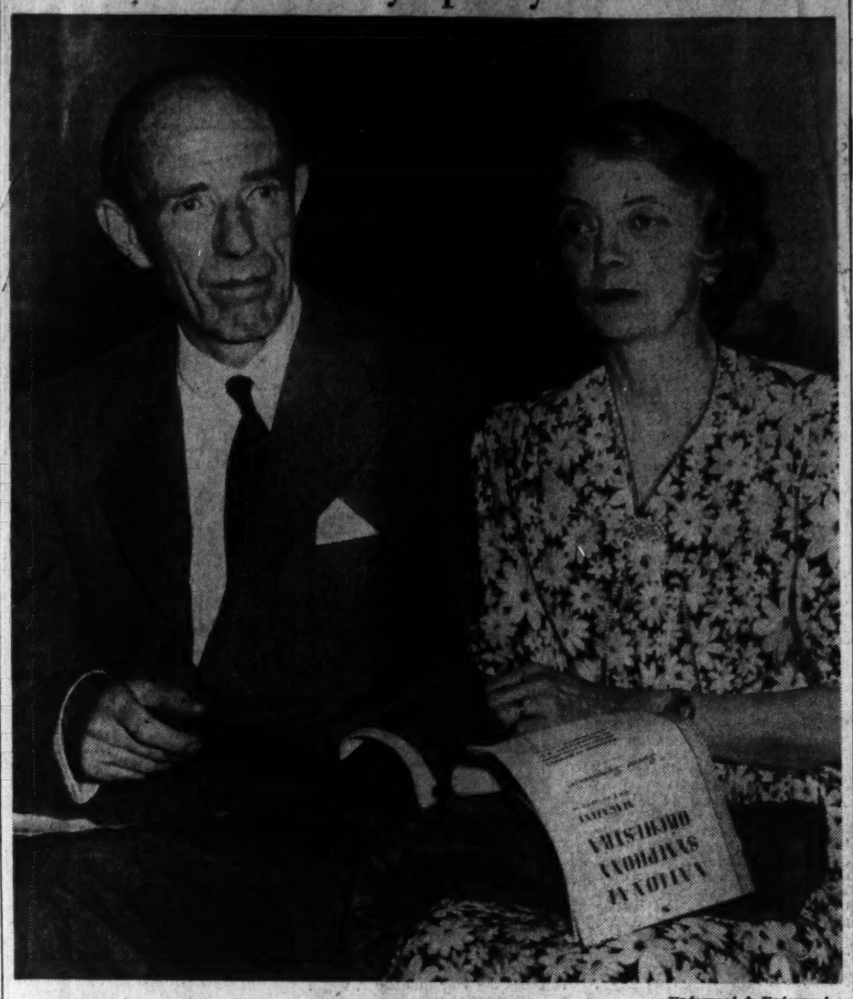
Diplomats Arrive On West Point

The West Point brought close to 400 passengers from Europe to New York yesterday. Formerly the luxury liner, America, it was changed into an Army transport to return to Europe 464 ousted Axis consular officials and their families. On the return trip she brought a number of American consular officials, among them Robert L. Buell and Edmond A. Guillion.

Mr. Buell, who was serving as United States Consul in Leipsig, was on a tour of duty with the State Department here not long ago. A popular bachelor, he lived in an attractive Georgetown house with several other foreign service officers.

Mr. Gullion, a native of Newcastle, Ky., has been a vice consul in Salonika, Greece. He is the son of Gen. Allen Gullion, judge advocate general of the Army.

Honored at Symphony Concert



Underwood & Underwood

The British Ambassador and Lady Halifax, pictured at the final "Sunset Symphonies" concert which took place on Thursday evening at the Potomac Watergate, and at which Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia conducted "The Star-Spangled Banner"

Miss Lloyd and Her Fiance Give Dinner for 80 on Wedding Eve

Miss Angelica Lloyd and Peter Macdonald, who will be married today, celebrated the night before their wedding with a dinner for 80 persons last night in New Bedford, Mass.

The home of Mrs. Demarest Lloyd, mother of today's bride, is one of the most attractive in the New Bedford colony, but couldn't quite stretch to hold that many people. So Mrs. Lloyd chose the hotel in New Bedford for the party. After dinner the guests danced until a late hour.

Many Washingtonians will be on hand for the wedding, which will take place at 4:30 this afternoon in the chapel on the estate of former Ambassador Alanson Houghton. Mrs. F. Moran McConihe and her cousin, Miss Emily Davis, who will be bridesmaids, and Mr. McConihe arrived in New Bedford earlier this week from Washington in time for the prewedding festivities. Miss Lloyd served as an attendant at the wedding of Mr. McConihe and the former Margot Hagner here several years ago.

Also in New Bedford for the dinner last night was Mrs. Thomas Clagett, the former Nancy Leiter. Count Leone Fumasoni Biondi, former Italian newspaperman, now teaching at Georgetown University, arrived there yesterday for the dinner and wedding. The blonde young hostess wore a gown of navy blue and white chiffon.

Miss Karen Lloyd, her young sister, will be her maid of honor and Mrs. Emil A. Kratovil, of Kew Gardens, Long Island, will be matron of honor. The other bridesmaids are Mrs. Samuel Cabot, jr., of Beverly Farms, Mass., and Miss Katherine Howes, of New Bedford.

Demarest Lloyd, jr., brother of the bride, will be best man, and the ushers will be Warren Shapleigh, jr., of St. Louis; Emil A. Kratovil, Peter Prudden, of Hingham, Mass.; Richard S. Sullivan, of South Dartmouth, and Charles Sturgis, of Manchester, Mass.

A reception at Potomska Point, the Lloyd home, will follow the ceremony. Several hundred guests are expected at the function, one of the most important weddings of the season.

Senators to Hear Accordian Band

Senator Carl Hatch, Senator Dennis Chavez and Representative Clinton P. Anderson, of New Mexico, will be present tomorrow night at the National Sylvan Theater at the Monument when the famed New Mexico National Championship Accordion Band, on a tour of the *United States*, stops off in the Capital over the weekend and offers a special colorful concert there, under the auspices of the Office of National Capital Parks and the Community Center Playground Department.

The honor guests of the occasion will be the Congressional delegations of New Mexico's neighbor States, Texas, Colorado, and Arizona, and members of the Pan-American Union, as well as officials of the Federal and District Government.

Also guests at the festival of accordion music will be men in uniform of the Army, Navy and Marine Corps who are on leave in the city over the weekend.

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Notes of Society

Official and Residential

Mrs. Robert Low Bacon will give a dinner tonight at her home in Old Westbury, Long Island, for the mayors of all incorporated villages in Nassau County. Mrs. Bacon heads the Women's Council for Defense of that county.

Mrs. Robert Brinkley Smithers, of Reisterstown, Md., formerly of Washington, has arrived at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel in New York.

Mrs. Mondell Gregg expects to leave shortly for a vacation on a ranch in the West.

Commander Colin B. Henderson of the British Ministry of Shipping and Mrs. Henderson are in New York, where they are staying at the Hotel New Weston.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman T. Engel will return tomorrow after a stay at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York.

After a trip to the Manor Richelieu in Quebec, Col. and Mrs. Snowden Fahnestock have returned to Newport, where they are staying at the Muenchinger King.

Col. R. C. Ditto is here from Pittsburgh and is staying at the Martinique. Also at that hotel are Commander and Mrs. W. W. Webb and Capt. and Mrs. J. A. Finkel.

Mrs. Dandridge Terrell, jr., of Arlington, entertained at a bridge party earlier in the week at her home. Her guests were Mrs. Howard Parker, Mrs. John A. Reed, Mrs. Benjamin Dean, jr., Mrs. Charles Coakley, Mrs. Bartow Richwine, Mrs. Richard Fisher 3d, Mrs. King Vann, Mrs. Howard Massey, Mrs. Duane Richtmeyer, Mrs. James Jester, Mrs. L. L. Alf and Mrs. Henry Loy, jr.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Gordon Minnigerode and Mr. and Mrs. C. Powell Minnigerode, of Washington, are at the Plaza Hotel in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore D. Peyser and Maj. and Mrs. Jesse Miller are spending a week in Maine, where they will visit their children at camp.

Mr. and Mrs. William G. Illch are vacationing at Rangeley Lakes, Me.

Mrs. Barney Liebman has gone to Jackson, N. H., for a stay.

Hostesses Are Named For Final Sylvan Play

For the final Summer Festival of the season in the National Sylvan Theater at the Washington Monument on Wednesday night of next week, when the Washington Players present William Shakespeare's "A Midsummer Night's Dream," the hostesses will be Miss Sibyl Baker, Mrs. Mabelle C. Clark, and Mrs. John Albert Hunter. They will be assisted by a group of the Washington Players, including Mrs. Thomas M. Cahill, Mrs. Herman P. Riess and Mrs. Harry Crow also Miss Peggy Kilkelly, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and Miss Helen Connell, daughter of Denis E. Connell, who is directing the play.

Kent Dyer of the Washington Players will announce the program. Assisting the committee will be Chester Ring, Arthur Clark and Charles Hunter.

British Embassy Aide, Wife Quit City for Month

Even people who have valiantly been saying "I like Washington in the summer" are beginning to flee town as the city swelters.

Off yesterday for White Sulphur Springs were the Attache of the British Embassy and Mrs. R. M. Stewart-Richardson. They have taken a cottage at the West Virginia mountain resort and will remain there through August.

Their daughter, Miss Betty Stewart-Richardson, is at the H-F Bar Ranch in Wyoming. She will join her parents here in September. Miss Stewart-Richardson was among the most popular of last season's debutantes.

Miss Harriet Gill's Engagement Announced

Lieut. Col. Robert F. Gill, Corps of Engineers, and Mrs. Gill of Fort Belvoir, Va., announce the engagement of their daughter, Harriet Henry Gill, to Lieut. Richard Evan Fisher of Akron, Ohio, who is stationed at Fort Belvoir.

No date has been set for the wedding.

Van ZandtsPlan Trip to Peru

Mr. and Mrs. John Parker Van Zandt are making plans for a trip to Latin America soon.

Mr. Van Zandt, who has been technical and economic consultant to the Civil Aeronautics Board, recently has been appointed to the new Defense Supply Corporation of the Federal Loan Agencies. He will leave for Lima, Peru, next week in a Lockheed Lodestar plane which is to be placed in service in Bolivia. While in Peru, he will make a survey of the aviation possibilities of that country, with the view to assisting in the establishment of an adequate air transportation system there.

Mrs. Van Zandt, who has been planning a trip south of the border for over a year, will join her husband in Peru in September. She will leave by Pan-American clipper from Los Angeles, where she will be visiting her grandmother, Mrs. Archie M. Stevenson, and her mother, Mrs. Mary Stevenson Begole. While in Latin America she hopes to gather information on Nazi penetration and civilian morale to enable her to do her bit for national defense through lectures when she returns.

During their absence the Van Zandts will sublet their Westchester apartment.

Mrs. Baker Goes To Long Island To Escape Heat

Driven away by the heat, Mrs. Charles Baker has closed her home here and gone to Oyster Bay, Long Island. There she will be the guest for two weeks of her brother, William Rochester. Mrs. Baker will then return and stay in Washington for the remainder of the summer.

Her husband, Commander Baker, is now on duty at the American Embassy in London. He has been there for three months and while his wife undergoes heat waves here he writes that London is having an unusually cold summer.

Lieut. Gauvreau And Bride Arrive

Lieut. and Mrs. David G. Gauvreau, who were married June 12 at West Point, have arrived in Washington and are staying at the Martinique. They are en route to Fort Monroe, where Lieut. Gauvreau will be a student.

Mrs. Gauvreau is the former Miss Elvia Ruddell, daughter of Col. and Mrs. James C. Ruddell. After a honeymoon in Quebec, Lieut. and Mrs. Gauvreau visited Col. and Mrs. Ruddell at West Point.

Margaret Perry, J. V. Donnellan To Wed August 14

Mr. and Mrs. Larkin W. Perry announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Margaret Mary Perry, to Joseph Vernon Donnellan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Donnellan, of this city.

The wedding will take place in St. Anthony's Church on August 14, at 6 o'clock. Mrs. Gus Maurer will be the matron of honor and her husband will serve as best man.

The couple plan to make their home in Washington.

Arts Club Will Honor Trapp Family Singers

The Trapp Family Singers, who will appear at two starlight chamber music concerts at Meridian Hill Park this month, will be honored by the Arts Club at a tea Wednesday afternoon at the clubhouse.

Hosts at the tea, from 5 to 6:30 p. m., will be the hospitality committee of the club, Miss Mary Cryder, chairman; Miss Anne Tuohy, vice chairman; Mr. and Mrs. Beverly Robinson, Mrs. Ralph Richards, Mr. and Mrs. Frank B. Steele, Miss Julia Gardner, Harold Allen Long, William J. McManus, Mrs. Harold A. Brooks and Mrs. Norman A. Anderson.

Engagement Announced

Brooks Studio.

MISS ELAINE DAVENPORT,

whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emmett B. Davenport, announce her engagement to Frank G. Stoner, son of Col. and Mrs. Frank E. Stoner, of Alexandria, La. Miss Davenport attended American University, where she was affiliated with Alpha Phi Fraternity, and her fiance attended American University and Ohio State. After the wedding, which will take place October 3 at the Metropolitan Memorial Methodist Church, the couple will make their home in Washington

Pen Women Seek to Retain Grafton Studio

An attempt to retain its studio in the Grafton Hotel by an appeal to the British commission, which has leased the building, will be made by the local branch, National League of American Pen Women, after a meeting of members at 8 p. m. Monday at the studio.

Mrs. H. Lyle Campbell, president of the branch, who called the meeting, said a committee would be formed to approach the British commission. The hotel's annoucement of the lease stated that the British admiralty commission would move in September 1.

Mrs. Campbell said yesterday that the Pen Women had used this studio since 1935 and had done remodeling and redecorating in the room. The group rents the quarters by the month.

If the Pen Women give up their studio, the move will affect also the District Federation of Women's Clubs which had decided to hold its meetings during the coming season at that location.

Mrs. Arthur Charles Watkins, president of the federation, said yesterday that if a change is necessary, the advisory council would discuss a new meeting place at its next session on August 14.

G. P. Waller To Be Honored

The Minister of Luxembourg and Mme. Le Gallais have issued invitations for a reception at the legation on Friday, August 8, from 5:30 to 7, in honor of George Platt Waller, Charge d'Affaires and United States Consul to Luxembourg, who has rendered invaluable services to Luxembourgers in distress since the invasion of that country by Germany.

The Grand Duchess of Luxembourg, the Prince of Luxembourg and Pierre Dupong, prime minister, will be present. During the reception a broadcast will take place over the N. B. C. network. The spakers will be the Grand Duchess, the Assistant Secretary of State Adolf A. Berle, jr., and Mr. Waller.

Frances Lewis, Lieut. F. H. Stone To Wed in Fall

Col. and Mrs. Henry Balding Lewis, of the Presidio, San Francisco, announce the engagement of their daughter, Frances Harriet, to Lieut. Frank Henry Stone, U. S. A.

Miss Lewis is the granddaughter of the late Capt. and Mrs. Robert H. Anderson and of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Edward M. Lewis, of Berkeley, Calif. She is a niece of Maj. Thomas E. Lewis, of the Army War College; of Mrs. D. E. Murphy, Washington, and of Mrs. Clement McMullen, of Duncan Field, Tex. Lieut. Stone is the son of Ellery Stone and the late Mrs. Stone, of Fond du Lac, Wis.

The wedding will take place at the Presidio late in the autumn.

About the Town

—with Dudley Harmon

Dudley Harmon

"No, the Minister didn't meet Prince Carl at the landing of the West Point yesterday," says Counselor Wennerberg of the Swedish legation. "Not only is Prince Carl no longer a member of the royal family, but he's not even a Swedish prince any more. He's Belgian."

The complicated status of the nephew of King Gustav of Sweden is owing to the fact that he renounced his royal status some years ago to marry a commoner. Prince Carl chose as his bride Countess van Rosen, whose first husband was at one time attached to the Swedish legation here. When Prince Carl had to renounce royal rights in his homeland, his brother-in-law, King Leopold of the Belgians, came through and made him a Belgian prince. The late Queen Astrid of the Belgians was Carl's sister.

CARL'S ONLY other purpose in coming to this country at such an unsettled time is, the legation says, to see his other sister, Crown Princess Martha of Norway. She is at Salters Point, Mass., for the summer, having leased the Arthur Houghton estate there. The prince is expected to go immediately there to join her and whether he'll come to Washington at all is problematical. Certainly this sweltering city is no place for a pleasure trip.

Prince Carl hasn't seen his sister, his two nieces and his nephew, Crown Prince Harold, since they left Stockholm hurriedly and secretaly to board an American ship at Petsamo in Finland. That was just about a year ago.

THE PRINCE'S father, Prince Charles, is the brother of the King of Sweden. A distinguished figure in his own right, Charles was active in Red Cross work during the first World War and ever since then has headed the Swedish Red Cross. His son arrived at Lisbon unexpectedly, accompanied by Minister Frederick Sterling, and they boarded the converted luxury liner America, which is bringing several hundred American diplomatic and consular officials whom the Germans expelled from the occupied countries of Europe. When they all reach Washington they should have quite a few stories to tell of life in Nazi Europe.

Prince Carl saw this country first when he stopped here several years ago on a round-the-world tour. If he does decide to come to Washington he will be only another in a procession of kings, queens and dukes who in the past year have left the Capital positively groggy from a bigger dose of royalty than was ever seen around these parts before.

SWEDISH MINISTER Wollmar Bostrom, now vacationing in Narragansett, expects to be back at his desk August 11. Counselor Wennerberg had hoped to go to Salters Point this weekend to join Mme. Wennerberg, and they were to have attended the wedding today of Angelica Lloyd and Peter Macdonald, but last-minute pressure of work will keep Mr. Wennerberg in town.

FACES AROUND TOWN: Mayor LaGuardia shushing the audience which applauded him as he wended his way to his chair just as Conductor Kindler began the first bars of a Toccata at the Wateregate concert on Thursday. . . . Lord and Lady Halifax arriving with a large party, Lady Halifax looking cool and composed in a light print, street length, and no hat. . . . Archduke Felix of Austria, in a large dinner party out at Normandy Farm the other evening. . . . John L. Lewis stopping there for a bite to eat another night. . . . Marie vom Rath, dancing at the Shoreham Terrace, telling friends she'll be off shortly for a cruise.

Kappa Beta Pi Parley in W. Va. Will Hear 2 State Dept. Aides

Roy Vallance and James H. Wright, both of whom are with the State Department, will speak on the Pan American program sponsored by the local Nu Chapter of Kappa Beta Pi, international legal sorority, at the convention Thursday in White Sulphur Springs, W. Va.

Mr. Vallance is assistant to the legal adviser in the department and Mr. Wright, who was, until recently, second secretary and consul at the United States Embassy in Bogota, Columbia, is now assigned to the State Department.

The chapter sponsoring this program is located at George Washington University.

Miss Selma Borchardt, member of the board of trustees of the Washington College of Law and vice president of the World Federation of Education Associations, will speak on "Southern Traditions Which Live Today" on the Friday convention program, sponsored by Epsilon Chapter of the Washington College of Law.

Previously announced speakers on the Saturday evening banquet program, sponsored by Omicron Chapter of National University Law School, will be Miss Mary Craig McGeachy, who is attached to the British Embassy, and Justice Wiley Rutledge, of the United States Court of Appeals for the District.

Province Two, of the sorority, will entertain at a garden party tomorrow evening at the home of Mrs. William Notz, 5422 Thirty-ninth Street Northwest, Chevy Chase.

Junior Alliance To Aid Defense

The executive board of the Junior Alliance voted yesterday to cooperate actively in the sale of defense bonds and stamps at a meeting at the home of Mrs. William H. Hessick, jr.

Mrs. Carlton C. Duffus, president, appointed Mrs. Daniel Wathey budget chairman and Mrs. Robert Harvey music chairman. Other new appointments include Mrs. Wyrth Baker, chairman of ways and means, and Mrs. Victor Myers, welfare chairman.

The organization will start a Red Cross unit to roll bandages in September, with Mrs. Dean Snyder, the club's Red Cross chairman, in charge.

Sixteen new members were added to the roll yesterday, and the new post of assistant treasurer was created.

The Werths Attend Road Dedication

Maj. James R. Werth, grandson of Commodore Matthew Fontaine Maury, and Mrs. Werth, of Alexandria, are in Lexington, Va., this weekend, the guests of Mrs. David Tucker Brown, while attending the dedication at Goshen Pass.

Maj. and Mrs. Worth and their son, McRae, were especially invited by Capt. Greeley D. Letcher, president of the Blue Grass Trail Association, to be present at the annual meeting of this group today, when the formal opening of the new Goshen Pass Highway is celebrated, and a small anchor, a renewed memorial to Commodore Maury, was dedicated. Commodore Maury, after traveling the world over, considered Goshen Pass one of the most beautiful and attractive spots of the world and one of his last wishes was that his body be carried through Goshen Pass from Lexington to its final resting place in Richmond. This wish was carried out.

Miss Charlotte Haskins Will Be Married Today

Mr. and Mrs. Fred G. Haskins of this city announce the forthcoming marriage of their daughter, Miss Charlotte Virginia Haskins, to First Sergt. Michael Vesdel of the Forty-fourth Engineers, Fort Belvoir, Va.

The wedding will take place this afternoon in Marlboro, Md. A reception will be held at the home of the bride-elect following the ceremony, after which the couple will leave by motor for a honeymoon.

Miss De Lano Will Lead Tour Of Gallery to Aid Refugees

In a second tour of the National Art Gallery to raise funds for French Refugees in England, Miss Agnes DeLano, authority on art and teacher at Mount Vernon Seminary, will lead a group through the gallery beginning at 2:30 p. m. today. Proceeds will go to the committee to buy woolen materials to be made into garments for the half million refugees now in England.

The committee has headquarters in the Larz Anderson House, 2118 Massachusetts Avenue, and there has been no letup in its work during the hot weather. Mrs. Jesse Jones and another member, Miss Josephine Jones, are doing a shawl knitting marathon—voluminous black ones so dear to the heart of the peasant. Mrs. Wilbur Carr has made many warm and gay children's bonnets. Most enthusiastic worker of all was the late Mrs. Lawrence Vincent Benet, who, with her husband, resided in France for many years. She made the headquarters almost her club and would take her car full of wools to be distributed to her friends for knitting.

The Countess of Abingdon is national chairman of the group and Mrs. George Barnett is Washington chairman. Others on the committee are Princess Boncompagni, Miss Alice Dodge, Mrs. Harry Hickey, Mrs. James Hearin-Simon, Miss Caroline Nash, Mrs. George F. Meeker, Mrs. Carlton Holdrege, Miss Alma Ruggles, Mrs. Virginia Jenckes, Countess de Limur, Countess de Buyer, Mrs. Prentiss Coonley, Countess de Gramont and Miss Anna Mitchell.

Miss Delano conducted a tour through the gallery earlier this week. Among those who went along were Mrs. Howard Cheney, wife of the architect of the new National Airport.

Miss Janet James Goes to Chicago

Miss Janet James, of East Riverdale, Md., has gone to Chicago to join her parents, the Rev. and Mrs. William Pence James, for a week or ten days. The Rev. and Mrs. James have been in Chicago for the month of July, the former serving as rector of Grace Episcopal Church.

Miss James and her parents will return to their home on Charlotte Avenue, in East Riverdale, Md., the middle of August.

Outing Canceled

The outing which the Connecticut State Society was to have held tomorrow at Springfield, Va., has been canceled, it was announced yesterday by the committee.

City Club Will See Pictures of Virginia

A Trip Through Virginia," pictures in color, will be presented by Clarence Phillips at the weekly "get together" at the Woman's City Club, Thursday evening.

Hostesses will be Miss Jessie O. Elting, Miss Lois Garlock and Mrs. Sidney R. Jacobs.

At "An Evening With Lace," on August 14, members will bring pieces of real lace and will tell the history of each. Miss Ann Singleton will act as hostess. Miss Isabel Allen and Miss Nell Price will be hostesses at a program of music on August 21. On August 28 Mrs. Ernest Field Parkinson will serve as hostess for "An Evening in Havana."

"You're taking me out to dinner!"

A sensible idea, little lady! Take him to a breeze-swept place in the country where you get both a beautiful view and superlative food—and he will think you're a smart wife! (For the name and location of three such places, just a short drive from Washington, see Shop Scout's column, in the society section of Sunday's Post.)

Mary Haworth's Mail

Despite Four Years' 'Perfect Companionship' With Man She Loves, Girl Is Worried and Discontented Because He Sidesteps Talk of Marriage; What to Do?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Please tell me what to do about a man who vows with every breath (when with me) that he loves me more than anyone else on earth; who says all his plans revolve around me, and that if he does not marry me, he will remain a bachelor,—but who simply will not commit himself to anything definite concerning the future. He is 37. I am 33. Our four years of companionship have been perfect,—but it appears to me it may well continue another 40 years, for all he intends to do to change it.

I am wondering if I am wasting precious time playing along with him; and if perhaps a "new face" may not some day step in and grab him before I can say "boo." I love him dearly and unless he spends most of his time (with me) telling me "white lies," then surely he loves me, too. He knows it is my heart's desire to have a home of my own, and we could manage nicely on his income,—unless, of course, he has heavy obligations that I do not know about.

But I see no prospect of the courtship terminating in marriage,—and please understand that I am not trying to maneuver or high-pressure him into marriage. On the contrary, I have been reluctant to introduce anything into our conversations that might suggest such a thought. But I have almost reached the conclusion that he isn't interested in marriage, and that we might as well "call quits" on our romance.

My home has been broken up for more than ten years, and I am a typical "working girl," trying to get along on an average salary. There are four persons in his immediate family—a mother and three sisters, two of whom are married, and the third (fat and 40) a spinster of very jealous nature, who probably never will marry. I have never known a family whose members showed so much love and consideration for each other. But they are cool to outsiders—holding aloof, for instance, from the married sisters' husbands; and they do not approve of me (for what reason, I do not know).

I have mentioned this fact to him several times; and he agrees that they do not like me. But he always adds that it is no reflection upon me; that their attitude has been the same toward any girl he ever cared for. He says he will "fix things up" some day; but he never gets around to it. And when I have to telephone him at his home (though I seldom do), they are very abrupt with me. Also, I have never had any kind of invitation to his home. Am I wrong in thinking that if he loved me as much as he says, he would not permit a snub of this kind to go unchallenged?

I am beginning to think my ability to judge men must be nil,—since I had one heartbreaking love affair which closely paralleled this. Now, my purpose is to avoid another such denouement, by "beating him to the draw," if necessary. In other words, if I can be made to see that he isn't serious, I shall dismiss him in a spirit of "good riddance." But, on the other hand, I do love him and he is so good and kind that it is hard for me, on my own accord, to think ill of him. But if I should, to protect myself, will you kindly give me a little support?

A brief description of myself may be needed to clarify the picture. I am considered good looking. I dress appropriately (although not expensively) for all occasions, and I know my way around. By that, I mean I can mingle comfortably with the best; or, if I find it necessary, I can make the poorest, most downtrodden creature feel very much at ease. My father taught me this, and I am very proud of it. I like to talk with persons older than myself, since they seem to have a more balanced judgment of life, and they give me a more aspirational view of things. I am very frank. I hate deceit of any kind, and that is why—deeply as I love him now—I shall dislike this man if I should be convinced that he is deceiving me. An early reply will be appreciated. Sincerely,

TESSA V.

Obey Intuition; Be True to Self

DEAR TESSA V.: No doubt the man is as devoted to you as he professes to be; and yet utterly disinterested in making you his wife—primarily for the reason that he is comfortably content with his present living arrangements; and secondarily, perhaps, because he feels no need or desire for more of your companionship than is available to him on a "courting" basis.

Whether to "call quits" with him, because he sees no necessity to consider your happiness before his comfort, is for you to decide. However, I see no justification for washing your hands of him, in hostile mood. After all, he is no more selfish in sticking to the course of action most satisfactory to him, than you are selfish in wanting him to abandon it, because it happens not to afford you equal satisfaction.

The proposition is simply one of two persons undoubtedly in love (to some degree), yet operating at cross purposes—because each is self protectively intent on abiding by his own set of specifications for happiness, which happens to be at variance with the other fellow's. Thus, to appraise your sweetheart as a sly deceiver is to do him an injustice—as much of an injustice as he would be doing you, supposing he were to suspect you of being a scheming husband-hunter, whose interest in him is more calculating than sentimental.

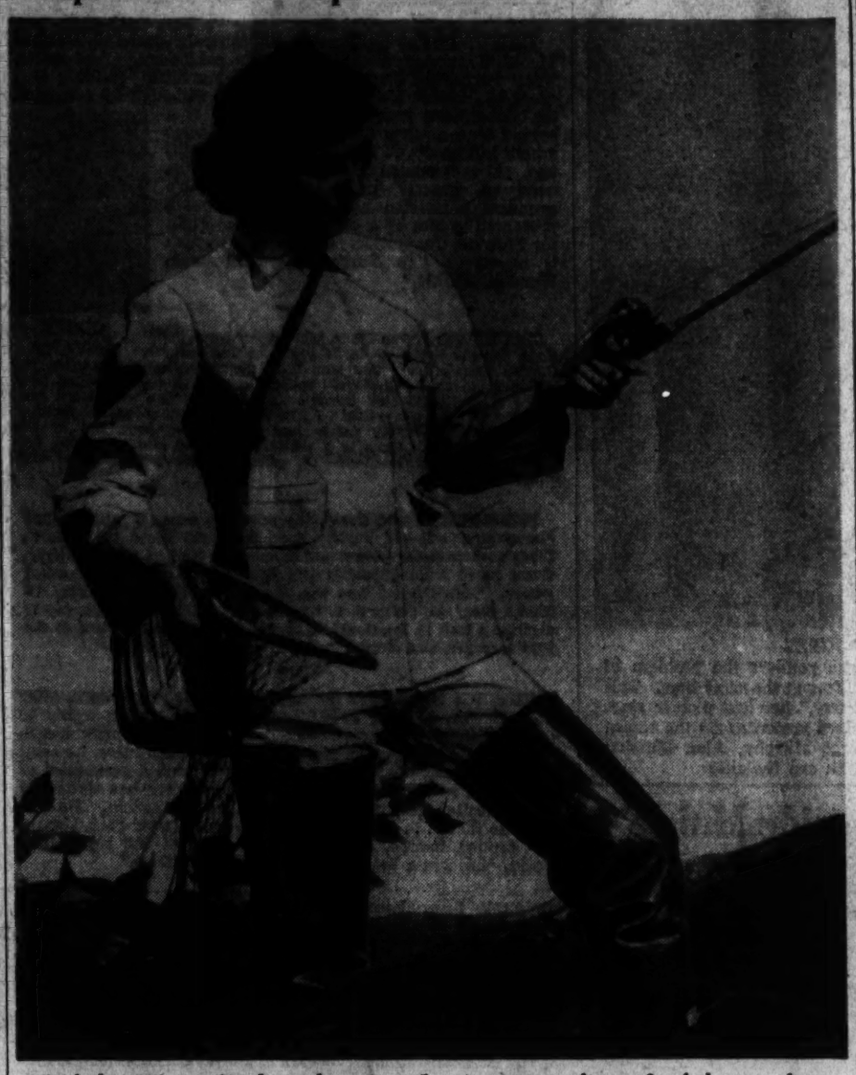
In advancing this view of the situation, I am not saying, however, that you should not renounce the romance. It is your personal responsibility to wrest such happiness as you can from life. And happiness certainly is not to be found in gratuitously and meekly suffering an arrangement that is not to one's taste; an arrangement that gives one a sense more of frustration than of fulfillment. To submit to such an arrangement, in this instance, and then charge the man with making you unhappy, is to be a sniveling "buck passer."

Look at the situation this way: If the nature of the man's address, and your reaction to it, are such as make you more unhappy than happy, from day to day; and if intuition tells you (as, indeed, it seems to), that in "playing along with him," you are "wasting precious time," by progressively diminishing your chances of ever attaining your legitimate "heart's desire" of a husband and home of your own,—then common sense would suggest that you ought to have done with the alliance. To continue in the relationship, while evaluating it as a continuously losing proposition, so far as you are concerned, is actually to aid and abet the man in laying waste the so-called "best years of your life." And to do that is to divest yourself of the right to point the finger of reproach at him.

In my opinion, your chronic dissatisfaction with the trend of the relationship constitutes ample reason (and the only honest justification), for washing your hands of it. And if you will relinquish it, with the dispassionate attitude of one who knows what she wants, and has reached the conclusion that it is not to be found in this particular setup, it is possible you will galvanize the man into a startled about-face; into a complete revision of his erstwhile complacent theory that marriage isn't necessary to guarantee your love and companionship; into a frame of mind, and state of emotion, which will prompt him to insist on making you his wife. But whether or not it has this effect upon him, I think it is a step you must take, if you would become a purposefully self-governing individual. M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

If You Go Fishing for Fish—Instead of Sun Tan Adopt the 'Cover-Up' Effect in Your Attire



Reel that trout in but keep the water off! A cotton poplin outfit of the type shown above, treated with water-repellent Zelan, should do the trick—but remember the hip-length boots. Flybook and shears in the pocket, creel over your shoulder—and, good gracious, the rod!

By Jane Driscoll
The Post Fashion Editor.

(This is one of a series of articles on sports fashions for Washington women.)

IF YOU are one of those brave feminine creatures who takes a fishing rod in one hand, a worm in the other and neatly finishes the job, you are a woman after many a man's heart. According to Fred Orsinger, of the United States Bureau of Fisheries, fishing to most women means sunshine and a tan! "They usually do put up the lunch, however," he added.

But at least two women in Washington take this fishing job seriously. The Post fashion editor discovered. They represent the two types of fishing women go in for—either alone or with their husbands. Both of them have very definite ideas on what is appropriate to wear when "fishing for fish," as they say, and not for men.

Deep Sea Fisherwoman

Mrs. William H. Lawson, whose forte is deep sea or salt water fishing, has fished from Maine to Florida. With the greatest of ease, she tackles any fish from a mackerel to a barracuda. "At a crucial moment, when pulling in a big fish, two items of clothing are important," said Mrs. Lawson. "Shoes should not slide along the deck and shirts should permit easy motion." She explained that anklets with flat rubber soles or composition soled shoes are best. She likes short sleeved shirts, too.

Mrs. Lawson thinks that shorts have no place on a fishing trip. "Slacks, besides being more appropriate, are also more convenient," she said. She always carries a couple of extra rags in the pockets. "Slacks are also a protection from the sun," she added.

Styles for Fresh Water

Mrs. John Litzelman, who does most of her fishing in upper Maryland, is very adept at fresh water fishing. For trout stream and fly fishing the cover-up effect in clothes seems to be an important item, according to her views. "Shorts are not at all practical; I have tried them," she said. "Jodhpurs or slim-cut pants are the best things to wear because they keep the bugs off."

For wading out into the stream, Mrs. Litzelman wears rubber boots that come up to her thighs. They are strapped on to a belt that goes around her waist. She likes very narrow trouser legs so that they will fit neatly into the boots.

The shirt should have long sleeves, preferably in a material that is water repellent. Pockets in which to put small equipment come in handy. Other needed items are a fly box, a snap brim or "bring 'em back alive" hat, and a creel in which to put the fish—if you catch any!

Write Jane Driscoll, The Post Fashion Editor, about your personal clothes problems. She will be glad to help you.

V for Victory Now Permeates Fashion Designs

New York, (INS).—Victory V, a la mode, is fashion's latest dish.

Britain's victory insignia in her newly launched war of nerves against Germany on the continent was appeared throughout New York from pompadour to pumps and from hair cuts to hem lines.

The V for Victory permeates milady's autumn and winter glad rags, which always hake their debut simultaneously with Manhatten's egg-frying-on-sidewalk season. This V s also the nsgnia for a fin or folding money, which is what it takes to get V-eed up in the latest fashion.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

An Observation

Our deeds which our critics don't approve,
And of which they think Satan the instigator,
Are so often the things that they themselves
Get around to doing sooner or later.

Today's Social Notes

(From The Truthtown Torch)

Mrs. Wynkoop Bigwigger has returned from her Clamport villa in a huff and will spend the rest of the summer in her Truthtown town house. Mrs. Bigwigger told The Torch last night that she was "outraged" by the fact that Belinda Birchbark, former strip tease artist, now married to Alphonso Hobbleton, the elderly tinted toothpick czar, had purchased a villa in Clamport.

"What is this country coming to?" asked Mrs. Bigwigger, "I believe in democracy as much as anyone, but there are limits to everything."

Littleton Vanderpuffer, son of the Ethelbert Vanderpuffers, has resigned his position in the Glacier National Bank (of which his father is a member of the board) so that he may attend Croquet Week at Clamport. Young Vanderpuffer was not eligible for a vacation at the bank having only gone to work in June.

The Destiny Wielders

The problems of war, unemployment and the general fate of the world were settled in brilliant dinner table conversation last night at Gilded Grass, the country estate of Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Doodaddle. Among those participating in the impromptu forum were: Borneo Bovine, eminent manufacturer of collapsible bathtub pillows; the scintillating Mrs. Barberry Buzz, widow of the late phonograph needle expert; Senator Obadiah Rohrer, who holds the Congressional record for filibustering; D'Arcy Dizzard, voted the third dumbest man in his class last June at Spoofern University; Count Martini, international gourmet and lover; Minal (Bubbles) Croaker, chief contender for the 1941 glamour dish title; Harold (Hal) Mixwell, who inherited the vast salted pistachio nut business from his father; Henry (Sonny Boy) Dripper once known as the second wealthiest baby in the United States; Buzzie Bellwether whose low-hung racing car is the envy of all the younger set; the stunning Mrs. Featherton Daubles, who has recently organized a new war relief society; Prince Potage, former husband of Mrs. Haversham-Luker and Mrs. Playmizette-Midas and Archduke Lasters, who is said to have the largest necktie assortment in the world.

The Vacation Problem

"Where are you going on vacation?"

"Oh, back to Narcissus Beach, I suppose—on account of Buddy."

"Does he like it there?"

"Well it's the only place we can get the right food for him. You see he has to have the calves liver and the cottage cheese and the homogenized milk every day."

"We're going to try to take Daisy with us on a motor trip to Denver.'

"We can't ever go anywhere in a car. It makes Buddy sick."

"Well we're taking along Daisy's bed right in the car-it has an innerspring mattress—and she can rest a lot on the way."

"Won't it be difficult about her food?"

"Oh, we can get special meals for her now at most of the better hotels—a lovely chopped meat and vegetable lunch for only 60 cents! And served on Spode china!"

"At the hotel at Narcissus Beach we can get Buddy a roast beef dinner at night for $1.80. And for $2.20 we can get him a wonderful sirloin steak platter."

"Don't you get tired of going there every summer?"

"I'm simply sick of it, but of course they're used to Buddy—and some hotels are so peculiar."

"Well of course it's going to be hard to travel with Daisy,—but when you have a dog you simply have to make some sacrifices."

"That's the way we feel about Narcissus Beach and Buddy."

Kaaren Verne Keeps Waist Down

Hollywood, Calif.—The 20-inch waists required for the clothes worn in many pictures aren't worrying Kaaren Verne a bit. She's in the habit of doing a dozen trunk whirls a day and boasts a waistline of handspan proportions.

Here's how Kaaren does her waist slimming exercise: Stand with feet 14 inches apart and parallel. Stretch left arm out level with shoulder and touch left toe with right hand. Reverse arm movements and continue to the count of 12—or more if you're charmingly robust.

It's About Time

By Dolores Boland

IT'S ABOUT TIME to have a dressing table built for a corner between two windows. Use triangular piece of wood for top with it's square corner placed into room corner. Have front concavely curved. Use a standing mirror

WILKINS WANTS EVERY KITCHEN TO HAVE THIS ALL-PURPOSE KNIFE!
APPRAISED RETAIL VALUE $1.00
You CAN GET THIS FAMOUS 'CHEF'S KNIFE FOR ONLY
ONE TOP FROM WILKINS TEA OR TEA BALL PACKAGE AND 25c
High carbon-steel blade. Lustrous chromium finish! Beautiful ebony finished handle. Mail top of Wilkins Tea or Tea Ball package and 25c in coin with your name and address to John H. Wilkins Co., 525 R.I. Ave., N. E., Wash., D. C. Offer expires Aug. 31, 1941. Not good where prohibited or restricted by law.
Wilkins TEA
WE MAIL KNIFE TO YOU AT NO EXTRA COST!

Homely Girls Can Now Achieve Beauty

Charm Courses Conducted on Scientific Lines

By Ida Jean Kain

IF YOU are not happy about the way you look, do something about it. There is no excuse nowadays for any girl or woman not being attractive. All kinds of experts are giving away advice through the magazines and newspapers and selling it via self-improvement courses. You can take your choice.

Those of you who can afford it might like to put yourselves into the hands of the specialists at the make-yourself-over salons. You start by having a heart-to-talk with someone who will tell you kindly but candidly what is wrong and how to fix it. She may not tell you anything you do not already know, but if you haven't done something about it, you need to have it brought to your attention. Besides, when you are paying for advice you are apt to take it.

There is nothing superficial about these charm courses. You are weighed, measured and analyzed from every angle. You get individual instruction in exercise, correct body mechanics, posture correction, and advice on make-up and the care of your hair.

Put it in Diary

Women who can spend that much time on themselves devote from two to four hours a day to these courses. The working girl usually spends a couple of hours two or three times a week at self-improvement. Usually you are instructed to keep a diary and to set down every day just how much you exercise and walk, and your weight and measurement changes are recorded from week to week.

In most of the renovation salons I have visited, the exercises and makeup tips are better than the diets. As a rule, the diets are too rigid and are not well balanced. Do not follow any weight reducing menu that fails to measure up to the standards recommended by the National Committee on Foods and Nutrition. To be well balanced, your daily menus must include: two glasses of skim milk, one egg, one cooked green or yellow vegetable, one green salad, two fresh fruits—one a citrus, a generous serving of lean meat, and three slices of whole grain or enriched bread. These essential foods total 1,000 calories, and are incorporated in the new summer slimming menus.

If you can't afford to enroll for [illegible] yourself. You can do practically as well by yourself at home—you just have to have a little more backbone and make yourself do it. Just try working a couple of hours each day on improving your looks—take care of your skin, brush your hair, do your exercises, practice walking beautifully, eat the right foods, and get your beauty sleep. You'll improve on that program, and very rapidly.

Can be Done by Work

You don't think it's worth the trouble? Well, maybe not to you. That's a routine for the girl with a longing in her soul to be better looking and to get more fun out of life. It's work but it can turn a just pretty girl into a beauty, or a homely Cinderella into a charming looking person. I've seen it done.

10-Day Diet to Lose 5 Pounds

Fifth Day

BREAKFAST	CALORIES
Orange juice, half glass	85
Enriched toast, 2 thin slices	100
Butter, ½ pat	35
Coffee, clear	--
	180

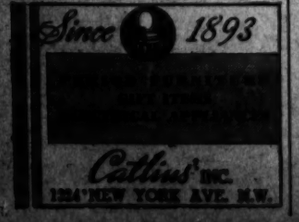
LUNCHEON	
Salad: Sliced hard cooked egg: head lettuce; sliced tomato; celery and radishes; Reducer's French Dressing	100
Enriched bread, 2 thin slices	100
Butter, 1 pat, ¼" thick	50
Glass of skim milk	80
Half melon	80
	380

DINNER	
Beef tenderloin, broiled, 1 small steak	275
Corn on cob, 1 ear	80
Butter, 1 pat, ¼" thick	50
Head lettuce with Roquefort cheese dressing	100
Fresh pear	80
	585

TOTAL CALORIES FOR DAY..1,085

INSTRUCTIONS—With dinner take a 1-milligram tablet of thiamin chloride, furnishing 33 International Units Vitamin B-1. This may be purchased from drug stores . . . Skim milk and buttermilk are interchangeable. Use either enriched bread or whole grain bread and cereal. Have one green every day like watercress, escarole or cooked greens to furnish Vitamin A . . . Do not omit milk, cheese, eggs, vegetables or fruit or the mineral and vitamin content will be inadequate. These reducing menus measure up to the nutrition yardstick recommended by the National Research Council.

These reducing menus have been worked out scientifically by Miss Kain in accordance with the new nutrition standards of the National Research Council. Clip for your files and watch tomorrow's Post for the sixth day of the diet.



THIS ARMY BAKERY *ate up a new car!*

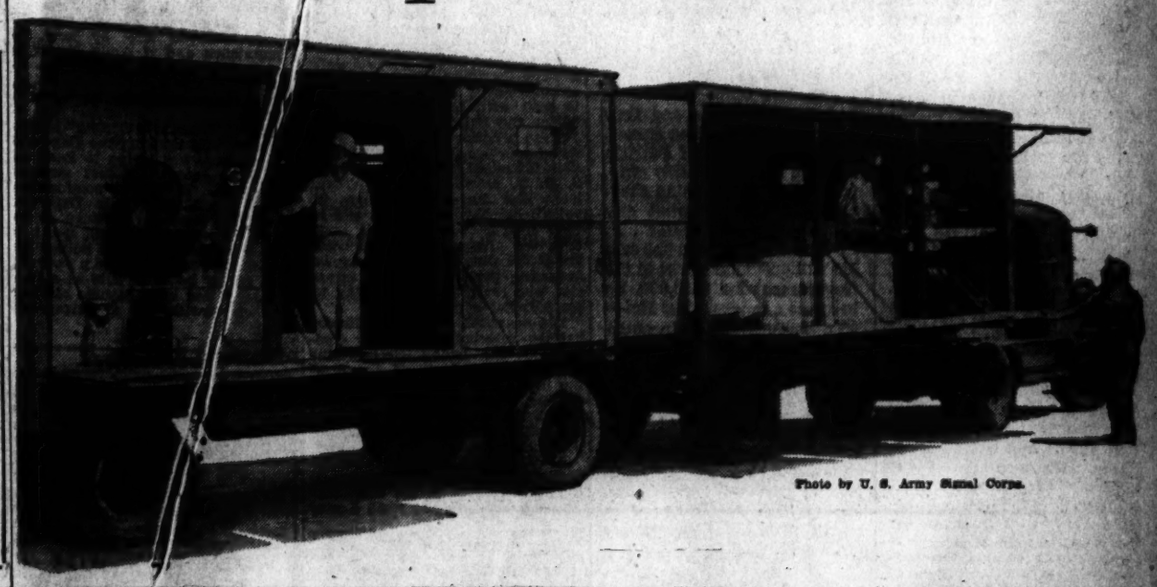


Photo by U. S. Army Signal Corps.

Not literally, of course—but the metal that went into making this new, rolling kitchen for our Army might otherwise have gone into making a new passenger car. And as more and more new cars are "eaten up" by the national defense program, there is a growing scarcity of the better used cars. If you want to turn your old car in on a newer model—this is the time to act! And the easy way to make your selection is to turn to the "Best Buys" listed in today's Post want-ads.

POST "BEST BUYS" IN USED CARS ARE LISTED BY PRICES!

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

A Little Telephone Girl Has a Tussle With Love

Ginger Rogers and a Fine Comedy Cast Make a Rollicking Item of a Slap-Happy Picture, 'Tom, Dick and Harry,' at Keith's

"Tom, Dick and Harry." RKO-Radio picturization of an original screen play by Paul Jarrico, starring Ginger Rogers, with George Murphy, Alan Marshal, Burgess Meredith, Joe Cunningham, Jane Seymour, Lenore Lonergan, Vicki Lester, Phil Silvers and Betty Breckenridge. Directed by Garson Kanin. At RKO-Keith's Theater.

AS IF TO PROVE that her 1940 Academy Award for "Kitty Foyle" was no fluke, Ginger Rogers returns to the RKO-Keith screen this week with a sweetheart of a performance that places her right up there at the top of the cinema's comediennes.

In "Tom, Dick and Harry," she portrays a bewildered and delightfully wacky telephone operator, who goes Kitty Foyle one better by having to decide which of three, instead of two, likely Lotharios she had better marry. She plays the role with a complete change of pace and ridiculous naivete that gains immeasurably from the romantic reluctance and retarded mental processes with which she imbues the character. One touch of "acting" would have busted the role wide open. But Miss Rogers never "acts." She fills the film with Ginger by being her slow-motion self—if you can handle a bit of paradox.

"Tom, Dick and Harry," as a matter of fact, violates practically all of the rules of conventional picture-making. In its revelation of the three romances that enter Janie's switchboard life, the whimsy employs the dangerous device of a dream sequence for each one, with a fourth thrown in at the end for good measure. These are as fantastic as dreams generally are, each reflecting what Janie imagines her life would be with each of her suitors. The fourth is the nightmare of trying to select which one of the three, to whom she has become simultaneously engaged, to marry.

The dialogue also reflects great skill on the part of Author Paul Jarrico, Director Garson Kanin and the players. Some of it is "straight," some of it is concerted, with everybody talking at once, and some of it is left dangling in midair and never finished. All of it is amusing and most of it hilarious.

Choice of a Wide Field

No wonder Janie was confused. Her first volcanic wooer is a high-pressure motor car salesman for whom promotions come so fast that he probably will be president of the company by tomorrow. (In the dream sequence, he becomes President of the United States). Her second, is a garage mechanic, whom she mistakes for a millionaire—because he is delivering a swanky car to its owner—until he takes her out for a wild evening on $1.80. (In the dream, they live in a shack and he throws the telephone away when something like that "Pot o' Gold" program calls his number and tries to give him $10,000). Her third is a real millionaire, who flies her to Chicago for a gay evening that costs a shade over $1.80. (In this dream, she really has herself a time). The whole thing, of course, is as slap-happy as an insane asylum, but it all seemed uniquely deft—not daft—and delirious yesterday. It couldn't have been the heat, because the theater was cool as an icehouse.

As we have said, Ginger Rogers plays this merry business like the real star that she evidently is. The boys in the case are hardly less adroit. Best of the lot to these eyes and ears was Burgess Meredith, Harry, the mechanic. He was the star's perfect prototype. George Murphy, Tom, the salesman, was a buoyant booster of the car that was an amazing value for $598, but cost $1,107, if you bought it. Alan Marshal, Dick, the dough boy, owned his own plane and looked more like a million than the others. Then there are Joe Cunningham, Jane Seymour, Lenore Lonergan, Vicki Lester, Phil Silvers and numerous others to play Pa, Ma, "Butch," the kid sister; a switchboard pal, an ice cream man, out at Inspiration Point, and the like—all pretty funny, if you ask us.

Supplementaries Also Click

The auxiliary screen attractions are in the mood. A new "Information Please" has Anna Neagle—who ought to feel pretty much at home at Keith's—as guest expert, and Donald Duck has a go with a towering rooster in Walt Disney's "Golden Eggs," a little more barnyardy than Disney usually is. The Pathe News is of unusual length and variety, even covering some of its items twice. Unless we're crazy, you won't be to see this bill.

Heaven Protects Another One!

GINGER ROGERS
in a contemplative mood, as she ponders the problem of being engaged to three ardent suitors at the same time. This would be in "Tom, Dick and Harry," her first picture since the Academy Award, which opened yesterday on the screen at RKO-Keith's Theater. George Murphy, Alan Marshal and Burgess Meredith are the title

John Boles, 'Ringside Maisie' Top Capitol's Lighthearted Bill

By Richard L. Coe

"RINGSIDE MAISIE." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of an original screen play by Mary C. McCall, co-starring Ann Sothern, George Murphy and Robert Sterling, with Virginia O'Brien, Natalie Thompson, Margaret Moffat, Maxie Rosenbloom, Jack La Rue, Ragz Ragland, Oscar O'Shea, John Indrisano and Roy Lester. Directed by Edwin L. Marin. Reviewed Thursday afternoon. At the Capitol Theater.

Something of an Old Home Week began Thursday at the Capitol. Proceeding under the theory that old friends are always welcome, the big theater presents "Maisie" in a new screen adventure and three variety top-liners on the stage—screen star-singer John Boles, dancer Harriet Hoctor and comic Marty May.

"Ringside Maisie" titles Ann Sothern's latest episode in the ups and downs of the brash, golden-hearted chorine. As usual, she's out of a job most of the time, busily solving other people's problems and proving that all that glitters may yet be gold. Beginning with a riotously amusing scene as a boogie-woogie queen, she works herself out of work and into the fight camp of a likable young boxer whose ambitions are largely confined in his manager. Though he's a blue-blood winner, the boyish fighter's heart isn't in his game. He wants a grocery store, comfort for his mother and a happy marriage for himself. Is it necessary to add that Maisie fixes everything, stopping only at marriage?

Miss Sothern's playmates are pleasant folk, none of them expected to perform much out of the ordinary. Maisie swaggers and struts, uses those eyes effectively and is liberal with the back of her hand when her motives are questioned. George Murphy is the boxer's manager and while he receives Maisie in his room as his "wife" for the fadeout, you can bet your boots they're only playacting. Maisie will be back again, still unwed, still waiting for "that guy somewhere in this world" to come along and claim her.

Boles, Hoctor and May Score

Robert Sterling is the boxer and while he's no heavyweight as boxers look, he's a clean-cut fellow you undoubtedly will be seeing again and again. He's got three fight scenes in the action and they've a sense of suspense that makes good watching. Maxie Rosenbloom is on hand as a not-bright sparring partner and Virginia O'Brien, who sang so surprisingly in "The Big Store," is back with her own version of "After the Ball."

Stage headliner John Boles got a warm welcome (no unpleasant allusions intended) from the first show's S. R. O. crowd. The big Texan looks like the million dollars his voice must have made him and he very smartly winds up his songs with the always enjoyable "Waiting at the Gate for Katie." An ingratiating performer, he's a screen star who really does something on his personal appearances.

The beautiful, petite Miss Hoctor has two offerings, one a new creation to the Irving Berlin tune "Arms for the Love of America," the other a less severely classical routine for the Rockets' Radium Ballet. This other star of Ziegfeld musicals has lost none of her impeccable grace.

Armed with his violin and some new wisecracks, Marty May handles the comedy spot in the bill. The Nathane Brothers pop some humor into their acrobatics, too, and the Rockets are downright charming in their radium turn. Sam Jack Kaufman's overture stems from Stephen Foster and Art Brown's songs allow you a real vocal workout.

Altogether, if not sensational, darn nice, especially for mid-summer.

Lana Needs Big Home for Pets

All because she likes dogs, Lana Turner's house-hunting.

A year ago, Lana started her pet family with a Pomeranian, tiny enough to fit in the palm of her hand. On the set of "Honky-Tonk," the blond star purchased her sixth dog, a great Dane, weighing little less than a horse.

Now a one-story bungalow with a small yard is no home for six dogs, including the aforesaid Pom, great Dane, mastiff, two cocker spaniels and a wire-haired—hence, the home hunting.

—LEONARD LYONS—

Those Coals of Fire

New York, Aug. 1.

UNITY: During the Presidential campaign last fall, Burgess Meredith supported the President's candidacy. And when Tony Perry, the stage director, told Meredith: "Willkie is a second Lincoln," Meredith wisecracked, although he respected the Republican candidate: "If Willkie is a second Lincoln, then I'm going to be the actor who'll kill him" . . . But that was ten months ago. The campaign heat has cooled in the wind of greater problems. Meredioth's proudest possession now is a wrist watch presented to him by a comember of the Fight for Freedom Committee. On that wrist watch is inscribed: "To Burgess Meredith—from Wendell Willkie."

OSCAR LEVANT

SCHOOLING: Harpo Marx, who spoke from the stage, for the first time in 25 years, at the Bucks County premiere of "The Man Who Came to Dinner," startled the audience by making a curtain speech in which he employed a long series of multi-syllabled words . . . "How did you ever learn such long words?" he was asked . . . "I come from an educated family," Harpo explained. "My father had an amazing command of the English language. Once in a while, he'd come into my room, and ask: Is it spelled 'T—O—N—'D', when I write 'I ton'd want anything?'"

DESCRIPTION: Joe Gould, the prizefight manager who handled Jimmy Braddock and Tommy Farr, last night joined the table in Lindy's where Oscar Levant was sitting with Herbert Bayard Swope. Gould heard them discuss Morrie Ryskind . . . don't you?" asked Swope. "He's the one who won the Pulitzer Prize for writing 'Of Thee I Sing,' with George S. Kaufman" . . . "That's not the way to describe a man to Joe Gould," Levant corrected—then turned to the fight manager, and said:: "Ryskind weighs 142½ pounds."

EDITING: Swope was the man who headed for Doorn, after the last war, to offer $240,000 for the publication rights to Kaiser Wilhelm's memoirs. The deal never was consummated. For when Swope met the Kaiser's personal chancellor, he said: "Well, I've read the memoirs, and they'll need a great deal of editing" . . . "What? Change what the Kaiser has written?" the chancellor gasped. "That would be impossible. No one could do that" . . . "He's probably a better Kaiser than I could be," replied Swope, the executive editor of the New York World, "but I'm a better editor than he could be."

ESCAPE: Betty Wason is the newspaper woman who fled from Norway with the King's party, when the Nazis invaded—and also was the last reporter to leave invaded Greece . . . Miss Wason, who made a series of broadcasts for NBC, had to abandon all her clothing and baggage when she escaped from Athens. She returned to New York this week, and went directly to the Hotel Shelton, where she couldn't get a room—because she had no baggage.

YOUTH: Martha Foley and her husband, Whit Burnett—the co-editors of Story Magazine—moved into Manhattan, from Croton, last week. They planned to spend their time here catching up on all the shows. They decided that the best place for their 9-year-old son, David, would be a quiet place in the country where he would go to bed early. And so they sent him to Manumit, in a mountain valley 3 miles out of Pawling . . . Saturday evening they visited him. "Stick around after dinner, and I'll show you something," David told his parents. At 9 p. m., instead of retiring, he took them to the Starlight Theater, where he had tickets for them. At 10 p. m. he left them, to don a choir-boy's robe and appear onstage in "The Man Who Came to Dinner."

SPEED: Last week Sam Spewack was at the Bucks County farm where he and his wife, Bella—his collaborator on such stage hits as "Clear All Wires," "Spring Song" and "Boy Meets Girl"—have been living . . . Spewack, who was a foreign correspondent for the New York World, has been anxious to go to Europe. His wife agreed that London was the place for him now . . . Tuesday morning he packed his bags, ostensibly for a trip to a Southern Army camp. Wednesday evening she received his cable of safe arrival—in London.

'Blondie in Society' Returns Some Old Friends to the Met

"BLONDIE IN SOCIETY." Columbia picturization of a screen play by Karen De Wolf, based on the Chic Young comic strip character, with Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake, Larry Simms, "Daisy," Jonathan Hale, Danny Mummert, William Frawley, Edgar Kennedy and Chick Chandler. Directed by Frank R. Strayer. Reviewed Friday afternoon. At the Metropolitan Theater.

Like Andrew Hardy, Maisie Revier, Charlie Chan and Dr. Kildare, "Blondie" Bumpstead has her own circle of friends who drop by for a visit whenever the chance arises, certain of finding the young wife, her Dagwood, Baby Dumpling and Daisy amusing, predictable company. Yesterday the Metropolitan presented their latest adventure, "Blondie in Society."

It's always difficult to say after one of these periodical visits to old friends whether their latest adventure is better film-making than their previous effort. Such comparison is usually beside the point. The characters are on a friendly basis achieved only by long acquaintance and if Andy Hardy is graduating or Baby Dumpling growing up that is a natural evolution, not a status which demands explanation.

But if "Blondie In Society" frightens you into thinking the Dagwood Bumpsteads are trying to keep up with the Jonses, put that thought from you. They're as comfortable every day as ever, with Dagwood knocking down the postman as he rushes for the train, with the boy next door haunting the house, his ever-alert nose leading him onward, with Daisy being as cute as a film dog darn well can and with Blondie seeking the whalerewith for a permanent wave.

The aristocracy of the title stems from a Great Dane to which Dagwood falls heir when a friend of fourth-grade school days defaults on a debt. In a way of life known only to film writers, this dog is alternately desired and reviled by Dagwood's boss; a prospective, millionaire customer; Dagwood and, ultimately, Blondie. How she makes him a winning show dog involves Baby Dumpling and Robert Mitchell's Boy Choir of Hollywood.

Like the previous episodes in this decidedly wholesome series, "Blondie in Society" is excellent fare for the juvenile film fan. The fun is clean, the situations evolve from everyday circumstances and a complete avoidance of sophistication makes it cut to fit the younger generation.

"Blondie's" players are the same. Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake and Larry Simms are the family group, with brave help from Daisy. Edgar Kennedy's troubled face provides much amusement in a veterinary's office and Jonathan Hale is once again the patient boss, Dithers.

Also on the Metropolitan screen is another of the bow and arrow exploits of Champion Howard Hill. This one's called "Hunting the Hard Way" and its villain is a wild mountain lion. The Grouch Club has trouble in a department store and a splendid color short depicts the glories of sailing yachts. The Universal and Paramount newsreels complete the bill. R. L. C.

—HEDDA HOPPER—

A Stitch in Time

Hollywood, Calif., Aug. 1.—With every studio working at top speed to put million and two million dollar pictures into the can as quickly as possible, wonder what the rush is all about. Are they afraid war will pop any minute, and when it does will inflation engulf us? If it does, they'll have at least a year's product ready for their customers . . .

NORMA SHEARER

On that Laurel and Hardy picture "Great Guns" you'll find something different. It's the comedy team who call "Cut" and not the director. The reason is that Laurel and Hardy ad lib most of their lines, and their director, Monty Banks, himself an old comedy star, agrees with them that they are the best judges as to the logical finish of a scene.

Norma Shearer bought the Angna Enters painting "Bar Frou Frou" at the Francis Taylor gallery. And now Paulette Goddard has gone arty. She's collecting French moderns—(paintings, silly!)—instead of jewels. "When I think of all the valuable time I gave collecting those charms for my compact," says she, "when I might have an art gallery now and charge admission!" She's still buying jewels, however. The topaz ring she gave Coach Phyllis Laughton puts your eye out.

Quick, Watson, the needle! Cliff Nazarro is acting as dramatic coach to Fred Astaire. In "You'll Never Get Rich" Cliff plays straight and Fred double-talks at him!

Eddie Quillan says if you have any spare cash, don't invest it in a bowling alley. He did, in an abandoned moment, and it's more grief than trying to run a girls' school. If you're not being sued by someone who's been smacked by a ball or sprained an ankle, or a pick-up boy who's bopped by a pin, you're having to separate dames who're fighting for the same ball because they think it's lucky, or something.

At Columbia they were speaking of how the talkies ruined so many silent stars, then got back to speculating on what would happen if movies went back to the silent days. Director Al Hall believed that not more than a dozen stars could survive with their pantomime. These included Charlie Chaplin, Bob Hope, Charlie McCarthy, Harpo Marx, Ros Russell, James Cagney, Rochester, Barbara Stanwyck and Jimmy Gleason.

"Honky Tonk" Claire Trevor and Lana Turner photographed so alike that Claire became a brunette and they had to re-shoot some scenes. . . . Saw pictures of Patricia Morison in a blonde wig, which was so becoming she'll probably become what any gentleman would prefer . . . Now that Billy Leeds has sold his million-dollar yacht to the Government for $300,000, he becomes a farmer. Ha! Ha!—on a 35,000-acre alfalfa ranch in Arizona.

Vera Vague reports a sign over a Hollywood girdle shop: "Hold Back the Brawn!" . . . For "Mr. Twilight," Gary Grant has to grow a long black beard. Everett Riskin's promised to raise one, too, to keep him company in misery. Talk about your "House of David!"

Well, blow me down! Jack Oakie, commenting on feminine styles, lists the six things men like the least in feminine apparel: (1) Knee-length skirts on ankle-length legs; (2) slacks on ladies with slack figures; (3) butcher-boy smocks which suggest more than they conceal; (4) baby-doll curls framing weather-beaten pans; (5) toeless shoes that get full of gravel when you want your girl to skip the taxi, and walk; (6) strapless gowns that keep guys in a worst state of suspense than the gals figger. He kept mum on hats.

A glamour girl was saying to Boots Mallory that a woman's physical charms were her chief weapons in the battle of love, and Boots said, "That's swell. You'll never be arrested for carrying concealed weapons."

Film Table

Earle—"Sergeant York," at 11:50 a. m., 1:25, 4, 6:40 and 9:23 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:40, 6:15 and 9 p. m.

Palace—"Blossoms in the Dust," at 12 noon, 2:20, 4:45, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Tom, Dick and Harry," at 11:45 a. m., 1:45, 3:45, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

Capital—"Ringside Maisie," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:45, 6:30 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Blondie in Society," at 11:30 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Columbia—"Moon Over Miami," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:35 and 9:35 p. m.

Little—"There's Magic in Music," at 12:25, 3:15, 6:05 and 9 p. m. "The Great McGinty," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:35, 7:30 and 10:20 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreels and Shorts 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"Sergeant York," at 1:40, 4:10, 6:35 and 9:05 p. m.

Tivoli—"Adventure in Washington," at 1, 3:20, 5:35, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Calvert—"Adventure in Washington," at 1, 3:20, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Penn—"Adventure in Washington," at 1, 3:20, 5:35, 7:35 and 9:35 p. m.

Open Air—"The Thief of Bagdad," at 9:35 p. m. and 12:30 a. m. "Saps at Sea," at 8:15 and 11:25 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

CHILDREN CARS FREE — EVERY NITE 8:30-12 — SABU "THIEF OF BAGDAD" — E. M. LOEW'S OPEN-AIR — AT 13 MILES SO. OF ALEXANDRIA — ENJOY MOVIES FROM YOUR CAR — "SAPS AT SEA" — MIDNITE SHOW TONITE

AMUSEMENTS

TRANS-LUX — SAPS ROUSE U. S. GUNBOAT — Italians Surrender in Ethiopia; Eagles (U. S.) Radio Recent "Fighter Pilot."

LITTLE — "There's Magic in Music" — The GREAT McGINTY — "GOODBYE MR. CHIPS"

CAPITOL — NOW . . Doors Open 10:30 — "RINGSIDE MAISIE" — Starring ANN SOTHERN — GEORGE MURPHY — ROBERT STERLING — & Stage — in person . . JOHN BOLES — Harriet Hoctor . . . Marty May

LOEW'S COLONIAL — PALACE — NOW . . Doors Open 11:30 — IN COLOR — "BLOSSOMS in the DUST" — GREER GARSON — WALTER PIDGEON

COLUMBIA — NOW . . Doors Open 1:00 — "MOON OVER MIAMI" — Don AMECHE . . . Betty GRABLE

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD . . . MOVIES

All Time Schedules Given in Warner Bros. Ads Indicate Time Feature Is Presented.

Matinees All Theaters

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. CO. 2525, Mat. 1
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Now Showing. Continuous Performances. GARY COOPER as SERGEANT YORK. Doors open at 12:45 p. m. Feature at 1:35, 4:05, 6:30, 9:05 p. m. Prices: Matinee, 75c (Incl. Tax); Eves. & Sundays, $1.10 (Incl. Tax).

APOLLO 624 H St. N.W. FR. 5300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Hugh Sinclair-Sally Gray in "Saint's Vacation" at 1, 4, 6:55, 9:55. Tommy Dorsey and Band-Constance Moore in "Las Vegas Nights," at 2:35, 5:30, 8:30; "Green Hornet Strikes Again" No. 14 Chapter.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Chas. Ruggles-Mary Boland in "Caught in the Act" at 1, 3:20, 5:40, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

AVE. GRAND 448 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2400. Mat. 1:35
"Passage From Hong Kong" at 1:56, 4:35, 7:10, 9:55; Lynn Roberts-Ted North in "The Bride Wore Crutches" at 1, 3:40, 6:15, 8:55; "Spider Returns" No. 2 Chapter and Looney Tune Cartoon.

BEVERLY 15th and E Sts. N.E. LI. 2300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Victor McLaglen-Marjorie Woodworth in "Broadway Limited," at 1:30, 3:40, 5:55, 7:45, 9:40; "Sky Raiders" No. 4 Chapter (matinee only); Looney Tune Cartoon & Pete Smith Novelty.

CALVERT 2234 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Herbert Marshall-Virginia Bruce in "Adventure in Washington" at 1, 3:30, 5:40, 7:40, 9:45.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. MEt. 2841. Opens 9:45
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
"Singapore Woman" with Brenda Marshall-David Bruce at 10, 12:20, 2:45, 5:06, 7:30, 9:50; Joan Perry-Roger Pryor in "Bullets For O'Hara" at 11:30, 1:55, 4:20, 6:40, 9.

COLONY 4825 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500. Mat. 1:55
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Dead End Kids-Gladys George in "Hit the Road" at 1:55, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55, 9:55; "Adventures of Capt. Marvel" No. 2 Chapter and Looney Tune.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 8168. Mat. 1:00
Ritz Bros. in "Straight, Place and Show" at 1, 3:55, 6:50, 9:50; Gene Autry-Smiley Burnette in "Carolina Moon" at 2:50, 5:45, 8:40; Merrie Melody Cartoon and Serial.

KENNEDY Kennedy Near 4th N.W. RA. 4600. Mat 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Joel McCrea-Ellen Drew in "Reaching For the Sun" at 1, 3:20, 5:40, 7:40, 9:40; "Sky Raiders," No. 4.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Herbert Marshall-Virginia Bruce in "Adventure in Washington" at 1, 3:20, 5:35, 7:50, 9:50; "Sky Raiders" No. 7 Chapter Play at 2:20, 4:40, 7, Crime Doesn't Pay — Forbidden Passage.

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W. WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
William Powell-Myrna Loy in "Love Crazy" at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35; "Here Comes the Cavalry."

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 3540. Parking Space
Matinee 11:25 A.M.
Bill Elliott-Mary Dailey in "Hands Across the Rockies" at 11:25, 2, 4:35, 7:10, 9:45; George Montgomery-Cobina Wright in "Accent On Love" at 12:40, 3:15, 5:50, 8:25; "Sky Raiders" No. 2 Chapter and Merrie Melody.

SHERIDAN Ga. & Sheridan N.W. RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Victor McLaglen-Marjorie Woodworth in "Broadway Limited" at 1:50, 4, 6:05, 7:55, 9:45; "Sky Raiders" No. 5 Chapter, Crime Doesn't Pay and Looney Tune Cartoon.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500. Mat. 1 p. m.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
"The Wagons Roll At Night" starring Humphrey Bogart-Sylvia Sidney at 1:40, 3:45, 5:45, 7:50, 9:50.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Park. Space
Matinee 1:30 P.M.
Arthur Kennedy-Joan Perry in "Strange Alibi" at 3, 5:35, 8:50; Freddie Bartholomew-Jimmy Lydon in "Naval Academy" at 1:30, 4:25, 7:20, 9:55; "White Eagle" No. 13 and Looney Tune Cartoon.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COl. 1300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
Herbert Marshall-Virginia Bruce in "Adventure in Washington" at 1, 3:20, 5:35, 7:50, 9:50; "Sky Raiders" No. 7 Chapter Play at 2:20, 4:40, 7, Crime Doesn't Pay — Forbidden Passage.

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W. WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Parking Space Available to Patrons
Healthfully Air-Conditioned
William Powell-Myrna Loy in "Love Crazy" at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25, 9:35; "Here Comes the Cavalry."

YORK Ga. Ave. & Gaskins Pl. N.W. RA. 4466. Mat. 1:35
Gene Autry-Smiley Burnette in "Sunset in Wyoming" at 1:55, 3:55, 5:55, 7:55, 9:55; "Sky Raiders" No. 1 Chapter and Looney Tune Cartoon.

WARNER BROS. THEATERS

AMUSEMENTS

WARNER BROS. THEATRES — Air Cooled — NOW EARLE — 13th St. at Mass. Ave. N.W.
Doors Open at Earle Today at 10:15 a.m. "Sergeant York" Presented at 10:45 - 1:20 - 4:00 - 6:40 - 9:20
NOW SHOWING AT TWO THEATRES — Continuous Performances Daily
GARY COOPER — in a Warner Bros' Masterpiece — SERGEANT YORK
Now Showing at Aster Theatre, N. Y. C. at $2.20 — Presented Here at the Following Prices:
MATINEES 75c (incl. tax) — EVES. & SUNDAYS $1.10 (incl. tax)
Special Reduced Prices for Children and Soldiers in Uniform
Will not be shown at popular prices during 1941
Ambassador — Doors Open at Ambassador Today at 12:45 p.m. "Sergeant York" Presented at 1:35 - 4:05 - 6:30 - 9:05

Air Cooled — METROPOLITAN — F. St. N.W. Since 1923
Now — Doors Open 10:30 a.m. Feature at 11:20 - 1:25 - 3:30 - 5:35 - 7:40 - 9:45
The Funniest of all the "Blondie" Stories!
"BLONDIE in SOCIETY"
Based on Comic Strip Created by Chic Young
A Columbia Picture with The Bumpsteads
PENNY SINGLETON—ARTHUR LAKE
LARRY SIMMS

AMUSEMENTS

RKO KEITH'S — NOW COMFORTABLY COOLED
Ginger Rogers
Brilliant in her first picture since her Academy Award for "Kitty Foyle."
TOM, DICK and HARRY
George Murphy — Alan Marshall — Burgess Meredith
Added Walt Disney's "GOLDEN EGGS"

AMUSEMENTS

ALL-STATES CLUB
DANCE — Every Saturday Night — 9:30 to ?—Stag or Drag
Washie Bratcher's 14 PIECE ORCHESTRA
Ladies, 55c; Gents, 75c; Tax Inc. — Visitors Welcomed
HOTEL WASHINGTON — Air Conditioned Ballroom

AMUSEMENTS

SUNDAY! CRUISE 142 MILES
COLONIAL BEACH
Healthful—Restful!
Bring the Whole Family
Salt Water Bathing . . . Picnicking
Lv. 9:00 A.M. Ret. 7:30 P.M.
Adults $1.50 Children 75c
TONIGHT!
2 CRUISES, 8:45 P.M. & 12:30 Midnite
LIONEL HAMPTON (and His Orchestra)
Beer . . . Refreshments. Free Dancing . . 2 Dance Decks. Free Parking at Our Docks. Both Cruises $1
S. S. POTOMAC
7th & Water Sts. NA. 7122

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SEASIDE
CHESAPEAKE BEACH, MD.
On Beautiful Chesapeake Bay
One-Hour Drive Through Beautiful Southern Maryland—Take Any Highway via Marlboro.
Free Parking—Salt Water Pool
DANCING EVERY NIGHT EXCEPT MONDAY
MATINEE DANCING SUNDAY, 4 TO 7
The Boardwalk and Pier, Picnic Groves—Amusements
DAILY EXCURSIONS BY BUS
$1.20 TRIP ROUND
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W. B. & A. MOTOR LINES, INC.

AMUSEMENTS

SUNSET CRUISE
5:30 P. M. DAILY
Exc. Mon. & Tues.
TO MARSHALL HALL PARK
Sailing Time, 5:30 p. m. Scheduled 40-mile round trip sail. Buffet dinner-Ride—Restaurant, free picnic grove, 5,000 pilings daily lunch; Sundays and holidays 10 a. m. . . . 5 p. m.
ADULTS 60¢ CHILDREN UNDER 12 30¢
KIDDIES' DAYS
Every Monday and Friday. Tickets Good up 10 A. M. & 2 P. M. Trips Only
ADULTS 35¢ CHILDREN UNDER 12 20¢
All Rides at Marshall Hall—Half Rate
MOUNT VERNON
Two round trips daily 10 a. m. . . 2 p. m. including Admission to Mt. Vernon Grounds!
ADULTS 85¢ Children Under Twelve—Half Rate
MOONLIGHT CRUISE
Nightly Except Sunday at 8:30 P. M.
ADULTS 60¢ Sundays and Holidays Seventy-Five Cents
Moonlight Cruise Stops at Marshall Hall
Ride the New Streamliner
S.S. MOUNT VERNON
Capacity 2400 Passengers
The Nation's Finest Cruise Liner
WILSON LINE
NA. 2440 • 6th St. Wharves

In Event of Busy Signal Call Reliable 9000.

Film Table

APEX 48th & Mass. Ave. N.W. WO. 4000
Scientifically Air-Conditioned
SHOW PLACE OF THE NATION'S CAPITAL
FREE PARKING FOR OVER 500 CARS
VISIT OUR EMBASSY ROOM
"ONE NIGHT IN LISBON"
with Fred MacMurray, Madeline Carroll. Feature at 5:27, 7:28, 9:32.

ATLAS 1331 H St. N.E. AT. 8300
Matinee 12:30 P. M.
Scientifically Air-Conditioned
Double Feature Program
On Screen:
"THE FLAME OF NEW ORLEANS"
with Marlene Dietrich, Bruce Cabot, Roland Young, Andy Devine. Also on the same program:
"THE GANG'S ALL HERE"
with Frankie Darro, Jackie Moran, Marchia Mae Jones. On Stage:
ATLAS-WINX RADIO QUIZ
Participate in the broadcast and win vacation cash. 8:20 to 9.

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W.
Alice Faye, Jack Oakie, John Payne, Cesar Romero.
"THE GREAT AMERICAN BROADCAST."

CONGRESS 2201 Nichols Ave. S.E. AT. 8700. Air-Conditioned
Double Feature Program.
Guy Kibbee in "CATTERGOOD FULLS THE STRING," at 2:56, 5:59, 9:02. James Ellison in "THEY MET IN ARGENTINA," at 1, 4:03, 7:06, 10.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 9193. Air-Conditioned
Richard Arlen and Andy Devine in "A DANGEROUS GAME." Comedy and Cartoon.

GREENBELT Free Parking
Air Conditioned
Dble. Feat.: Withers, Cooper, "HER FIRST BEAU." Arlen, Devine, "LEATHER PUSHERS." Cont. 2:45. Last complete show, 8:30.

HIGHLAND Air-Conditioned
2533 Pa. Ave. S.E.
Ray Milland, Veronica Lake, William Holden in "I WANTED WINGS." In Technicolor. at 1, 3:50, 6:40, 9:30.

HISER 6970 Wis. Ave., Bethesda, Md. WI. 4848. BRadley 0105
Air-Conditioned
Alice Faye, Jack Oakie in "GREAT AMERICAN BROADCAST." Coming Sunday, the anti-Nazi Thriller, "MAN HUNT."

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. LI. 2800
Mat. 12:30 P. M.
Scientifically Air-Conditioned
Double Feature Program
"ROVIN' TUMBLEWEEDS"
with Gene Autry, Smiley Burnette, Mary Lee. Also on same program:
"THE MAD DOCTOR"
with Basil Rathbone, Ellen Drew, John Howard.

REED Phone Alex. 2445. Free Parking. Air-Conditioned
Don Ameche, Mary Martin
"KISS THE BOYS GOODBY."
Also Vitaphone Featurette in Technicolor, "Here Comes the Cavalry."

RICHMOND Ph. Alex. 9236
Cont. 1 P.M. Daily
John Garfield, Ida Lupino in "OUT OF THE FOG."

LEE A Treat for the Entire Family
Shows, 2 to 11.
"TRIAL OF MARY DUGAN."
"LAW OF THE RANGE."

STATE Ample Free Parking
Shows, 2 to 11.
Anna Neagle, John Carroll in "SUNNY."

ASHTON 3106 Wilson Blvd.
Cont. 1 to 11.
Jane Withers, Jackie Cooper, "HER FIRST BEAU."

ARLINGTON Cor. Pike & S. Fillmore Sts. OX. 2900
Shows, 1 to 11.
Fred MacMurray, Madeleine Carroll, "ONE NIGHT IN LISBON."

BUCKINGHAM Glebe-Ferah. Dr., Phone OX. 9444
Shows, 1 to 11.
Walter Pidgeon, Joan Bennett "MAN HUNT."

VILLAGE 1307 Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone Mich. 4330
Scientifically Air-Conditioned
"BROADWAY LIMITED."
Victor McLaglen, Marjorie Reynolds. Mat. at 1 p. m.

NEWTON 12th & Newton Sts. N.E. Phone Mich. 1499
Scientifically Air-Conditioned
Double Feature:
"THE BLACK CAT."
Basil Rathbone, Wendy Herbert
"WAGONS ROLL AT NIGHT."
Humphrey Bogart, Sylvia Sidney.
Mat. at 1 p. m.

JESSE 18th nr. Rhode Isl. Ave. N.E. Phone DUpont 9021
Scientifically Air Conditioned
Double Feature:
"LAS VEGAS NIGHTS."
Phil Regan, Tommy Dorsey.
"FOR BEAUTY'S SAKE."
Ted North, Marjorie Weaver.
Mat. at 1 p. m.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. Phone NOrth 6600
Scientifically Air-Conditioned
Double Feature:
"HER FIRST BEAU."
Jane Withers, Jackie Cooper.
"THREE MEN FROM TEXAS."
William Boyd, Russell Hayden.
Matinee at 1 p. m.

RETHESDA 7101 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, Md.
WI. 2869 or BR. 9636. Free Parking.
Completely Air-Conditioned
Double Feature.
Richard Dix, Preston Foster, "THE ROUND UP." Joan Blondell, Dick Powell "MODEL WIFE."

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balt. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md.
WA. 9726. Hyatts. 6232. Free Parking
Completely Air-Conditioned
Double Feature:
Cesar Romero, "RIDE ON VAQUERO."
Rosemary Lane, "TIME OUT FOR RHYTHM."

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COl. 4968. Mat. 1:35
A Frank Capra Production—Gary Cooper-Barbara Stanwyck in "Meet John Doe" at 1:35, 4:15, 6:50, 9:25.

SENATE 2020 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 7000. Mat. 1:30
Double Feature Program
Ann Soth

You Can't Please Them All

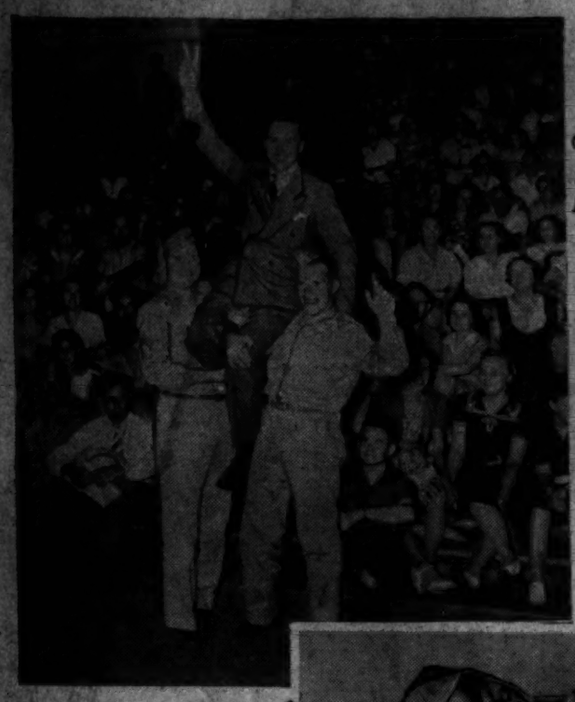
When Hans Kindler directed the National Symphony's "Sunset Symphonies" at the Watergate Thursday night, he drew from the works of such popular and established composers as Scriabin, Moussourgski, Tschaikowski. This pleased thousands; applause was terrific. But one woman was not happy. "It just looks," she grumbled, "like he's trying to stir up a lot of Russian sentiment."

The Washington Post

****X SATURDAY, AUGUST 2, 1941 11

Well, It Sounds Plausible

A Danish newsdealer in occupied Copenhagen advertised in English text with this poster "Learn English before the Tommys arrive." German military authorities asked him to take the sign down. Next day the obliging vendor hung up a new sign: "Learn German Before Our Friends the Germans Depart." At the latest report this sign was still up.



'Keep 'Em Flying . . .'

Lanny Ross, radio singing star, last night introduced the Army Air Corps' new song, "Keep 'Em Flying," before an audience on the Capitol steps. Did they like it? Well, the soldiers carried him on their shoulders after the rendition. Brief rain interrupted the concert. Hazel Erickson and Lois Griffen (left to right, below) sheltered themselves with newspaper

3,000 Join Star In Recruiting Rally at Capitol

The United States Capitol became a town hall last night as a shirtsleeved crowd drifted up to the Hill and sat on the steps and the grass to hear the United States Army Band play and Lanny Ross sing.

Ross appeared at the invitation of the War Department as a volunteer contributor in behalf of Army recruiting. His voice and the music of the band were transcribed for distribution by the Army Recruiting Service to 600 radio stations throughout the country.

More than 3,000 persons gathered in the dusk. They sat in autos, they sprawled on the lawns, they sat fanning themselves on the Capitol steps.

Under the direction of Capt. Thomas F. Darcy the band played martial and classical selections.

Then Lanny Ross stepped to the microphone and sang two songs of his own composition, "Keep 'Em Flying" and "Pots and Pans."

On the chorus of "Keep 'Em Flying," the crowd joined in. It shouted for more, and the chorus was sung again twice.

A flurry of autograph seekers nearly broke up the program. Two soldiers lifted Ross to their shoulders for the photographers, while the crowd roared its approval. Then he disappeared and the concert was resumed.

Last night's program was broadcast over Station WJSV. The Army Band plays before the Capitol steps each Friday evening.

A sprinkling of rain sent some of the crowd home before the band completed its last number.

Needy Still Lack for Milk

By Gerald G. Gross

Post Staff Writer

Further proof that Washington's 8-cent milk program for needy families is in need of overhauling was presented yesterday in figures released by the District surplus commodity distribution office.

They show that less than one-fourth of the eligibles are buying the nickel quarts and that the volume increase which was expected when 3,500 WPA workers were returned to "awaiting assignment" list a month ago has not materialized.

The low-priced relief milk may be purchased only by persons and families on public relief and those certified for WPA jobs, but not yet employed.

It was believed sales would be doubled by the wholesale additions of eligibles last month. However, the District revealed yesterday that July sales totaled 84,211 quarts, compared with 75,826 in June.

As of July 29, there were 3,529 eligibility cards in circulation. This compares with 4,665 on June 11, showing a gain of less than 900, in spite of the fact that all of the 3,500 separated from WPA automatically become eligible for nickel quarts except those who obtained private employment.

Meantime, although the Government contract with Chestnut Farms-Chevy Chase Dairy provides that as many as 10,100 bottles may be provided daily, sales are averaging only a little more than 3,000.

Randolph Asks Funds for D. C. Plane Courses

Chairman Jennings Randolph of the House District Committee, yesterday asked Congress to authorize an appropriation of $18,000 to add elective courses in all branches of aviation to the curricula of Washington's senior high schools.

The bill would authorize expenditure of the money to hire six teachers and contemplates that instruction will start this September.

Credits toward graduation would be given for courses in aerodynamics, theory of flight, airplanes and airplane engines, mechanics, engineering, meteorology, practical navigation and map reading. Textbooks and other classroom equipment would be supplied free of charge.

Randolph said the aim of the bill is "to foster development of aviation by encouraging courses in secondary schools."

"Hundreds of our youth graduating from high schools in the District each year will be unable to continue on to college," he added. "Therefore, high school study is necessary.

"In planning for the future of aviation, which is vital to our civilian life and defense plans, we should instill into youth the information and practical work which will give us in future years a trained personnel for every phase of aviation."

Pvt. Slattery Among 4 Police Promoted Here

Four Washington policemen were promoted formally yesterday at police headquarters while ten others were retired.

Foremost among those sworn in was Private Daniel J. Slattery, Twelfth Precinct, who was recently commended by the Congressional Police Subcommittee for his alertness in arresting a man who criminally assaulted a woman and slashed her soldier escort near Patterson Woods, Northeast Washington. Slattery became a precinct detective assigned to the Eighth Precinct.

Others promoted were Private Henry H. Heflin, First Precinct, to sergeant, Second Precinct, and two motorcycle officers, Privates Thomas T. Barbour and Wilbur L. Sherer, Sixth Precinct, transferred to Traffic Bureau, with $10 raise in pay.

The outgoing officers were Inspectors L. I. H. Edwards, William G. Stott and B. W. Thompson, former chief of detectives; Detective Sergts. Howard Smith and Paul E. Ambrose, police headquarters; Privates Dan Foley, Seventh Precinct; A. R. Lamb, administrative office; W. J. Kerns, now ill in Mount Alto Hospital; J. J. Antoine, Second Precinct, and Charles Weber, Twelfth Precinct. All were retired because of physical disability.

Monkey Shows No Ill Effects

The public aware now that monkeys can swim, medical science is jotting down that they also can return from submersion and a frantic chase without showing signs of injury

Dr. M. A. Roe, of the Public Health Service, said yesterday that the monkey which was taken from the Potomac River Wednesday after an hour's chase, had shown little effect of the experience other than a temporary case of excitement. But yesterday, two days later, its every reaction seemed no different from those of other monkeys in the cages at the health service laboratory, Twenty-fifth and E Streets.

The monkey, about 2 years old, came from the Himalaya Mountains and had been subjected there to wide temperature changes and a hardy life.

McKellar Asks Police Dictator

Urges Commissioner Responsible Only To Congress, Instead Of Superintendent

A surprise move by Senator McKellar (Democrat), of Tennessee, brought before Congress yesterday a proposal for abolition of the post of Metropolitan Police superintendent and creation of the office of District police commissioner with dictator-like powers.

But if McKellar's bill ever reaches the House side of the Capitol it will be bitterly opposed by Representative William T. Schulte (Democrat), of Indiana, chairman of a subcommittee that recently recommended major reforms on the basis of findings of a three-weeks investigation of the Police Department.

Not only is he "very, very much opposed" to the bill, but, said Schulte, "it means, again, that the people of the District of Columbia should be given the opportunity to govern themselves."

"If only they would let the Police Department alone, and give the District Commissioners a chance to carry out the suggestions of the subcommittee, this thing will straighten itself out."

Up to Subcommittee

Senator McKellar's proposal would divorce the police head from supervision by the Commissioners and make him answerable only to Congress. He dropped the measure into the laps of members of a judiciary subcommittee that had expected him merely to testify in behalf of a bill to authorize Federal Bureau of Investigation intervention in law enforcement in the District.

"While I have no kind of antipathy toward Maj. Brown, I don't believe it is possible to have a clean-up of crime in the District under the present police organization," McKellar told the subcommittee.

McKellar explained he introduced his FBI bill—a similar measure is sponsored by Senator Herring (Democrat), of Iowa—"because at the time it seemed the present police department of the District had completely failed to enforce the law or to preserve law and order.

"I thought something should be done to correct the lawless conditions then existing and which still exist in the City of Washington. I am informed that the Federal Bureau of Investigation does not desire this additional duty. . . . Under these conditions, I have concluded to withdraw the bill and substitute a new bill."

Would Pay $12,000 a Year

The President, by and with the consent of the Senate, would appoint McKellar's police commissioner at a salary of $12,000 a year.

All police functions of the District Commissioners would be transferred, by the bill, to the police commissioner in whose hands would be concentrated "all authority to appoint, discharge, promote and demote" members of the department without regard to the Civil Service Commission.

It would be the duty of the commissioner to submit "all rules and regulations" to Congress which, if it disapproved, could make them ineffective by concurrent resolution within 90 days.

McKellar said he believed Washington has more policemen per capita than any other city, yet in five years he never saw an officer in the vicinity of his hotel until shortly after the Jessie Elizabeth Streiff murder when one morning he found one "walking along marking automobiles."

Senator McCarran (Democrat), of Nevada, chairman of the District Committee and a member of the subcommittee, observed that Washington is the "honey-spot of the country" where free-flowing money draws criminals and that "it isn't fair to blame the District."

Senator O'Mahoney, subcommittee chairman, recessed the hearing after McKellar's testimony, though representatives of the Justice Department and District officials were waiting to testify. O'Mahoney explained he wanted to give public reaction to McKellar's proposal a chance to develop before further hearings are held.

'Hmm, So This Is What Makes It Tick'

Post Staff Photo

LEARNING THE HARD WAY—She is no "Sunday driver." She is Mrs. H. L. Simcoe, of Arlington, Va., engaged here in the messy job of removing and cleaning spark plugs in an automobile engine. Along with a group of more than 20 other women, Mrs. Simcoe is a member of the American Red Cross drivers' project. The aspiring women auto mechanics meet at Central High School, learn why the wheels go 'round

Union Station Cellar Is Urged For Cab Space

Utilization of basement space beneath Union Station for taking on and discharging taxicab passengers was recommended yesterday by the National Capital Park and Planning Commission as a practical means of relieving traffic congestion in that area.

The scheme was presented by Max S. Worley, city planner, of the commission's technical staff.

Ample room is available under the big terminal and conditions are such as to make the project feasible, said Worley. The plan calls for construction of ramps along which the cabs would come and go. Passengers would use escalators or elevators to go to and from the station.

Worley will work out details of the plan, said John Nolen, jr., director of planning.

The commission also recommended landscaping treatment to screen Army buildings—including the proposed 35 million dollar War Department headquarters—across the Potomac from the view of Mount Vernon Memorial Highway and monumental buildings on this side of the river, and approved tentative plans for a recreation area on the Shepherd Parkway to serve residents of the 600-unit housing community at Bellevue occupied by civilian Navy employes.

The planning body and the Fine Arts Commission, meeting jointly in the morning, reached an agreement on building lines for the Army Medical Library and Museum to be erected in East Capitol Street.

The building, replacing the antiquated red brick building south of the Mall, will be an added link in "library row," a few blocks north of the Library of Congress and Folger Shakespeare Library.

Arts Group Opposes Huge War Dept. Unit

Scoring "hurried, ill-considered schemes for the physical expansion of Government departments," the Fine Arts Commission yesterday declared that construction of a huge War Department building in the vicinity of Arlington Cemetery would be "exceedingly unfortunate for the good of this great Capital."

At the same time, Senator Robert A. Taft (Republican), of Ohio, began a study of organic Federal building law to determine whether or not there is any legal basis for appropriating $35,000,000 for the building without specific authorization.

Taft said he is under the impression that the project should be handled like any other large undertaking and should first be studied by the Public Buildings and Grounds Committee. He said he wants to be certain whether inclusion of money for the building in a supplemental defense appropriation, passed by the House, is subject to objection on point of order.

'If I Were King' Reigns Despite Brief Shower

By Richard L. Coe

As Francois Villon strode onto its grassy stage last night, the rains tried to come to the Sylvan Theater. But doughty Francois and his fellow Parisian rabble kept so unswervingly to the business at hand—a performance of "If I were King"—that only a jittery few fled the storm that was to die aborning.

Justin Huntly McCarthy's romantic play was presented by The Masquers of Roosevelt Community Center as the seventh in the Sylvan Theater's Summer Festival program. Besides its large cast of principals, court gentry, townsfolk and supernumeraries, the production had the added advantage of eight stalwart soldiers and true, men from Uncle Sam's forces at Fort Myer.

The story of the vagabond poet's rise to power under Louis XI was, from a critical point of view, the most successful of the summer's offerings at the Sylvan, with the costumes designed by Pauline Eaton Oak and her assistants enlivening the spectacle immensely.

Charles Shoemaker was an assured Villon and Gay Hess, as Katherine de Vaucelles, was as stunning as a $5,000-a-week star in Technicolor. Robert Peters was the "Do Nothing" Louis, Rhodes K. Scherer the Tristan l'Hermite and Lillian Penn played the unhappy Huguette.

Under the direction of Miss Oak, the cast further included Winfred Arthurs, Noble Barnes, Fred Peters, Jay Julien, Bernard Lieb, Rudolph Arkin, Edward H. Yeager, Irving Cantor, Bill Beal, Roy C. Harbin, J. Braxton McClurkin, Marcus Rolls, Herbert Miller, James B. Williams, Dan Shaver, Francis Fradin, Helen Simonds Johnson, Claire Kevlin, Miriam Schacter, Mildred Schwartz, Ruth Weglikowski and Edith Evers.

Alice Louise Hunter directed the ballet scene for the third act, with Kathleen Davis, Marjorie McGann, Romono North, Vilma Sheaffer, Jeanne Nuchols, Phoebe Bathan and Valentine Beretran assisting her in the dance.

An "added" festival will be held Sunday evening at 8, with a concert by the New Mexico National Champion Accordion Band. The season will close Wednesday evening with a performance of "A Midsummer Night's Dream" by the Washington Players.

Man's Body Found

The body of a man in blue and white pin-striped overalls was found yesterday on the Pennsylvania Railroad tracks at the foot of Fifteenth Street Southeast.

Police were told that the man, who remained unidentified, was seen earlier when he said he was going over to the tracks to sit in the shade. He was about 40 years old, 5 feet 10 inches tall and weighed about 165 pounds.

Miss Perkins Fires Employe As Communist

Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins yesterday dismissed Mrs. Helen Miller, an associate industrial economist in the bureau of Labor Statistics, on charges of communism. Mrs. Miller's dismissal was made effective as of July 3, the date when she was suspended.

Miss Perkins accused Mrs. Miller, whose husband is an official in the Interior Department, of soliciting a fellow employe to become a member of the Communist Party in 1938. She stated besides that Mrs. Miller engaged in active leadership in the American Peace Mobilization and Emergency Peace Mobilization, "organizations in which Communists have been active leaders and which have in varying degrees pursued the policies and program of the Communist Party."

United Federal Workers (C. I. O.), of which Mrs. Miller was a leading member, charged last night that Secretary Perkins announced the dismissal two hours before she was scheduled to meet a union delegation to discuss the case. The union declared it would fight for Mrs. Miller's reinstatement.

A rally of Government workers, assembled in Interdepartmental auditorium to hear Representative Coffee (Democrat), of Washington, discuss his overtime pay bill, adopted a resolution condemning Miss Perkins' action.

17-Year-Old Girl Reported Missing Since Week Ago

Another girl is missing.

Yesterday afternoon police reported that Ann Zuppa, 17, former Central High School student, had been missing from her home at 1352 Kenyon Street Northwest since Saturday.

ANN ZUPPA

Miss Zuppa went swimming with Lou and Helen Drury, sisters, who live at the same address.

On the way home, Ann left the two girls at Post Square and told them: "I won't be home tonight, I'm going to the movies."

D. C. Legion Nominates H. N. Saunders

Unanimous Choice For Commander; Awards Announced At Convention

Heywood N. Saunders, membership officer of the District Department of the American Legion and a Bureau of Engraving and Printing official, last night was unanimously nominated for department commander at second session of the twenty-third convention of the Capital Legion organization.

C. Francis McCarthy, of Sert, Jasper Post, No. 13, also was unanimously nominated for the post of first vice commander. He is chef de are of the 40 and 8.

Two legionnaires were nominated for junior vice commander and this will present the only major contest in tonight's election. They are: William Brennan, department adjutant, of Bunker Hill Post, No. 13, and Henry Heine, of Vincent B. Costello Post, No. 15, nominated third vice commander was Alex MacKinnon, of Potomac Post, No. 40.

Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines, Administrator of Veterans' Affairs, earlier in the evening called on the legionnaires to back all-out defense preparations when he said: "We cannot afford to take any chances on preparedness. . . Keep in mind what started you marching in 1917 and why we are now making such a great effort to defend ourselves."

"Misguided" Assailed

With the keynote of the session on defense the legionniares adopted a resalution striking at all "misguided citizens" who sabotage the defense effort in word or thought and especially those who "vilify" the President and his Administration.

William A. Corley, of George Washington Post No. 1, was presented the Watson B. Miller award "for outstanding unselfish service to the American Legion during the past year."

The James T. Fahey Memorial Trophy for excellence of activities of a squadron of Sons of the Legion went to Fort Stevens Post No. 32, which also won the Kate A. M. Claggett Memorial Trophy for Americanism work. The Kate K. Briggs Trophy for Community Service was awarded to Bunker Hill Post No. 31.

Thanks From Hershey

Brig. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, newly appointed Selective Service director, addressed the meeting, thanking the Legionnaires on their help in administration of selection functions during the year.

Maj. Ernest M. Culligan, public relations officer of the Selective Service, was presented a certificate attesting he "merited special commendation and esteem for outstanding accomplishments" in publicizing the selection administration and the part played in it by the Legion.

The following other awards were presented to post commanders by Maj. Paul J. McGahan, past department commander:

The Dorothy B. Harper Trophies, respectively, to Police and Fire Post Unit, No. 29, and Lincoln Post Unit, No. 17. The Washington State Trophy to Department of Labor Post, No. 42. The John Lewis Smith Trophy to Second Division Post, No. 28. The Julius L. Peyser Trophy to Department of Labor Post, No. 42. The State of Delaware trophy to Second Division Post, No. 28. The Paul J. McCahan Trophy to Cooley-McCullough Post, No. 22. The Quentin Roosevelt Post, No. 11, Trophies, respectively, to Cooley-McCullough Post, No. 22, and Second Division Post, No. 28. The Frank L. Peckham Trophy for the largest post to Sergt. Jasper Post, No. 13. The J. Miller Kenyon Trophy, the Teed Trophy, the Department of Agriculture Post, No. 26, plaques; the Institute and Sports Center awards to Vincent B. Costello Post, No. 15, whose Junior baseball team won the District league championship.

Embrey Gets Back Gun

Sergt. A. L. Embrey, of Second Precinct Station, got his gun back last night. It arrived in the mail.

A robbery suspect, whom the officer was arresting in the 600 block of N Street Northwest Thursday, seized the service revolver, fired a shot at the policeman and fled.

Last night the pistol, wrapped in a brown bag and addressed to the No. 2 Precinct, was picked up in a city mailbox by a collector and discovered at the central postoffice.

He's in Disguise, But Won't Say Why

Post Staff Photo

GEORGE KENDRICK, 14, of 4421 Ord Street Northeast, went for a walk yesterday. Disguised in a girl's dress, he tramped barefooted south through Alexandria and was well out on the Richmond Highway when Arlington County authorities picked him up. He wouldn't say why.

Police Court of Claims Opens; Hears First Stolen Goods Case

The Police Court of Claims, Washington's newest tribunal, began its career yesterday with an inquiry into the life and times of a gold watch.

The judge of the new court is Capt. Lawrence R. Beall, chief clerk of the Metropolitan Police. His first decision was an order returning the watch to Mrs. Carrie S. Bear, 1748 Kilbourne Place Northwest, from whom it was stolen last September 2.

Formerly, citizens whose property was stolen and then found in the possession of second hand dealers were obliged either to "buy it back" from the dealers or to go through the bother of a formal lawsuit.

Having bought articles in good faith, the dealers were unwilling to allow the police property clerk to turn them over to anybody who claimed he was the original owner. And the clerk was equally unwilling to do so, because if he gave the goods to the wrong person the second hand dealer might sue him. He also might be sued by some other claimant. The clerk, it was pointed out, had no judicial powers to hear witnesses or to make binding decisions.

To give citizens a short cut, without putting the property clerk on the spot, Congress approved an act, on May 9, which empowered the chief clerk to administer oaths and make legally binding awards as to the ownership of property in his custody. The law provided that if two or more claimants appeared there was to be a hearing.

Captain Judge Beall said the first case heard before him was typical of the strictly specialized business he would handle.

Mrs. Bear reported her watch stolen last September, estimating its value at about $60. Two days later Detective Sergt. D. G. Fletcher found the watch in a Seventh Street Northwest second-hand store. Mrs. Bear could either sue the dealer or buy her watch back for $3. She did neither, so the case remained unsettled until the Police Court of Claims was set up.

Before Capt. Beall, Mrs. Bear testified that she reported her watch stolen, that she recognized it when it was recovered. She ought to know it, she said, because her father gave it to her when she was 16. Her son, Richard, also identified the timepiece as the one he wore when he was a student in Central High School.

Capt. Beall held this testimony adequate and Mrs. Bear left triumphantly with her property.

Princess Hohenlohe's Mother Takes Room In Hotel Here, Daughter 'Away in Automobile'

The activities of Princess Stephanie Hohenlohe, European mystery woman and confidante of Adolf Hitler, took on added obscurity yesterday when it was learned that she has set up a "base of operations" in a Wardman Park Hotel room, manned by her grey-haired mother, but does not live there herself and is said to be away on an "automobile trip."

The hotel room—307-A—has never been occupied by more than one person, it was learned, and its occupant yesterday was the portly, grey-haired, bespectacled lady who is registered at the hotel under the name, "Mrs. M. de Szepessy," the name under which Stephanie Hohenlohe's mother entered the United States in 1939.

The housekeeping apartment now tenanted by the elderly lady with a heavy German accent has been exceedingly quiet. No outgoing telephone calls have been made from the room, it was discovered, and very few incoming calls have been received there. No mail has been addressed to the apartment, but yesterday two telegrams arrived.

Rented by Month

On July 21, 1941, the princess arrived at the hotel and registered for "Mrs. M. Szepessy." She stayed a few days making arrangements and then the mother arrived to take over the apartment. The apartment is rented by the month.

On July 23 luncheon for two was served in the room, but there have been no "room service" calls since then.

A reporter found the mother yesterday making her daily trip to the front desk for mail.

"Where is the princess?"

"She is away in an automobile," was the reply.

"Where did she go?"

"How does one know where a person will go in an automobile," Mrs. Scepessy answered. "In an automobile one just drives off anywhere."

"When will the princess return?"

No Callers Noticed

"I think she will be back in a week or eight days," the elderly lady said, speaking English with some difficulty.

No callers have been noticed asking to see the occupant of the "Hohenlohe" apartment.

The princess is a close friend of Capt. Fritz Weidemann, German consul general in San Francisco, who was deported last month when all Nazi consular officers were ousted from the United States.

Deportation charges against her were dropped after Attorney General Robert H. Jackson disclosed that she had given immigration authorities "some very interesting information."

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Leonard Whips Sox, 8-2; Nats Quit Cellar

Warren Wins Night Game At St. Louis

Red Birds' Lead Cut To 1 Game; Johnson Goes Route; 3 Hurlers Work for Losers

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, Aug. 1.—Benny Warren's eleventh inning homer gave the lowly Philadelphia Phils a 2-to-1 victory over the first place Cardinals tonight and saved a well-earned decision for the veteran Si Johnson, who had shut the Red Birds out on two hits until the ninth innings.

Enos Slaughter's single, his first hit in 16 times at bat, sent Johnny Hopp across the plate with the tying run after two were out in the ninth and Johnson pitched himself out of a hole in the tenth when the Red Birds loaded the bases with none out.

Johnson Pitches Popups

Johnson, a former Cardinal, had his former mates popping out consistently throughout the game while the Phils, who had trouble of their own in solving the offerings of their old mate, Bill Crouch, finally pushed over a run in the eighth.

Lon Warneke, who followed Ira Hutchinson to the hill as the third Cardinal pitcher, dished up the home run ball to Warren and was charged with the defeat.

The loss reduced the Cardinals' margin to one game over the Brooklyn Dodgers who had trimmed Chicago, 5 to 4, in an afternoon contest.

A crowd of 20,342 fans turned out for the game and delayed play several minutes with a straw hat and pop bottle shower after the Cardinals tied the score.

Night Game

Phil'phia.	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A
M'taugh,3b	4	1	7	3	Crespi,2b..	5	1	3	4
B'jamin,ef	4	0	2	0	Moore,ef...	5	0	2	0
Mueller,rf	5	2	2	0	Hopp,lf....	5	1	3	0
Etten,1b..	4	1	9	0	Mize,1b....	4	1	15	1
L'whiler,lf	4	1	7	0	Sl'ghter,rf	5	1	1	0
May,3b...	4	1	2	3	Brown,3b..	4	1	2	3
Brazan,ss.	5	1	2	3	W.Cooper,c	5	1	5	3
Warren,c..	3	1	2	0	Marion,ss.	2	0	1	2
Si'nson,p.	5	0	0	1	*Padgett...	1	0	0	0
					Lake,ss....	1	1	0	1
Totals.	38	8	33	10	Crouch,p..	1	0	1	0
					†Crabtree.	1	0	0	0
					‡Ehinson,p.	0	0	0	0
					‡Tripletti...	0	0	0	0
					Warneke,p.	0	0	0	0
					Totals..	39	7	33	14

*Batted for Marion in eighth.
†Batted for Crouch in eighth.
‡Batted for Hutchinson in tenth.

Philadelphia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1—2
St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0—1

Runs—Benjamin, Warren, Hopp. Errors—W. Cooper, Crespi. Runs batted in—Etten, Slaughter, Warren. Two-base hit—Lake. Home run—Warren. Stolen base—Hopp. Sacrifice—May. Double plays—Brazan to Etten, W. Cooper to Brown to Crespi. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 10; St. Louis, 9. First base on balls—Off Si Johnson, 4; off Crouch, 3; off Hutchinson, 3. Struck out—By Si Johnson, 1; by Crouch, 3; by Hutchinson, 1. Hits—Off Crouch, 6 in 8 innings; off Hutchinson, 1 in 2 innings; off Warneke, 1 in 1 inning. Passed ball—Warren. Losing pitcher—Warneke.

650 Amateur Golfers Seek Championship

By the Associated Press

New York, Aug. 1.—A total of approximately 650 entries, including those of six former champions, have been filed for the National Amateur Golf Championship to be played at Omaha August 25 to 30, the United States Golf Association announced tonight.

This is considerably under last year's figure, when 755 clubswingers filed for the event played at the Winged Foot Club in Marmaroneck, N. Y. The draft is believed to be largely responsible for the reduction of the qualifying field.

Ex-champions entered are Dick Chapman, who won it last year and now is an athletic instructor for the Army at Montgomery, Ala.; Marvin Ward, Spokane, 1939; William Turnesa, Detroit, 1938; Johnny Goodman, Omaha, 1937; Johnny Fischer, Cincinnati, 1936, and Chick Evans, Chicago, 1916 and 1920.

With these six automatically exempted from qualifying, along with Charlie Yates of Atlanta, who won the British amateur, there will be 143 places open in the National Open in the sectional qualifying rounds. The qualifying test at Denver is scheduled on August 11, with other 27 to be held August 14. The number of qualifiers allotted to each section will be announced the latter part of next week.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SAFE AT HOME!—Joe DiMaggio, Yankee outfielder, scored in the fifth inning of yesterday's game with St. Louis when Bill Dickey singled to Walter Judnich in centerfield. Catcher Bob Swift had to reach for the throw-in. The Yankees won, 9 to 0, behind the five-hit pitching of Lefty Gomez

Yanks Continue Rampage as Gomez Blanks Browns, 9 to 0; DiMaggio and Henrich Star

By the Associated Press

New York, Aug. 1.—The rampaging New York Yankees rolled over the St. Louis Browns 9 to 0 today as Vernon (Lefty) Gomez pitched five-hit ball for his second shutout of the year.

The veteran southpaw was almost let out by the Yanks last winter. They obtained waivers from all other American League clubs and made a deal with the Brooklyn Dodgers, but at the last minute Gomez got wind of it and pleaded to be retained.

Today's triumph was his tenth and his eighth in a row. He was wild all the way and walked 11 men, including three to fill the bases in the ninth inning, but Manager Joe McCarthy let him work himself out of his own jams and he did so with great effectiveness.

Behind him the Yankees set off a 14-hit barrage that simply overwhelmed the Browns.

Joe DiMaggio hit a double and a single to extend his new streak to 15 games and now has hit safely in 71 of his last 72 games.

Tom Henrich, who yesterday collected three doubles and a single against the Tigers, blasted out two home runs and two singles. His first came with one on in the first inning and Bill Dickey came along with a triple for another run in this frame.

Henrich's second round-tripper, and twenty-first of the season, opened the third inning. DiMaggio doubled and scored on a single by Keller, who was erased in a double play. But Joe Gordon tripled and scored on a single by Phil Rizzuto.

The victory, put New York 12½ games in front of the idle Cleveland Indians.

St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A	New York.	AB	H	O	A
Heffner,2b	4	1	0	3	Sturm,1b..	5	0	3	1
L'dello,2b.	1	0	1	1	Rolfe,3b...	4	1	1	0
Clift,3b...	4	1	1	1	Henrich,rf.	5	4	2	0
McG'an,1b	4	0	11	0	DiM'gio,cf.	4	2	4	0
Judnich,cf.	2	1	0	0	Keller,lf...	4	2	5	0
R'aella,rf.	0	0	0	0	Dickey,c...	3	2	8	0
C'enbine,lf	1	0	0	0	Gordon,2b.	4	2	1	0
Laabs,rf,cf	3	0	4	0	Rizzuto,ss.	4	1	3	2
B'ardino,ss	3	1	3	5	Gomez,p...	3	0	0	1
Swift,c....	3	1	4	0					
Auker,p....	1	0	0	2	Totals..	37	14	27	4
*Stranee..	1	0	0	0					
Newlin,p..	2	0	0	1					
Totals.	31	5	24	16					

*Batted for Auker in fourth.

St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0—0
New York	2	0	2	0	1	2	0	0	x	—9

Runs—Rolfe (2), Henrich (3), DiMaggio (2), Keller, Gordon. Errors—Laabs, Rizzuto. Runs batted in—Henrich (3), Dickey (2), Keller, Rizzuto, DiMaggio. Two-base hits—DiMaggio, Keller. Three-base hits—Dickey, Gordon. Home runs—Henrich (2). Double plays—Auker to Berardino to McGuinn, Sturm to Rizzuto to Sturm, Gomez to Rizzuto to Sturm. Left on bases—New York, 9; St. Louis, 15. First base on balls—Off Gomez, 11; off Auker, 2; off Newlin, 3.

Dutch Gives 8 Hits in 5th Straight Win

Chicago Easy Prey For Hurler 4th Time; Case, Bloodworth, Vernon Lead Attack

By Shirley Povich

Post Staff Writer

Look now, and you'll see the Nats out of the cellar. Dutch Leonard's habit of beating the White Sox lifted the Washington athletes into seventh place yesterday. Leonard spent the afternoon putting together his fourth victory over the Chicago club this season.

It was an 8-to-2 job, done to the complete satisfaction of a shrill Ladies Day crowd of 6,000. They saw a happy union of Leonard's eight-hit pitching and a positively ferocious batting attack by the Nats, who swatted four two-baggers and a triple among their 12 hits.

Coincidentally, Leonard was achieving his eleventh victory of the season and his fifth straight triumph. He gave up eight hits, but he was coasting behind a 6-0 lead in the last three innings. One of the two runs he surrendered was as tainted as a Hitler promise.

A Potent Crowd

The Nats were pretty potent generally yesterday. They dispatched their long-time nemesis, Left-Handed Thornton Lee, in five innings and continued their assault on his successor, Bill Dietrich. They came up with a pair of double plays that helped Leonard over the humps, one of which he started himself. They were getting their hits with runners on bases. It was a very unusual day in the life of the Nats.

As for the White Sox, they made something of a mess of it. They tossed two errors in the Nats' three-run fourth inning, and in the seventh Dietrich wild-pitched a run home. A couple of balls that should have been caught were not caught.

George Case, Jimmy Bloodworth and Mickey Vernon had as much to do with winning the ball game as anybody, except Leonard. They all banged out important hits in the early innings when it appeared that Lee and Leonard might be mixed up in a tight battle. Each of 'em got a double.

The Nats did their scoring in five consecutive innings from the third to the seventh, inclusive. Jimmy Bloodworth inspired their first run when Left Fielder Julius Solters didn't catch his long drive against the fence, which fell for a double. With two out, Case singled to left to fetch Bloodworth home.

Fourth Inning Crucial

It was in the fourth inning that the Nats won the ball game, with the help of Lee and Joe Kuhel who tossed misplays into the inning. Vernon launched it with a two-bagger to left and moved to third when Archie beat out a hit to Kennedy. Bloodworth grounded to Lee, who muffed the ball and then threw tardily to the plate in an attempt to flag down Vernon, who scored from third. Kuhel muffed Early's grounder and the bases were filled with only one out. Leonard got a run home by grounding into a force-play and Case produced the third run of the inning with a double to center.

In the fifth the Nats came up with a hasty run. Lewis led off with a triple high against the rightfield wall, and Travis got him home with a tremendous fly to Wright in right center.

Dietrich had the pitching job in the sixth and Bloodworth greeted him with a double down the left-field line. Early bagged a single to right and the Nats had a 6-0 lead. In the seventh they stirred up two more runs. Lewis and Travis singled with none out, Vernon rapped a double against the right-field wall for one run and Dietrich wild-pitched Travis home from third.

Archie Helps Out

George Archie helped Leonard to turn back the Sox in the fifth with two on and one out when he snatched Tresh's hot-shot grounder with one hand and started a double play. In the sixth, Leonard helped himself out of trouble after Pinch Hitter Ben Chapman led off with a bunt. Leonard made a bare-handed grab of Kuhel's grounder and started a double play via second. In the seventh the Sox came up with a run on doubles by Kreevich and Appling and in the eighth, after Kolloway singled with two out, Kuhel's hit to right took a freak hop over Lewis' head and evolved as a triple that scored Kolloway from first.

But Leonard wasn't very much perturbed. He just stood out there and beat the White Sox like habit's slave.

Man the Lifeboats, Mates!

Associated Press Photo

Marjorie Scales (left) and her sister, Edith Janet Scales, of Norfolk, Va., inspect one of the many buoys that mark the courses for the 76 races in the annual Poor Man's Regatta of the Miles River Yacht Club, St. Michaels, Md.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2, 1941

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

("Joe DiMaggio to ask Yankees for $80,000 contract next year."—news item).

Well, there's probably no harm in asking. But one of the sure things about next year's pennant race is that DiMaggio won't be getting $80,000 for his services. Man, only Babe Ruth could command that figure, and even another Ruth couldn't make $80,000 a year in baseball because the only man who would pay that sort of a salary is dead.

POVICH

When the late Col. Ruppert paid Ruth $80,000 in 1930, one of the motives was his own vanity. Ruppert liked to be known as the owner of a baseball club that could pay a ball player more than the salary of the President of the United States. Money was scarcely a consideration with the rich brewery owner. When the Yankees were in the World Series, he used to implore his club to win them in four straight, even though he stood to profit as much as $80,000 on each additional game.

At that, Ruth came closer to earning an $80,000 salary than any ball player in history. He was not only slugging the Yankees to pennant but he was the greatest gate attraction in baseball. Fans could thrill either to the echo of his home run bat or the gusto of his strikeouts. Somehow he seemed to reserve his greatest feats for the greatest occasions.

Pay Doubled by Ruppert in 1920

At $80,000 a year for six months work in 1930, Ruth actually was drawing nearly $13,000 a month which meant he had come a long way since that day in 1914 when as a big, gaunt, hollow-eyed kid out of St. Mary's Industrial School he signed up with Jack Dunn's Baltimore Orioles. The Babe relates that the first contract he signed with the late Mr. Dunn called for $600 a month and that after the first month, Dunn raised him to $900. By the end of the season, in which he pitched and won 22 games, he was making $1,300 a month.

When the Babe was sold to the Yankees by the Red Sox in 1919 he was making $10,000 a year and his $10,000 contract had a year to run, but Ruppert promptly scrapped it and doubled the Babe's pay. In 1921, he was making $30,000 a year and in 1922 he signed a five-year contract for $52,000 a season.

He worked it up to $70,000 by 1929, and then it was that Ruppert promoted him to an $80,000 ball player. Unforgettable are the scenes of the signing of that contract at St. Petersburg, Fla., in the spring of 1930. The happiest man in the group was Ruppert, revelling in his ability to pay a ball player eighty grand.

As far as can be confirmed, DiMaggio is playing this year for a $35,000 contract and, of course, earning every bit of it. His 56-game consecutive hitting streak which drew added thousands in every city more than paid his salary and estimates are that it dumped $70,000 additional into the Yankee coffers. But there is no Col. Ruppert about to reward him as handsomely as Ruth was rewarded.

DiMag Must Deal With Bankers

A soulless corporation of bankers is now directing the finances of the Yanks, and they will scarcely develop a pride in paying one of their ball players more than the salary of the President of the United States. DiMaggio will get a raise, of course, but there will be some haggling on the figure.

One thing is certain. DiMag will be the highest paid ball player in the majors next season. There will be no such debate for the distinction as marked last winter when both Bob Feller and Buck Newsom laid claim to being the highest paid at salaries quoted as high as $40,000. Feller will earn no more than that figure if he escapes induction into the Army, and Newsom in view of his dismal season will probably suffer the league's biggest pay cut.

DiMag Shy, Modest Fellow

The difference between Ruth and DiMaggio, and another reason why DiMag will never attain any such salary figure as eighty grand, is one of personalities. DiMaggio is a gate attraction only when he is hitting. Until he developed his consecutive-game hitting streak, he was just a brilliant member of the Yankees. In contrast to the colorful, flamboyant Ruth who could stuff his tummy with hot dogs and develop a stomachache that made the headlines, DiMag is a shy, painfully modest fellow who thrills nobody when he isn't on a hitting spree.

The customers got a belt out of Ruth's every home run. The only comparable thrill DiMaggio can offer is when he sets a new consecutive-game hitting record and that has happened only once in the six years he has been in the majors. Such feats are, of course, too few and far between. Meantime the fans aren't apt to be in a state of perpetual excitement about DiMag. Only Ruth could keep them in a continual dither.

Vander Meer's 2-Hitter Wins For Reds, 5-1

By the Associated Press

Cincinnati, Aug. 1.—Johnny Vander Meer, the double nohit hero of the 1938 season, turned in a two-hit performance against the Boston Bees today to give the Reds a 5-to-1 victory. It was the fourth victory in a row for the world champions.

Displaying good control, Vander Meer walked only three while striking out seven. Two of the walks went to Frank Demaree who scored the Bees' only run on Lew Gremp's double in the second inning. It was not until one had been retired in the ninth that Vandy gave the Bees their second hit, a single by Sibby Sisti.

Jim Gleeson drove in two of the Red runs with a single with the bases loaded in the first inning. Ernie Lombardi, Lonnie Frey and Frank McCormick each drove in one each on singles later in the game.

Boston.	AB	H	O	A	C'cinnati.	AB	H	O	A
Roberge,2b	4	0	5	3	Werber,3b.	3	0	1	3
Cooney,cf.	3	0	3	0	M.McC'k,lf.	4	2	3	0
Sisti,3b...	3	1	1	4	Frey,2b...	3	2	0	2
N.West,lf.	4	0	0	0	F.McC'k,1b	2	1	7	1
Demaree,cf	2	1	0	0	Gleason,rf.	4	1	6	0
Miller,ss..	3	0	3	1	Lombardi,c	3	1	7	0
Gremp,1b.	3	1	5	1	Craft,cf...	4	1	2	0
Berres,c..	2	0	5	1	Joost,ss....	4	1	0	1
*P.Waner.	1	0	0	0	V'erMeer,p	4	0	1	1
H'chings,p.	0	0	0	0					
Javery,p..	2	0	0	1	Totals..	31	9	27	8
M'omery,c.	1	0	1	0					
Totals.	28	2	24	12					

*Batted for Berres in eighth.

Boston	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0—1
Cincinnati	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	x	—5

Runs—Demaree, Werber (2), M. McCormick (2), Frey. Errors—Gremp (2). Runs batted in—Gremp, Frey, F. McCormick, Gleeson (2), Lombardi. Two-base hits—Gremp, Craft. Stolen bases—F. McCormick. Sacrifices—Sisti, M. McCormick, Frey. Left on bases—Boston, 4; Cincinnati, 9. First base on balls—Off Javery, 5; off Vander Meer, 3. Struck out—By Javery, 3; by Hutchings, 1; by Vander Meer, 7. Hits—Off Javery, 8 in 7 innings; off Hutchings, 1 in 1 inning. Passed ball—Warren. Losing pitcher—Javery.

Dodgers Edge Cubs, 5 to 4, Before 20,947

Brooklyn Collects 16 Hits Off Vern Olsen, Tot Pressnell; John Allen Hurls for Flock

Chicago, Aug. 1.—The pennant-mad Brooklyn Dodgers, battling out of their worst slump of the season, squeezed by the Chicago Cubs, 5-to-4, in the series opener before a ladies day crowd of 20,947.

The Dodgers, who had won only four of their last 14 games before coming to Chicago, battered Vern Olsen and Tot Pressnell for 16 hits, but half of them were wasted.

Little Pete Reiser started the scoring after two were out in the first inning, bouncing a fluke double over Stan Hack's head. Joe Medwick scored him with a double to left field and then crossed home plate on one of Dolf Camilli's four hits. Tom Tatum, rookie from Nashville playing his first big league game, doubled to right, but Lew Riggs struck out.

Allen Treated Rough

The Cubs gave John Allen, making his first National League start after years in the American, a rough reception. Hack, Charley Gilbert and Dominic Dallessandro singled in succession, Hack scoring. But Allen then struck out Bill Nicholson and Gilbert was doubled trying to go to third. Babe Dahlgren ended the inning with a fly to Medwick.

The Dodgers added another run in the third on Medwick's single and Camilli's double and another in the sixth on a walk, an infield out and Peewee Reese's double. Reese was struck by a pitched ball in batting practice, opening a thin cut over his right eye, but he played the entire game apparently no worse for the blow.

Brooklyn produced the final run in the seventh when Medwick and

See DODGER, Page 17, Col. 1.

Detroit Whips New York Nine For Print Title

By the Associated Press

Indianapolis, Aug. 1.—Detroit won the thirty-first annual tournament of the Union Printers International Baseball League as the six-day event ended today.

The Detroit nine nosed out New York, 13 to 12, in the second game of a double-header after dropping the first, 5 to 4, in 11 innings.

The outcome left Detroit with a record of six victories and one defeat and New York with a record of four victories and two defeats. New York drew one bye.

Detroit	301	140	004	—13	14	3				
New York	620	020	002	—13	12	2				

Tingstad, Carney, Seddon and Egan, St. John; Zaner, Sagat, Barron, Scarff and Gorham, Dever.

Tommy Cross Wins

Brooklyn, Aug. 1 (AP).—Tommy Cross, 139, Philadelphia lightweight, scored a surprise in gaining a ten-round draw with Julie Kogon, 135¾, New Haven, in the main ten-round bout at the Coney Island Velodrome tonight.

Alvis Waives Claim for Use Of Ball Park

Ray Alvis, promoter of the 15-round featherweight match between Joey Archibald and Chalky Wright at Griffith Stadium, August 15, has waived his claim for the use of the park that night.

In a meeting at Clark C. Griffith's office at the stadium, Alvis stepped aside and gave Joe Turner, rival promoter, the go signal for his proposed all-star heavyweight card featuring Bill Poland, Jack Kearns' protege, and Eddie Blunt, New York Negro, in a 25-round battle, Monday night, August 25.

Alvis announced last night that he would contact Al Weill, manager of Archibald, in New York, in reference to moving the fight to either Riverside Stadium or West Lanham Speedway, if the latter can be procured.

Date May Be Changed

In the event that a site cannot be obtained, Alvis added, he may shift the date to August 12, allowing two weeks between his and Turner's show.

Archibald is undefeated in 20 fights here. In his last local appearance at Griffith Stadium the Providence jumping-jack outpointed Harry Jeffra, of Baltimore, and regained the New York-Maryland version of the featherweight championship.

Chalky Wright, sensational Negro featherweight, has been clamoring for a shot at the title for the past year and a half, but the District will not recognize it as a title affair. The District is an affiliate of the National Boxing Association.

On Turner's August 25 card there will be three ten-round bouts to supplement the Blunt-Poland headliner. Pat Comiskey, Lee Savold and Buddy Scott will be used. Opponents will be announced later. Turner expects to gross $40,000 on the attraction.

Kreevich Slides Safely Into Third, Beating Lewis' Throw

Post Staff Photo

Mike Kreevich, Chisox outfielder, arrives successfully at third base in yesterday's Nats-Chisox game at Griffith Stadium. Kreevich advanced from second as Taft Wright flied to Buddy Lewis, whose hasty throw was a bit late. George Archie is Nats' third baseman. Nats won, 8-2

The Box Score

CHICAGO.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Kolloway, 2b	4	1	2	2	2	0
Kuhel, 1b	4	0	1	9	0	1
Kreevich, cf	4	1	1	4	0	0
Wright, rf	4	0	0	4	0	0
Appling, ss	4	0	2	1	1	0
Solters, lf	4	0	0	2	0	0
Kennedy, 3b	3	0	1	0	0	0
Tresh, c	3	0	0	2	1	0
Lee, p	1	0	0	0	0	1
*Chapman	1	0	1	0	0	0
Dietrich, p	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	33	2	8	24	10	2

*Batted for Lee in sixth.

WASHINGTON.	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Case, lf	5	0	2	2	0	0
Cramer, cf	5	0	1	4	0	0
Lewis, rf	4	2	2	7	0	0
Travis, ss	4	1	1	2	1	0
Vernon, 1b	4	1	2	6	0	0
Archie, 3b	4	1	1	2	2	0
Bloodworth, 2b	4	2	2	1	3	0
Early, c	4	0	1	1	0	0
Leonard, p	3	0	0	0	2	0
Totals	37	8	12	27	8	0

Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	—2
WASHINGTON	0	0	1	2	1	1	2	0	x	—8

Runs batted in—Case (2), Leonard, Travis, Early, Appling, Vernon, Kuhel. Two-base hits—Bloodworth (2), Vernon (2), Case, Kreevich, Appling. Three-base hits—Lewis, Kuhel. Sacrifice—Leonard. Double plays—Archie to Bloodworth to Vernon, Leonard to Travis to Vernon. Left on bases—Chicago, 4; Washington, 6. Struck out—By Lee, 2. Hits—Off Lee, 7 in 5 innings; off Dietrich, 5 in 3 innings. Wild pitch—Dietrich. Losing pitcher—Lee. Umpires—Hubbard, Basil and Passarella. Time of game—One hour 49 minutes. Attendance—3,500.

Pro Eagles Owner To Give Paroled Convicts 'a Break'

By the Associated Press

Two Rivers, Wis., Aug. 1.—Alexis Thompson, president of the Philadelphia Eagles professional football team, announced today that each fall one paroled convict would be given a chance to make his squad.

Thompson, here to watch the Eagles train for the National Football League season, said he soon would circularize parole boards of the Nation, informing them of his plan. He expressed confidence that an offer of at least $100 a week would meet the rules of many boards that a convict must have a job before obtaining parole.

Thompson's requirements for applicants are that they weigh at least 200 pounds, stand 6 feet and possess great competitive spirit.

Byrnes, Former Catcher For Athletics, Dies

San Francisco, Aug. 1 (AP).—"Jimmy" Byrnes, 61, former catcher for the Philadelphia Athletics in the days of "Rube" Waddell, died yesterday.

Major League Standings

American League

Standing of the Teams

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
New York	68	38	.894	....
Cleveland	55	47	.587	12½
Boston	50	46	.521	17
Philadelphia	47	49	.490	20
Chicago	47	53	.475	21½
Detroit	45	55	.450	24
WASHINGTON	33	56	.404	22
St. Louis	33	58	.396	29

Yesterday's Results

WASHINGTON, 8; Chicago, 2.
New York, 9; St. Louis, 0.
Cleveland at Philadelphia, to be played August 3.
(Only games scheduled.)

Games Today

Chicago at WASHINGTON.
Smith (10-11) vs. Hudson (7-10).
St. Louis at New York.
Galehouse (4-7) vs. Breuer (3-2).
Detroit at Boston.
Newsom (8-14) vs. Grove (7-4).
Cleveland at Philadelphia.
Smith (7-7) vs. Babich (2-4).

National League

Standing of the Teams

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
St. Louis	62	35	.639	....
Brooklyn	61	36	.629	1
Cincinnati	53	43	.552	8
Pittsburgh	51	42	.548	8
New York	45	46	.495	13
Chicago	44	53	.454	18
Boston	38	57	.400	23
Philadelphia	36	60	.374	26

Yesterday's Results

Pittsburgh, 6; New York, 3.
Brooklyn, 5; Chicago, 4.
Cincinnati, 5; Boston, 1.
Philadelphia, 2; St. Louis, 1 (n't).

Games Today

Brooklyn at Chicago.
Higbe (12-7) or Kimball (2-1) vs. French (5-11).
New York at Pittsburgh.
Schumacher (5-8) vs. Sewell (10-8).
Boston at Cincinnati.
Earley (1-3) vs. Derringer (9-12).
Philadelphia at St. Louis.
Beck (9-6) vs. Warneke (10-5) or Krist (3-9).

Craig Wood Posts 68 in Final Tuneup for 'Title' Golf Match

Vic Ghezzi Stroke Back In Practice

$2,500 Clash Starts Today; Winner Takes All in 72-Hole Match Play at Mahoning C.C.

By the Associated Press

Mahoning Country Club, Girard, Ohio, Aug. 1.—Big Vic Ghezzi and trim Craig Wood got in final practice licks today for their "world championship" battle of the weekend, with the National Open king leading the way with a smooth two-under-par 68.

Ghezzi, the P. G. A. titlist, posted a 69 in playing the tricky course for the first time. He had three birdies and went over on two holes, the 435-yard tenth and the 215-yard sixteenth.

Thoroughly familiar with the layout through participation in the $5,000 Mahoning Valley Open in June and an earlier warmup round, Wood won the backing of a large gallery with his powerful shots in the final tuneup. He bagged two birdies and went the rest of the way in even par.

Several of Craig's putts refused to go in or he probably would have matched his 65 of yesterday.

"My game is great and if my putts start dropping I'm liable to wind up with some 62's in this match," Wood said enthusiastically.

Ghezzi, the 29-year-old Deal, N. J., star who edged Byron Nelson in the P. G. A. finals, said he was satisfied with his first try at the 6,351-yard course.

The two champions clash in match play over 72 holes, 36 tomorrow and 36 Sunday, for $2,500 on a winner-take-all basis.

Wood, who hails from Mamaroneck, N. Y., and is 10 years older than his opponent and former pupil, went around with three Youngstown district pros. Tom Raklets had 71, Al Alcroft 72 and Tony Joy 76.

Ghezzi's partners were Jack Thompson, who had 73, Jack Miskell who took 74, and Jim McGuinigal, whose score was 76.

The practice-round cards:

Par—out	354	544	443	36
Wood—out	353	544	445—35	
Ghezzi—out	354	444	443—35	
Par—in	445	343	344—34—70	
Wood—in	435	343	344—33—68	
Ghezzi—in	544	433	444—34—69	

Pros Jovial Before 72-Hole Golf Battle

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Craig Wood, of Mamaroneck, N. Y. (left), National Open golf champion, and Vic Ghezzi, of Deal, N. J. (right), P. G. A. title holder, both made a grab for the $2,500 spoils yesterday as they tuned up at Mahoning Country Club for their 72-hole unofficial "world championship" match play battle. Peter Wellman (center), club owner and donor of the prize, keeps a firm grip on the money bag

Bucs Still Marching, Stop N. Y. Giants, 6-3

Butcher Hangs Up 5th Triumph As Hubbell Bows to Rally in Third

By the Associated Press

Pittsburgh, Aug. 1.—The Pittsburgh Pirates continued their parade today with a 6-to-3 victory over the New York Giants for their twenty-third triumph in 32 games.

Big Max Butcher, who had beaten the Giants four out of five times previously this season, officiated again today, pitching shutout ball until the eight inning.

The Pirates pounced on Carl Hubbell for four runs in the third to clinch the game. Two came on a single by Vince DiMaggio with the bases loaded. He also knocked home a run in the fifth with a double.

This was New York's sixth straight loss and the ninth in ten games since the club has been in the West.

New York	AB	H	O	A	Pittsb'gh.	AB	H	O	A
Moore,lf..	3	2	2	1	And'son,ss.	3	2	2	5
Rucker,cf.	3	2	4	0	Handley,3b	3	2	0	1
Danning,c.	5	1	3	0	Wilds,rf...	3	0	2	0
Ott,rf....	4	0	3	0	DiM'gio,cf.	4	2	1	0
Young,1b..	4	2	9	1	VanRob's,lf	4	1	4	0
Bartell,3b	4	0	2	1	Pitcher,1b.	4	1	9	0
Jurges,ss.	3	1	1	3	Lopez,c....	4	1	5	0
W'head,2b.	4	1	3	2	Martin,2b..	3	1	1	4
Hubbell,p..	1	0	0	1	Butcher,p..	2	1	0	1
*Hale....	1	0	1	0					
McGee,p...	0	0	0	0	Totals..	30	11	27	11
†O'Dea....	1	0	0	0					
Adams,p..	0	0	0	1					
‡Arnovich	1	0	0	0					
Totals..	38	11	24	12					

*Batted for Hubbell in sixth.
†Batted for McGee in seventh.
‡Batted for Adams in ninth.

New York	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	3
Pittsburgh	0	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	x—6

Runs—Moore (2), Jurges, Anderson, DiMaggio, Handley, Martin, Butcher (2). Errors—Anderson. Runs batted in—Anderson, DiMaggio (3), Van Robays, Elliott, Young, Moore, Rucker. Two-base hits—Martin, Handley, Anderson, DiMaggio, Jurges. Three-base hit—Rucker. Sacrifices—Handley, Butcher, Anderson. Double plays—Butcher to Anderson to Fletcher, Young to Jurges to Young. Left on bases—New York, 9; Pittsburgh, 4. First base on balls—Off Hubbell, 1. Struck out—By Butcher, 2. Hits—Off Hubbell, 7 in 5 innings; off McGee, 1 in 1 inning; off Adams, 3 in 2 innings. Hit by pitched ball—By Butcher (Jurges). Losing pitcher—Hubbell. Umpires—Jorda, Barr and Sears. Time of game—Two hours four minutes. Attendance—Paid, 4,324; 2,674 children.

M. A. Softball Tourney Opens With 2 Games

Barring a sudden change in the weather, a capacity crowd is expected to fill the stands of Arlington's Ballston Stadium tonight at 8 o'clock when International Business Machines takes the field against Greenbelt to open the third annual Mid-Atlantic softball tournament. Senate Beer, defending champions, faces Yellow Cab, tourney dark horse, at 9:15.

With husky draftee Pete Mastrodonato returning to the pitching mound after his induction in the Army at Aberdeen, Md., I. B. M. goes into the fray a little better than even choice to eliminate the sturdy Greenbelters. The city champions will also be stronger at the plate with speedy Bob Mathias and Bob Plaisted back in the line-up. Curt Barker, possessor of 10 victories, including two no-hit games, will oppose Mastrodonato, in effort to check the Machinemen.

The Beermen draw their toughest first-round foe in the history of the tournament, Yellow Cab, called by many the hardest hitting club in the District. Meeting for the first time in two years, Abe Rosenfield, Senate's consistent winner, will tangle with Bump Simonds in what looms to be a bitter hurling duel. Defeat for either team means elimination from the tournament. The other six teams entered drew first night byes.

Little Tavern, Reliance Play 3-3 Deadlock

As far as the Washington Post-Industrial League standings are concerned, Reliance and Little Tavern nines wasted a couple of hours yesterday, their battle on the Ellipse resulting in a 3-3 stalemate.

On the short end of a 1-0 count going into the third inning, Reliance erupted with three runs, but saw its foe tie matters up with single tallies in the fourth and fifth frames. Hostilities were ended there, due to darkness.

Each team registered seven hits. Erhardt worked the mound for Reliance and Jennings for the Tavern.

Reliance.	AB	R	H	O	A	L. Tavern.	AB	R	H	O	A
Certel,cf..	3	1	0	0		Thomas,s..	3	1	2	0	
Maher,lf..	3	1	1	0		Clark,2b...	4	0	2	0	
McNeil,ss.	3	1	1	2		Good,1b....	3	1	6	0	
Sobol,1b..	3	1	10	1		Fowler,rf..	3	1	1	0	
R.R'son,c.	3	1	2	0		Knepley,cf.	2	0	1	0	
J.R'son,3b	2	0	1	2		Putman,lf..	3	1	1	0	
McHale,2b.	2	1	0	1		Braddick,ss	1	0	0	0	
Kloab,rf..	3	0	0	0		Wheeler,3b	2	1	0	2	
Erhardt,p.	2	1	0	7		Dyan,3b,ss	3	1	2	2	
						Jennings,p.	3	1	0	1	
Totals.	24	7	15	13		Totals..	27	7	15	5	

Reliance Insurance	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Little Tavern	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	3

Errors—McNeil, Sobol. Two-base hits—Certel, R. Robinson. Good. Knepley, Dyan. Stolen base—Sobol. Double play—Dyan to Good. Left on bases—Reliance Insurance, 5; Little Tavern, 6. First base on balls—Off Erhardt, 3; off Jennings, 2. Struck out—By Erhardt, 4; off Jennings, 3. Passed ball—R. Robinson.

Dorazio, Smith On Baltimore Card

Baltimore, Aug. 1 (AP).—Promoter Jack Laken announced today Gus Dorazio, of Philadelphia, would meet Bob Smith, of Pittsburgh, in a 10-round heavyweight bout featuring his British War Relief boxing show at Oriole Park Thursday night.

Dorazio and Smith replace Buddy Knox and Lee Q. Murray in the main bout. Joey Marinelli, fifth-ranking N. B. A. featherweight, and Lou Transparenti, of Baltimore, will meet in a 10-round cofeature.

Southampton Finalists Are Kovacs, Riggs

By the Associated Press

Southampton, N. Y., August 1.—The same old dilatory Bobby Riggs and a new and far more serious Frankie Kovacs reached the final round of the fifty-first annual Meadow Club invitation tennis tournament today. Riggs defeated Gardnar Mulloy, of Coral Gables, Fla., 4—6, 6—3, 6—1, 6—3, while Kovacs eliminated Ted Schroeder, of Glendale, Calif., 6—2, 6—4, 6—2.

Riggs, former National champion, never dropped his nonchalant air against Mulloy, even after Mulloy had taken the first set on the strength of a deep and deceptive forehand. The Clinton, S. C. little man had 18 straight triumphs over Mulloy prior to today, and after the opening set was out of the way, it was apparent he would prolong the string.

Riggs Shortens Game

Instead of trying to match Mulloy's forehand, as he had in the opening set, Bobby shortened his game and drew the Southerner out of his shell on the base line. Mulloy's flowing strokes gradually lost their smoothness as Riggs' change of pace kept him on the run.

Kovac's greatest struggle seemed to be one within himself, trying to decide whether to clown or not. After a few minor attempts at comedy in the opening games, he settled down and was strictly business. Schroeder's heavy forehand held no terrors for Frankie.

Play followed service for the first four games of the match, then the Oakland entry cracked Schroeder's delivery with the loss of only one point, and retained that useful habit the rest of the afternoon. Kovac's biggest gun was his flawless backhand.

Petworth Travels

Players of the Petworth C. A. ball club, who will travel to St. Leonard, Md., tomorrow, are requested to meet at 416 Delafield Street Northwest at 12 o'clock.

Hope Knowles And Miss Betz Net Finalists

By the Associated Press

East Hampton, N. Y., Aug. 1.—The 5-year-old jinx that she had defied all week had the last laugh on Dorothy May Bundy, of Santa Monica, Calif., today when the defending champion was beaten by Pauline Betz, of Winter Park, Fla., 6—1, 1—6, 6—1, in the semifinal round of the Maidstone Club invitation tennis tournament.

Hope Knowles, of Philadelphia, accompanied Miss Betz into the final round with a 7—5, 6—2 victory over Louise Brough, of Los Angeles, who yesterday upset Mrs. Sarah Palfrey Cooke, the veteran internationalist.

The hoodoo which Miss Bundy tried to beat was that which had prevented all defending champions since 1936 from retaining their titles. Through three tough rounds this week Dorothy had managed to escape defeat. Today she caught another tough one in Miss Betz, but the usual happy ending wasn't there.

Miss Betz is not a severe hitter, even for a woman, but her forehand, one of the best in the business, proved Miss Bundy's nemesis.

Miss Brough, who owns a far more impressive tournament record than Miss Knowles, dissipated a 5—2 lead in the first set and allowed her rival five straight games, the last a service break at love. In the second set, Miss Brough's drives lost all their accuracy, and Miss Knowles easily widened an early 2—1 advantage for the match.

In the doubles semifinals Miss Brough teamed with Helen Bernhard, of New York, to defeat Miss Betz and Miss Bundy, 1—6, 7—5, 6—3. Their opponents tomorrow will be Mrs. Cooke and Margaret Osborne, of San Francisco, who defeated Mary Arnold, of Los Angeles, and Miss Knowles, 6—3, 6—3.

Mrs. OlmsteadWins In Ladies' Golf

Mrs. C. A. Olmstead's net 36 easily captured honors yesterday in the Washington Golf Club's ladies' day tourney over the last nine. Second was Mrs. Ingman Barr with 41, and Mrs. C. F. Lynch and Mrs. H. D. Smith tied for third with 42.

Soldiers Bow

Denver, Aug. 1 (AP).—Aurelia, Iowa State champions, defeated the soldiers of Fort Leavenworth, Kans., 7 to 6, in an 11-inning Denver Post Semipro Baseball Tournament game today. The Lexington (Nebr.) Tractolubers easily defeated the All-Stars from Douglas and Elbert Counties, Colo., 7 to 1.

Senate Ten Beats Linen, 4-1, for Crown

Veteran Abe Rosenfield pitched a masterful two-hit game to lead Senate Beer to a 4-1 triumph over Standard Linen last night at Ballston Stadium, earning the championship of the Merchants Night League.

Until the sixth inning Rosenfield had a no-hit, no-run game, but in that frame Archie Zinnamon, Standard first sacker, drove a double over second base to break it up and scored later on the only other Linen hit, a houble by Dave Singer.

Senate collected all of its runs in the fifth. Jackie Walsh, Tech High Grid and cake star, singled to score Juliano and Larrick and later scored himself on Abe Rosenfield's fielders' choice. Jerry Zanelotti tallied the only other run, doubling to leftfield and countinx later on a close play at the plate.

Benny Rubin, and Johnny Hoy teamed to hurl a three-hitter against Senate, Hoy taking over in the fifth to quell the Bermen's rally.

Three timely double plays saved the day for Senate, one in the first inning, one in the third and another in the fourth. The fielding gem of the night was registered by Standard's Phil Woodward, who made a sensational stab behind second base and threw Harrell out to rob him of a seemingly sure hit.

Standard.	AB	H	O	A	Senate.	AB	H	O	A
D.Singer,rf	2	1	0	0	Wellens,2b	2	1	1	1
Brasse,3b..	1	0	0	2	Barry,1b..	3	0	6	2
Green,ss..	2	0	0	4	Acquilino,c	3	0	2	1
Blank,lf,c.	3	0	5	0	W'erstein,lf	3	0	0	0
Hoy,p,lf..	3	0	0	0	Z'nelotti,ss	3	1	4	2
R'blum,2b	1	0	2	0	Harrell,sf.	2	0	2	2
P.W'ard,sf	2	0	2	1	Juliano,cf.	1	0	3	0
Ehrlich,ef.	2	0	1	0	Larrick,3b.	2	1	0	1
A.Z'man,1b	2	1	7	1	Welsh,rf...	3	1	3	0
Rubin,p..	1	0	0	0	R'enfield,p	2	0	0	1
T.Z'man,c.	1	0	1	0					
Totals.	20	2	18	8	Totals..	22	3	21	9

Standard Linen	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	—1
Senate Beer	0	0	0	0	4	0	x		—4

Runs—Zanellotti. Juliano. Larrick, Welsh, A. Zinaman. Two-base hits—Zanellotti, A. Zinaman, D. Singer. Double plays—Barry to Harrell to Barry, Zanellotti to Acquilino, Wellens to Harrell to Barry.

3 Ladies Tie In Army, Navy Golf Meet

Three were tied for honors yesterday in a Ladies' Day selective nine-hole, one-half handicap, tournament at Army Navy Country Club. Mrs. Leo Walper from Indian Spring and Mrs. R. T. Evans from Kenwood tied for first place among the guests, and Mrs. M. J. Porlinski won laurels among the host club players. All three women carded 37's. Tied for second were Mrs. A. C. Olney and Mrs. D. O. Hickey, each with 40.

Army Navy announced it would hold a mixed scotch foursome, one-half combined handicap, tournament tomorrow.

Mrs. L. G. Pray won low net in the 36-hole Punch Bowl match play against par tournament at Manor Club. Mrs. Pray had four handicap and four down. First gross was won by Mrs. Walter Stokes with 90—81—171. Second low net was Mrs. J. E. Milles with three handicap and 10 down. Third place was a tie among Mrs. R. J. Daly, 12 handicap and 13 down; Mrs. H. L. Lacy, 20 handicap, 13 down, and Mrs. Charles Daniels, 20 handicap, 13 down. Fourth low net was won by Mrs. H. A. Neff, with 15 handicap and 15 down. Prize for the best sport went to Mrs. D. B. Fronheifer.

Work of the Nats

BATTING

	G.	AB.	R.	H.	2b.	3b.	Hr.	Bbl.	Pct.
Travis	91	365	67	137	27	11	6	71	.375
Lewis	94	370	63	117	24	5	5	42	.309
Vernon	78	300	43	91	17	6	6	53	.304
Cramer	95	407	62	121	15	4	1	38	.297
Early	63	237	29	64	14	3	3	37	.270
Kennedy	11	34	3	9	0	1	0	3	.265
Bloodw'th	83	296	37	78	19	3	4	44	.264
Myer	27	90	12	23	39	1	0	8	.260
Archie	70	245	25	62	11	2	1	27	.253
Anderson	20	16	1	4	0	0	0	0	.250
Case	92	283	33	94	19	5	1	30	.245
Evans	22	61	5	15	2	1	1	5	.238
Sundra	19	47	4	11	1	0	0	2	.234
West	12	18	2	4	0	1	0	2	.222
Welaj	27	68	8	12	2	0	0	2	.176
Hudson	20	51	3	9	2	0	0	4	.176
Chase	22	43	2	7	0	0	0	1	.163
Masterson	17	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	.091
Leonard	32	87	7	4	0	0	0	0	.070
Carrasquel	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Zuber	19	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000
Bolton	10	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	.000

PITCHING

	G.	IP.	H.	BB.	SO.	Gs.	Cr.	W.	L.
Carr'squel	20	40⅓	43	23	20	0	0	3	0
Sundra	19	124⅔	140	39	41	13	8	8	7
Leonard	32	165	191	36	59	22	12	11	10
Zuber	19	50⅓	61	25	27	6	1	1	1
Hudson	20	153	157	68	71	20	9	7	10
Masterson	17	48⅓	68	24	28	8	1	2	3
Anderson	20	61	58	27	20	1	0	2	5
Chase	22	130⅔	144	72	61	20	5	4	13
Kennedy	31	103⅓	113	54	24	13	4	2	11

Louis vs. Wife, One Fall to Decision

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Joe Louis, undefeated as world's heavyweight champion, is fighting a battle on unfamiliar grounds. They are the grounds of divorce. His wife, Marva (shown above), apparently won the first round yesterday when Chicago Circuit Judge Michael Feinberg entered an order that the fighter pay her $200 a week, pending disposition of her petition for temporary alimony

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

Portrait of a Horse With a Black Eye

En route home from Saratoga busted a 'ready, Aug. 2—Whew. If you think Whirlaway got a black eye by losing to Attention in the Arlington classic, you're not kidding. In fact you're not even being figurative. We called on the champ today and found that his left eye is only now beginning to open. He got slugged in the glim either by a pebble or a clod of earth, during the running of the classic. The peeper was jammed shut a few days after the race.

CONSIDINE

"It might have been what made him stop, when he was pulling up on Attention," Maj. Louis Beard, head of the Greentree Barn told us while discussing the injury. "I've seen such accidents stop horses. No wonder, for a stone or a clod thrown up by a horse's hoof can hit another horse as if he were shot."

Mrs. Warren Wright, our favorite horsewoman, doesn't think that Whirly's black eye made him stop. "We haven't any alibis," the goodlooking wife of the owner of Whirlaway remarked, gently. "I think Ben Jones expressed our feelings after Whirlaway was beaten. He said that Whirlaway was beaten by a good horse."

If you know Mrs. Wright you know that this is no act. Down through her years in racing she has learned to take the good with the bad, to have chicken one day and feathers the next.

"I felt bad about only two things," she told us. "One was that Al Shelhamer whipped Whirlaway. I rather wonder if he ever should be touched. Eddie Arcaro never hit him. James did, but Whirlaway lost. But I felt bad mostly about Whirlaway's being hit in the eye. Poor thing . . . If the stone or clod had come at his right eye the single blinker he wears might have deflected it. But no such luck. It hit him in his unprotected eye."

Whirlaway Faces a Busy Season

The defeat cost the Wrights about $50,000, but when Mrs. Wright places the welfare of Whirlaway ahead of that much dough, she's really in earnest. Her love for the son of Blenheim II is deeply touching.

Ben Jones, who practically raised Whirly on a bottle and changed him from a wildish in-and-outer to one of the real good horses of the era, is pleased with the way the champ shipped to the Spa from Chicago. Shipping a thoroughbred can be a pretty harrowing experience. Even the soundest horse may develop "shipping fever" and die of that all but inexplicable complaint. Whilaway shipped well, has been working nicely and, since Jones has proved that the colt thrives on work, should be in good form for the ancient Travers, August 16. Whirly will get another shot at Attention therein. Then he'll be shipped back to Chicago for the American Derby, go on to Narragansett, then Belmont—and after that maybe Maryland and a well-earned rest. There is no present thought of retiring him to stud at the end of his 3-year-old season.

Another who doesn't subscribe to the pebble-in-the-eye theory, in explaining away the rupture of Whirlaway's great winning streak, is Max Hirsh, trainer of Attention. "We beat Whirlaway last year as a 2-year-old and we'll beat him again as a 3-year-old. Attention's a lot of horse," he told a mutual friend.

Arcaro Is the Man for the Colt

The Wrights, by the way, have made a habit of never requesting Trainer Jones to put this or that boy on Whirlaway. However both of the Wrights hope that the jockey club board which will try Arcaro next Tuesday, for bearing over in a race at Empire City a week or so ago, will restore him to good standing. It is no secret now that Arcaro is the only boy around who can get the best out of the champ. There is some curious affinity between the two. Whirlaway responds magically to Arcaro's handling, for Eddie knows him as no other jockey does.

From talking to some much wiser racing people, including Bill Corum, we learn that Arcaro's secret is that he discovered that Whirlaway is what is called a "one move" horse. When he makes his move, he's got to keep making it. He can't be pulled up, and get going again, as can some horses. In the Classic something caused him to hesitate and fall back while he was running a typical Whirlaway race; off late, trailed, began to move brilliantly just beyond midway in the backstretch. It might have been Shelhamer, who feared he was going to bear out on the home turn. It might have been the pebble or clod. Whatever it was, Whirlaway is recovering nicely from a beautiful shiner.

Welsh Seeks 7th Net Title At Edgemoor

By Jack Munhall

Against a field that is slightly weaker than in several years, Barney Welsh today will open fire for his seventh consecutive District of Columbia singles championship at Edgemoor Club. First matches are at 1 p. m. Referee for the tournament is Representative Jennings Randolph.

There will be 63 other competitors for the title, an entry list two larger than last year's, but outside of two former college stars of whom little is known, there appears to be nobody capable of ending the domination of the Rockville Rambler. Missing from the field will be such high ranking D. C. players as Dick Murphy, Al Murphy and Jimmy Farrin.

The two newcomers to the tournament are William Black, who is said to be the No. 1 University of Wisconsin player, and Dick Bennion, former Utah University ace and Utah State champion. Bennion one year ranked No. 4 among the Nation's juniors, but since coming here to take a Government position has not been playing much tennis.

Old Standbys

With exception of Black and Bennion Welsh's other leading rivals will be old standbys. Seeded second behind Welsh is Don Leavens, whom Welsh has twice defeated this year in tournament finals. Then in order come six other players whose inferiority to Welsh has been proved before. They are Davie Johnsen, the only player to beat Welsh here in seven years, Hugh Lynch, Bill Breese, Buddy Adair, Charley Channing and Eddie Miller.

Only name on the seeded list perhaps unfamiliar to veteran tennis followers here is that of Miller, the University of Maryland freshman, who recently defeated Bobby Bensinger for the D. C. Public Parks title. Miller, a rangy lad with the build and strokes to be a great player, may cause plenty of trouble, but he doesn't seem to have enough speed now to get past the quarter-finals.

Welsh Is Tough

So it is that Welsh, even though he may be slipping as suggested by his defeat by Harris Everett in the White Sulphur championships, still appears to have far too much on the ball for this opposition. Best bets to succeed Welsh, were he to be surprised, are Johnsen and Leavens. To supplant Welsh as champion, Johnsen probably would have to beat Welsh personally, for being in the same half of the draw, they are expected to meet in the semi-finals. Leavens, in the other half, will have an easier road to travel to the finals. Unless something unforeseen occurs, Leavens won't have much trouble until he meets Lynch in the semifinals.

Any fireworks in today's first-round play probably will come when two of the seeded players, Channing and Breese, meet fairly formidable opposition in Charley Freer and Jim Heiskell, respectively. Heiskell, a public parks player, will make Breese step around, and, should Big Bill be off his game, an upset is likely. Freer, who teamed with Bensinger, won the public parks title, hasn't the strokes to lick Channing, who may be the real surprise of the tournament, but he should be good enough to make it an interesting match. Doubles entries will close at noon tomorrow.

Seeded players—1, Welsh; 2, Leavens; 3, Johnsen; 4, Lynch; 5, Breese; 6, Adair; 7, Channing; 8, Miller.

1 p. m.—Don Leavens vs. J. Bowles, Charles Hackney vs. C. M. Beall, Austin Rice vs. H. Brinkerhoff, William Wilson vs. Bill Gottlieb, Doris Royal vs. Russ Brene.

2 p. m.—Buddy Adair vs. J. Sheffington, Herb Shankin vs. Lieut. Jack Morrow, Billy Contrera vs. John Morris, Charles Channing vs. Charles Freer, William Shriver vs. De Witt Smith, Sterling Lee vs. E. Myles Cooper.

3 p. m.—Jim Lowe vs. Bob Hall, Ed Kilgus vs. John Waits, H. Lynch vs. Bob Williamson, Ted Pierce vs. M. G. Martinez, Dick Bennion vs. Paul Falconer, Bill Breese vs. Jim Heiskell, Ken Dalby vs. C. Lyman.

4 p. m.—S. Welsh vs. Harris Cooper, Burgess vs. Marfield, Deane Judd vs. Schatzman, Hugh Trigg vs. Ed Becker, J. Levy vs. Max Bost, Miller vs. Dewsnup.

5 p. m.—Lieut. Kolhas vs. W. May, Dodge vs. Montanini, Black vs. Andarry, G. Johnson vs. Long Ellis, Treadellis vs. Hy Lazenberg.

Sunday, 10 a. m.—Willis vs. Young, Larsen vs. Gledhill.

Indians Buy 'Red' Embree, Young Hurler

By the Associated Press

Cleveland, Aug. 1.—In an effort to bolster the skidding Indians, Charles (Red) Embree, 21-year-old right-handed pitching star of the Wilkes-Barre, Pa., team was purchased by the Cleveland Baseball Club today.

C. C. Slapnicka, general manager of the second-place American League Indians, did not disclose the purchase price for the Eastern league's leading hurler, who has won 17 and lost 3 games while working in 24 contests.

Before Embree can join the Indians, the Tribe must dispose of a player to keep within the 25-player limit.

Embree's record for 185 innings shows he granted 112 hits, 48 runs, 87 bases on balls and fanned 179 batters. He has been a member of the Indian chain for three years.

More Sports, Pages 14, 17

BASEBALL TODAY 3:00 P. M.
Chicago vs. Washington
Tomorrow: Chicago vs. Wash.
3:00 P. M.
AMERICAN LEAGUE PARK

REPAIRING
SPEEDOMETERS
AMMETERS, etc.
CREEL BROTHERS

Sandlot Catcher's Attention Strays—a Run Scores

Post Staff Photo

Apparently more concerned with something else (perhaps the photographer), Catcher Billy Robertson, of the Reliance Insurance nine, allows Little Tavern's Georg Knepley to score from third in a Washington Post-Industrial League game yesterday. No damage was done, however, the final score being a 3-3 deadlock

Charlotte Decker Rules Favorite To Win Tennis Opening Today

With Defending Champion Willie O'Steen Herbert a surprise absentee from the field, Charlotte Decker has been established the favorite in the annual District Women's Tennis League tournament opening today on the Reservoir courts at Sixteenth and Kennedy Streets Northwest.

Miss Decker, who lost to Mrs. Herbert in the finals of the recent Public Parks tournament, is top-seeded, followed by Francis Rowan, Peggy Keyser Smith and Sara Moore, the former District champion who didn't play at all last year because of an injury.

Today's pairings—2 p. m., Peggy Keyser Smith vs. Irene Bozarth; Dorothy Towns vs. Catherine Wasmann; Hattie Meyerhoff vs. Hester Stetham; Francis Rowan vs. Margaret Graham. 3:30 p. m., Eleanor Fishburne vs. Eleanor Voith. 3 p. m., Ruth Johnsen vs. Ethel Shedlov; Audrey Warrion vs. Louie Chinn; Mrs. L. J. Bladine vs. Peggy Emmons. 4 p. m., Sara Moore vs. Helen Porter; Elizabeth Scharer vs. Thelma Lever; Dorstie Miller vs. Eva Dellinger.

Jockey Scocca Pilots Dashing Doe to Victory at Bel Air

Second Taken By Gayle F.; Hi Blaze 3d

Winner Is Choice Pays $5 Mutuel; 8,000 Fans View Race Program

Bel Air, Md., Aug. 1.—Responding to strong handling by Jockey Danny Scocca, Dashing Doe came on to win the Westmoreland Purse, today's feature race. The consistent 7-year-old mare, who had a daughter, Dashing Along, among the also rans in the first race, was the winner by a half length, despite the fact that she went in the air directly after the start. Second money in the group of ten going 5 furlongs went to M. S. Ingelright's Gayle F., the pacemaker most of the way. H. W. Pearon's Hiblaze finished third.

Dashing Doe returned from the racing wars in New York to enter today's sprint battle and the crowd of 8,000 lost no time in making her the favorite. She paid a $5 mutuel. Her time of one minute flat for the 5 furlongs was only two-fifths of a second over the track mark set last week by High Hedge.

Gayle F. Opens Lead

Gayle F. began as if it was to be "no contest." The 3-year-old gelding raced My First into defeat to open a clear lead. However, Scocca had Dashing Doe close and bided his time to make a move. In the stretch run, Scocca shook up the old mare and she responded to wear down Gayle F. in the closing 20 yards.

L. C. Leith's Fair Flame, a "hot" tip and a hunch bet, won the first race by a neck margin in a blanket finish with Mathora, Carmada and White Sea. The judges called Carmada and White Sea in a dead heat for third money. The winner paid $8.50 and figured in a $133.50 payoff in the daily double.

$30.10 Shot Wins

A. F. Martinez, leading rider at the meeting, brought home a long shot in the second event. Pushkin, owned by R. W. Dulaney, of Washington, D. C., was the winner at a $30.10 mutuel. James Pal was second and Dark Sun was third.

Royal Marine, a first-time starter on a recognized track, was the paddock tip in the day's steeplechase event and he made good under smart handling by Jockey G. Smoot. He finished two and a half lengths in advance of Maespur with Worthful third in a field of eight. Royal Marine paid $5.10 to win, $5.10 to place and $5.40 to show in a mutuel oddity. T. T. Mott's Surveillance fell at the first fence, broke her leg and was destroyed.

Rockingham

Entries

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $900; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
7 *Dragon Lady..103 | 1 Iran 113
8 *Alkyon ..... 106 | 2 Skagway 115
9 *Dainty Ford..103 | 3 Fly Gent 113
10 *Alley ..... 101 | 4 Suburba 106
11 Funeh Drunk..112 | 5 Lost Gold 113
12 *C'tch Me Not.103 | 6 *Tripit 108

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $900; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
7 Buckets ..... 113 | 1 *Genl. Planet..108
8 Two Kick ..... 113 | 2 Garden Gal ..108
9 *Carlatone ..... 106 | 3 Entitle 110
10 Croizsant ..... 115 | 4 Chance Run ...115
11 Henderson'n ..108 | 5 Driving P'w'r..113
12 *N'ddle's Hero.108 | 6 Charles Lady...106

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,000; allowances; for 2-year-olds.
5 Petes Bet ..... 118 | 1 Flying Reigh...114
6 Mixer ..... 118 | 2 Battle Lark ...115
7 Mister Big ..... 114 | 3 Amasia 111
8 One Link ..... 118 | 4 Valetor 114
9 Very Graceful.118

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $900; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
5 *Sun High ..... 112 | 1 Chance Maker..113
6 *Somali ..... 108 | 2 *Jotemdown ...108
7 County Cork...117 | 3 Sagacious 108
9 *Sun Fighter..108 | 4 Bright Mark ...113

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,200; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.
4 *Busy Morn....110 | 1 Kasidah 113
5 Jeanne d'Arc..106 | 2 *Harp Weaver..110
6 Manamaid ..... 115 | 3 Dark Imp 107
7 *Bowlow 103

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; Granite State Handicap; purse, $5,000 added; for 3-year-olds and upward.
5 Tragic Ending..102 | 1 War Beauty 103
6 Royal Man ....118 | 2 Marketwise 116
7 Cape Cod ....109 | 3 Boston Man 108
8 Many Stings...113 | 4 Honey Cloud...116
9 Maechance 105

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
6 Papa Jack ....115 | 1 *Ebony Boy 108
7 Flying Duke..120 | 2 *Kate Smith...101
8 Hot Iron ....112 | 3 Holl Image 113
9 Harebell ....108 | 4 La Perla 116
10 Top Staff ....115 | 5 Major B. 115

EIGHTH RACE—One and three-sixteenths miles; purse, $900; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
5 *Stalagmite ..108 | 1 Old River 113
6 Trystate ....113 | 2 Sickle Bill 115
7 Mowaees ....113 | 3 *Lovick 106
8 *Pine Unfurl'd.114 | 4 Miss Dolly Kay.110
9 *Foreign Jet..108

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Results

FIRST—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $900; claiming; maidens; for 2-year-olds.

Time, 111 (Taylor) 10.40 5.00 3.40
Dream Boat, 115 (Mora) 10.60 6.80
Sonny Chevy, 115 (Gonzales) 4.80
Boundless Main, Rosy Dollar, Reckless Susan, Merrily Go, Briar Gal, Jack's Star, Whitinsville, Night Shift, Dot Says Not also ran. Time, 1:08.

SECOND—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $900; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Buckle Up, 113 (Sisto) 62.40 19.40 8.20
Middle Aisle, 106 (Flynn) 5.00 4.20
Frontier Jane, 108 (Deluca) 2.80
Beade, Ring Up, Miss High Hat, Unimond, Old Smoothy, Cadet Bob, Victory Bound also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $373.60

THIRD—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Close Kin, 118 (Pollard) 4.60 3.00 2.60
Dark Beau, 118 (Allzaler) 3.00 2.60
Corsica, 113 (Berg) 3.80
Many Flags, Parade Leader, Stickemud, Interpreter, More Sir, Scrappy Miss also ran.

FOURTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $900; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Zeta, 107 (Hettinger) 11.80 4.60 3.20
Our Florence, 108 (Berg) 4.00 3.20
War Ace, 113 (Snyder) 5.60
Dollar Sign, Marjorie S., Richestan, Wire Me also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

FIFTH—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1,200; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Irish Moon, 113 (Sisto) 6.60 3.40 3.20
Ranger Boat, 109 (Lynch) 7.40 4.60
Red War, 120 (Snyder) 4.40
Maroc, Stiffing, Arzella, Blaze Beauty also ran. Time, 1:13.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Cash O Boy, 110 (Hettinger) 5.60 2.80 2.60
La Soya, 112 (Snyder) 3.00 2.60
Battle Line, 110 (Berg) 4.20
Don Pecos, Dewy Dawn, Conrad Mann, Image of War also ran. Time, 1:47.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Count Sneezy, 118 (Dur'do) 6.80 3.40 2.00
Woodville, 118 (Scott) 3.00 2.80
Tetache, 113 (Johnston) 6.20
American Money, Transvine, Offender, Legion also ran. Time, 1:47⅘.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Tiberius, 113 (Berg) 4.80 4.40 3.00
Inconceivable, 113 (Mozer) 28.20 10.00
City Judge, 118 (Woolfe) 2.80
Star Time, Supreme Flag, Pinolita, Bonnie Buzz, Old Society also ran. Time, 1:48.

Bel Air Charts

Friday, August 1, 1941—By Walter Haight.
WEATHER, CLEAR; TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Five furlongs. Purse, $500. Special weights. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving, place same. Went to post at 1:07. Off at 2:09½. Winner, L. C. Leith's ch. f. (3), by Whiskalong—Fair Rosamond. Trained by L. C. Leith. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:01⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
FAIR FLAME	(Marshio)	112	8	3	6¹	4¹	1¹	1ⁿᵏ	$3.25
MATHORA	(Duffford)	112	9	2	8½	3¹	2¹ ½	2ⁿ	9.00
†CARMADA	(Vessell)	112	10	1	1½	1¹	1¹	3¹	15.25
†WHITE SEA	(Scocca)	112	7	6	7¹ ½	6½	6¹	3¹	5.85
LITHOGRAPH	(Weber)	112	5	8	8¹	8¹ ½	5ⁿ	5¹ ½	14.75
FREESTONE	(O'Malley)	112	1	5	4ⁿ	7¹	7ⁿᵏ	6ⁿ	41.80
INGERFIRE	(Reidly)	110	2	4	2¹ ½	2½	4¹	7ⁿ	2.85
DASHING ALONG	(W.Kelly)	112	3	10	9¹ ½	9ⁿ	9ⁿ	8¹ ½	22.45
SIGNBOARD	(Rose)	112	6	7	3ⁿ	5¹	8½	9ⁿ	4.95
ROSE VIXION	(Miller)	112	4	9	10	10	10	10	65.60

†Dead heat for third.
Two-dollar mutuels paid—FAIR FLAME, $8.50, $4.60, $3.10; MATHORA, $7.10, $3.70; CARMADA (dead heat), $3.50. WHITE SEA (dead heat), $2.80.
FAIR FLAME worked her way to contention on the outside and closed with a bold rush to win going away. MATHORA was a forward factor from the start and came with good energy at the close. CARMADA set a strong pace and barely failed to stay.

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $500; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:42. Off at 2:43. Winner, B. W. Dulaney's dk. b. g. (6), by Rosalio—Accotink. Trained by C. M. Feltner. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:27⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PUSHKIN	(Martinez)	112	4	2	1ⁿᵏ	1¹	1½	1ⁿᵏ	$14.00
JAMES PAL	(Scocca)	112	1	1	4ⁿᵏ	4½	2ⁿᵏ	2ⁿ	5.45
DARK SUN	(Miller)	112	10	6	5¹ ½	2ⁿᵏ	3¹	3ⁿ	7.25
SINGLE PLY	(Palumbo)	112	9	10	9ⁿᵏ	7½	6¹	4ⁿᵏ	11.35
DENOTE	(Weber)	107	5	4	6ⁿ	6¹ ½	5½	5ⁿ	3.85
POMARY	(W.Kelly)	111	8	5	3¹	3¹	4ⁿ	6ⁿ	1.80
SILVER PICK	(Marshio)	110½	7	9	10	8¹	7¹	7ⁿ	58.30
OF COURSE	(O'Malley)	112	3	3	2¹	5¹	8¹	8ⁿ	10.15
TOP SHELL	(Delpino)	107	2	8	8ⁿ	9ⁿ	9ⁿ	9ⁿᵏ	98.35
QUIET TALK	(Pool)	115	6	7	7¹	10	10	10	69.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PUSHKIN, $30.10, $12.80, $7.60; JAMES PAL, $6.70, $5.20; DARK SUN, $5.80.
PUSHKIN was hustled to the front at once, set a strong pace and held on gamely. JAMES PAL, within striking distance from the start, came with good energy when strongly handled in the stretch run and was closing on the winner at the end. DARK SUN moved up boldly and then weakened.

Daily Double—FAIR FLAME and PUSHKIN Paid $183.50.

THIRD RACE—About 2 miles. Purse, $600; allowances. Steeplechase. For maiden 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post at 3:13. Off at 3:13. Winner, S. Watters, jr.'s b. g. (5), by Chesmint—Kilmoney Lass. Trained by S. Watters. Value to winner, $425; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 3:44. (Fourteen jumps.)
†Fell.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ROYAL MARINE	(Smoot)	151	2	8	3½	3¹	1¹ ½	1¹	1¹ ½	1ⁿ	$1.55
MAESPUR	(Hololway)	145	1	7	7	6¹⁰	5¹⁰	3ⁿ	3ⁿ	2ⁿ	22.05
WORTHFUL	(Hayhurst)	147	5	2	4ⁿ	4ⁿ	4ⁿᵏ	2¹	2ⁿ	3ⁿ	5.10
WAR CHAT	(Taylor)	142	3	1	2ⁿ	1¹	2ⁿ	4ⁿ	4ⁿ	5ⁿ³	3.30
RUNNING POOL	(Poland)	147	8	3	1¹	2ⁿ	3¹	5ⁿ	5ⁿ	6ⁿ	7.70
GENERAL WHISK	(Velas)	145	6	6	5ⁿ	5ⁿ	6ⁿ¹	6ⁿ²	6ⁿ²	7ⁿ	46.40
FLYING CLOWN	(Grant)	152	7	8	8¹	7	7	7	7	8	9.95
SURVEILLANCE	(Reid)	133½	8	4	1						18.45

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ROYAL MARINE, $5.10, $5.10, $5.40; MAESPUR, $14.60, $6.80; WORTHFUL, $3.90.
ROYAL MARINE was taken back early, made a poor landing at the ninth fence, went to the leaders boldly when asked and won with speed in reserve. MAESPUR, far back early, saved ground and closed boldly. WORTHFUL was under restraint for a mile and hung after moving up menacingly. WAR CHAT and RUNNING POOL were used up setting and forcing the pace.

FOURTH RACE—One mile. Purse, $500; claiming. For maiden 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:49½. Off at 3:50½. Winner, Mrs. Irene E. Fleisher's dk. b. g. (3), by Plassy—Idyll. Trained by H. A. Ellis. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:40.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CONQUEROR III	(O'Malley)	112	8	1	1¹ ½	1² ½	1¹	1¹	1¹ ½	$0.95
HEPZIBAH	(Palumbo)	112	10	4	2½	2¹ ½	2¹	3½	2¹	5.35
SKEWER	(Delpino)	107	2	8	7ⁿ	5ⁿ	4¹	2ⁿᵏ	3½	52.35
DOMINAL	(Rose)	108	9	6	3ⁿᵏ	3ⁿ	3¹	4ⁿ	4ⁿ	4.75
GOOD NATURE	(Marshio)	112	7	5	8¹	7¹	8ⁿ	8ⁿᵏ	5¹	12.85
MISS KANTAR	(Haber)	112	4	2	8½	8ⁿᵏ	7ⁿᵏ	7½	6½	80.50
BRILLIANT CARL	(Walters)	113	1	3	5ⁿᵏ	6ⁿᵏ	5ⁿᵏ	5¹	7¹	61.90
GOALONG	(Weber)	107	3	7	4½	4ⁿᵏ	6ⁿ	8ⁿ	8ⁿ	34.00
CORKONIAN	(Martinez)	117	6	9	9¹	9¹	9ⁿ	9ⁿ	9ⁿ	8.00
SALLIPATICA	(J.Hernandes)	108½	6	10	10	10	10	10	10	87.10

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CONQUEROR III, $3.90, $2.80, $2.80; HEPZIBAH, $4.70, $3.70; SKEWER, $9.60.
CONQUEROR III, first away, set a good pace, saved ground and closed with good energy under driving tactics. HEPZIBAH was well placed on the inside from the start and closed gamely. SKEWER moved up menacingly on the outside and weakened right at the close. DOMINAL was well placed early and tired

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs. Purse, $500; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:24. Off at 4:25. Winner, J. E. Crider's ch. g. (5), by Canter—Bubola. Trained by J. E. Crider. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:27⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BULLET B.	(Palumbo)	115	1	9	9ⁿ	3¹	1ⁿᵏ	1ⁿᵏ	1ⁿᵏ	$3.10
SATIN ROYCE	(Duffford)	109	3	5	4½	1½	2¹ ½	2¹	2ⁿ	47.30
CHIDE	(Delpino)	113	5	7	9¹	4½	3¹ ½	3¹	3ⁿ	7.80
LADY TIMAROLE	(Martinez)	108	4	8	8¹	6¹	4¹	4¹	4½	12.50
MICROPLAY	(Bletzacker)	112	8	1	1¹ ½	2ⁿᵏ	5ⁿ	5¹	5¹	12.30
BRAINCHILD	(Scocca)	108	10	4	7¹ ½	9ⁿ	7½	6¹	6¹	8.50
LULA COVERT	(Marshio)	110	7	3	2½	2½	8¹	7¹	7ⁿ	13.70
MISS IDENTIFY	(O'Malley)	109	9	6	5ⁿᵏ	7¹	9ⁿ	9ⁿ	8ⁿ	2.85
DANCE ON	(Rose)	108	3	10	10	10	10	10	10	178.00

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BULLET B., $8.20, $5.30, $4.00; SATIN ROYCE, $27.30, $15.60; CRIDE, $8.00.
BULLET B. saved ground, improved her position on the backstretch and closed gamely to withstand SATIN ROYCE. The latter was well placed from the start, got to the front and fought it out willingly. CHIDE was blocked off leaving the gate, improved his position steadily on the inside to the stretch, came out for racing room and closed fastest of all. LADY TIMAROLE had no excuses.

SIXTH RACE—Five furlongs. Purse, $600; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:57. Off at 4:58½. Winner, John E. Hughes' b. m. (7), by Distraction—Portage. Trained by J. W. Boteler. Value to winner, $425; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:00.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DASHING DOE	(Scocca)	109	10	6	4¹ ½	3ⁿ	2ⁿᵏ	1½	$1.50
GAYLE F.	(Bletzacker)	112	5	2	1½	1ⁿᵏ	1½	2¹ ½	5.15
HIBLAZE	(W.Kelly)	112	6	3	3ⁿᵏ	4½	4¹	3½	14.45
MY FIRST	(Miller)	112	9	1	2½	2½	3¹ ½	4ⁿᵏ	18.85
LITTLE HARPIST	(Palumbo)	109	8	5	7¹ ½	6¹	5½	5¹	8.00
STAR STREWN	(O'Malley)	111	7	9	8ⁿ	7¹	6¹	6ⁿ	88.80
BLTONIEBIRD	(Marshio)	112	4	7	6ⁿᵏ	5ⁿ	7ⁿᵏ	7ⁿ	7.40
DIVIDEND	(Weber)	109	2	10	9ⁿᵏ	8¹	8¹ ½	8¹	8.75
BOGIE GIRL	(J.Hernandes)	108½	3	8	10	10	9¹ ½	9ⁿ	56.10
ZYLOXXIE	(Rose)	108	1	4	5ⁿ	9½	10	10	60.65

Two-dollar mutuels paid—DASHING DOE, $5.00, $3.30, $3.00; GAYLE F., $4.70, $4.20; HIBLAZE, $5.40.
DASHING DOE went in the air directly after the break, was kept forward under good rating, rallied when shaken up and wore down GAYLE F. The latter forced the pace from a strong pace, but could not resist the winner. HIBLAZE raced on the inside from the start and showed a good effort.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $500; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:29½. Off at 5:32. Winner, Mrs. J. Robbins' ch. m. (6), by Gallant Knight or Bright Knight—Sonina. Trained by J. Robbins. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:44.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BRIGHT SONINA	(Hamer)	109	5	6	5½	3¹	1ⁿ	2¹ ½	1½	$2.05
CHICANNA	(Delpino)	110	4	5	1ⁿ	1¹	2¹	1ⁿ	2¹	10.10
PEPPERY	(Dufford)	108	3	1	6ⁿ	4¹ ½	3ⁿ	3¹	3ⁿ	4.20
ROYAL WANTON	(Wright)	108	2	7	7	5¹ ½	4ⁿ	4ⁿ	4ⁿ	2.45
TANTRUM	(Acosta)	104	1	2	4ⁿ	2ⁿ	5ⁿ	5ⁿ	5½	13.65
BROOKIE BOY	(W.Kelly)	115	4	4	2½	6¹	6¹	6ⁿ	6ⁿ	5.90
BABY SUSAN	(Rose)	108	7	3	3ⁿ	7¹	7	7	7	80.20

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BRIGHT SONINA, $6.10, $4.00, $3.10; CHICANNA, $11.50, $5.50; PEPPERY, $3.10.
BRIGHT SONINA worked her way to contention on the backstretch, withstood repeated challenges of CHICANNA and was drawing out at the end. CHICANNA raced BABY SUSAN into defeat to take command and tired in the stretch duel. PEPPERY was well placed after a half and came willingly in the closing test.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $500; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 6:02. Off at 6:03. Winner, S. B. Berry's br. m. (5), by Prince of Wales—Ghost Story. Trained by L. Hughes. Value to winner, $350; second, $75; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:47.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PRINCESS LADY	(McDonald)	102	9	2	7¹	6ⁿᵏ	4¹	1½	1¹	$30.00
COUNT ME	(Dufford)	117	6	4	5ⁿᵏ	4ⁿᵏ	3¹	3½	2¹	3.95
SHORTS	(Palumbo)	112	7	9	8ⁿ	7¹	6¹	5½	3ⁿᵉ	4.35
BLENETHEL	(Grant)	108½	3	5	1ⁿ	1¹	1¹ ½	1ⁿᵏ	4ⁿᵏ	17.60
STAND ALONE	(Vessell)	114	4	8	9ⁿ	9ⁿ	7¹	6¹	5ⁿ	5.40
CHANNING	(Martinez)	117	8	3	4ⁿ	3¹	2¹	2ⁿ	6¹	1.40
WEST SEA	(Wright)	107	10	10	10	10	10	8¹	7ⁿ	22.45
KITWAKE	(Hamer)	100½	1	7	6¹	5¹ ½	4ⁿ	7ⁿᵏ	8ⁿ	138.95
CONNAMISTA	(Scocca)	107	2	1	2¹	2¹	8½	9ⁿ	9ⁿ¹	78.20
CHANCE WATCH	(Marshio)	112	8	6	3¹ ½	8¹	9¹	10	10	39.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PRINCESS LADY, $42.00, $16.30, $7.40; COUNT ME, $7.40, $4.00; SHORTS, $3.70.
PRINCESS LADY worked her way to contention between horses, responded to pressure in the stretch run and was up in the final strides. COUNT ME paved ground and came boldly in the stretch run. SHORTS closed gamely.

Washington Park Entries and Results

FIRST RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
5 My Crest ..... 113 | 1 *Maurice K. 113
6 *Kouros ..... 104 | 2 *Jack Vennie 110
7 *Morn'g Mail ..104 | 3 *Oakw'ds Lad..104
8 Wood'n Indian..112 | 4 *Okapilida 102
9 Swift Knight..109

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,100; allowances; for 2-year-old fillies.
4 Devoted ..... 112 | 1 †*Valdina F're.107
5 Lady Reynard..115 | 2 †Valdina Niece.112
6 Razemont ..... 112 | 3 Quick Tool 115
7 *Spring Drift..107
†Valdina Farm entry.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
4 *Annie Alone..107 | 1 *Palaweep 107
5 Miss Harriett..112 | 2 *Linzer Awhile.107
6 Rita Jay ..... 115 | 3 *Winlette 113

FOURTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,100; claiming; for 2-year-olds.
4 *White Bait...106 | 1 Saves Nine 116
5 Top Hand ..... 106 | 2 Valdina Alpha..114
6 Bolus ..... 112 | 3 Magaley 107

FIFTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
5 Mr. Smith ....112 | 1 *Sherab Jr.....110
6 Amer. Byrd ....112 | 2 Jimmie Tom...107
7 Edgeco ..... 112 | 3 *South Mill....107
8 *Mordecai ....107 | 4 *Patapsco 110
9 Gold Band 113

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $5,000 added; Chicago Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
6 Bo Piddle ....107 | 1 †Air Brigade...115
7 Kings Blue ..120 | 2 Samborombon ..116
8 Smacked ..... 112 | 3 Talked About...113
9 †Total Eclipse..118 | 4 Equistar 112
10 Technician ....114 | 5 Three Pere'nt..107
†Mrs. E. D. Jacobs entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile; purse, $2,500 added; Princess Pat Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
5 †Unerring ..... 112 | 1 Pink Gal 116
6 Misty Isle ..... 120 | 2 *Silvestra 111
7 Happy Home...104 | 3 Doubouse 114
8 Montsin ..... 115 | 4 Night Lady 104
†Woolford Farm entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,200; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
4 Topes * ..... 114 | 1 Jacstesl. 112
5 Pari King ..... 107 | 2 *Mucho Gusto...112
6 Timeful ..... 109 | 3 *Offshore 105
7 Hi Sky 107

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

FIRST—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,100; special weights; for maiden 2-year-olds.

Native Gal, 115 (Craig) 6.20 3.60 2.60
Aztec School, 118 (Adams) 3.20 2.40
Some Man, 113 (Arcaro) 3.00
Post Road, Valdina Captor, Robert Mc., American Lake, Snow Apple, Portwatch, Skipper Jack, Sister Don also ran.

SECOND—Seven furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Aleineus, 110 (Arcaro) 7.80 4.20 3.60
Furling Light, 110 (Stricklier) 4.60 3.60
Miss Grief, 102 (Skrenski) 9.80
Impseen, Reigh Countess, Polly Hygro, Jump Bid, South Bound, War Joe, Memoresa also ran. Time, 1:26.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $50.60

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward. Valdina Joe, 112 (Litzenberger) 10.20 6.60 3.40
Latepass, 112 (Vedder) 6.60 3.80
Ever Alice, 110 (Arcaro) 2.80
Cantrill, Grey Ethel, Sonny John, Winkie, Shin Plaster, Radio Wave, Nisrette, Donnagina, Darby Dallas also ran.

FOURTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds Geshen, 110 (Haskell) 6.00 4.40 2.60
Ramonde, 105 (Berton) 6.60 5.00
Des Grieux, 118 (Lemmons) 8.00
Banola, Anti Air, Watercure, Respha, Buddie Treacy, Parkwood Chief, Westcan, Bronte II also ran. Time, 1:53 4-5.

FIFTH—One mile; purse, $1,500; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

Te A Tee, 114 (Berton).. 3.80 2.40 2.20
Delray, 105 (Haskell) 3.20 2.40
Aaron Burr, 114 (Crulkshank) 2.40
Gary L., Grand Central also ran.

SIXTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,200; claiming; for 4-year-olds Betty's Bob, 113 (Haskell) 11.60 5.80 3.00
Dr. Bones, 105 (George) 6.00 3.40
William Palmer, 114 (Craig) 2.60
Sir Bevidere, Doorbell, Creepy Mouse also ran. Time, 1:52 3-5.

SEVENTH—One mile (chute); purse, $1,200; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Chi, 109 (Craig) 17.00 6.20 4.20
Malseo, 110 (Ebberis) 3.40 2.20
The Fop, 115 (Adrearo) 4.00
Porfend, Bucking, Beau Insco and O'Play also ran. Time, 1:36 4-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds
Tiger Teddy, 115 (Behn) 16.00 4.80 2.80
Lyner, 115 (Wilson) 5.00 2.60
Regan Diamond, 115 (Carrell) 6.20
Carlsbad, Duck Slang, Spanish Belle, Jim Lipscomb, Princely Gift, Gay Hour, Cannibal, Alan Chicle also ran.

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Latepass, 112 (Vedder) 6.60 3.80
Ever Alice, 110 (Arcaro) 2.80
Cantrill, Grey Ethel, Sonny John, Winkie, Shin Plaster, Radio Wave, Nisrette, Donnagina, Darby Dallas also ran.

FOURTH—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Geshen, 110 (Haskell) 6.00 4.40 2.60
Ramonde, 105 (Berton) 6.60 5.00
Des Grieux, 118 (Lemmons) 8.00
Banola, Anti Air, Watercure, Respha, Buddie Treacy, Parkwood Chief, Westcan, Bronte II also ran. Time, 1:53 4-5.

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Regan Diamond, 115 (Carrell) 6.20
Carlsbad, Duck Slang, Spanish Belle, Jim Lipscomb, Princely Gift, Gay Hour, Cannibal, Alan Chicle also ran.

Bill Bennings

——At The Post

Selections at Bel Air

Dear Al.

All I had to do was to mention Feltner's horses running second and they promptly begin to win. Getting to be a champion jinx chaser. Maybe it will work that way with the colt, Walter Haight. He is still trying to get out of the maiden ranks and goes postward today. Steeplechase Jockey Charles Thomas Holloway will remember yesterday's race. When he weighed in after finishing second on Maespur, he was presented with a letter from Uncle S

Group Issues Over-Counter Trading Code

The National Association of Securities Dealers has issued an uniform practice code covering settlement of contracts and trading practices in over-the-counter transactions of securities. The code was declared effective as of yesterday.

This is the first time in the history of the securities business that the vast over-the-counter market has had a unified set of rules and regulations governing the details of its business, although trading principles have been formulated and enforced under the Maloney Act.

"It is believed," said Wallace H. Fulton, executive director in Washington, "that the code will simplify and facilitate transactions in the over-the-counter market, eliminate disputes and misunderstandings and improve the mechanism of a free and open market. The public which deals in over-the-counter securities as well as those engaged in the business will benefit from the code."

The new guide to trading practice is the result of many months' work by the association's uniform practice committee headed by Joseph T. Johnson, of Milwaukee. Two Washington members of the committee are Harold C. Patterson, of Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath, and T. Baker Robinson, of Robinson, Rohrbaugh & Lukens.

Safeway Net Increases

Safeway Stores, Inc., reports net income for the first six months of $2,752,096, after provision for income taxes at the rates contained in the revenue measure now before the House. No provision was made for excess profits taxes. After deducting preferred dividends of $463,604, these earnings were equal to $2.84 a share on common stock. This compares with earnings in the corresponding period of the previous year of $2,382,943, or $2.35 a share.

The company stated that the percentage of realized gross profit on sales during the first six months of 1941 was almost exactly the same as for the calendar year 1940 and substantially lower than for the calendar year 1939. The company also reported that wages during this period were the highest in the company's history.

Auto Supply Net Gains

Western Auto Supply Co. reports net profit for the first six months of $1,251,538, as compared with $337,906 in the like period of 1940. Net profit for the three months ended June 30, 1941, totaled $986,269, as against $734,557 in the same months of last year.

Net sales for the six-month period amounted to $36,207,266, as compared with $22,684,675 for the six months ended June 30, 1940.

Earnings Reports

Radio Corporation of America reported for the three months ended June 30, net income of $2,571,922 after taxes and charges, including provision for estimated additional taxes under the Revenue Act of 1941, equal after preferred dividend requirements to about 12½ cents a common share. In the like 1940 quarter the company reported net income of $1,238,328 or 3 cents a common share.

Warner Bros. Pictures, Inc., reported net profit for the 39 weeks ended May 31 of $4,433,445, or $1.12 a common share, compared with $2,450,713, or 58 cents a share, in the like period ended May 25, 1940. Unpaid dividends on the preferred stock amounted to $33.69 a share as of May 31.

McCall Corporation reported net profit for the first half of 1941 of $457,302, or 87 cents a share, compared with $489,665, or 93 cents a share, in the like 1940 period.

American Metal Co., Ltd., reported net profit for the June quarter of $646,587, after Federal and foreign income taxes of $341,883, equal to 44 cents a common share, compared with $538,377, or 26 cents a share, in the like 1940 period.

Yellow Truck & Coach Manufacturing Co. reported consolidated net profit for the June quarter of $1,848,849, or 53 cents a combined class B and common share, after provision of $4,668,144 for Federal income and excess profits taxes, compared with $1,607,358, or 48 cents a share, in the like 1940 period.

New York Telephone Co. reported net income for the June quarter of $9,998,422, compared with $9,166,560 in the like 1940 period.

Niagara Share Corporation of Maryland, an investing concern, reported net assets as of June 30 were equal to $8.35 a share on the class B stock, compared with $8.60 a class B share as of March 31, and $9.51 a year ago.

Curtis Publishing Co. and subsidiaries reported net income of $1,580,575 for the first six months of 1941, compared with $2,223,180 in the like period of 1940.

National Lead Co. reported consolidated net profit for the first half of 1941 of $3,289,000, or 75 cents a common share, compared with $3,119,810, or 69 cents a share, in the like 1940 period.

Marshall Field & Co. reported for the quarter ended June 30 net profit of $800,074, equal to 30 cents a common share, compared with $720,897, or 25 cents a share, for the same quarter a year ago. For the six months ended June 30 net profit was $1,657,967, or 62 cents a common share, compared with $1,575,102, or 58 cents a share, for the first half of 1940.

Standard Brands, Inc., reported net profit for the June quarter of $1,980,833, or 14 cents a common share, compared with $2,424,007, or 17 cents a share, in the like 1940 period.

Calumet & Hecla Consolidated Copper Co. reported net profit for the first half of 1941 of $492,058, or 25 cents a share, compared with $315,167, or 16 cents a share, in the like 1940 period.

Rubberoid Co. reported net profit for the June quarter of $391,779, or 86 cents a share, compared with $244,565, or 61 cents a share, in the like 1940 period.

New Jersey Zinc Co. reported net profit for the June quarter of $2,700,391, or $1.37 a share, compared with $1,332,156, or 70 cents a share, in the comparable 1940 period.

New Member Of the SEC

Harris & Ewing Photo

EDMUND BURKE, JR. who was sworn in yesterday as a member of the Securities & Exchange Commission. Burke formerly was director of the SEC's reorganization division. Martin Riger was appointed to Burke's former position

Procter's Net Sets Peak of $10,805,454

By the Associated Press

Cincinnati, Aug. 1.—Procter & Gamble Co., soap and food products manufacturer, reported today record consolidated net profit of $10,805,454 for the quarter ended June 30.

The figure, equal to $1.68 a common share, compared with $6,355,345 or 96 cents a share, for the 1940 period, and with the previous quarterly record of $8,198,490, or $1.26 a share, established in the period ended March 31, 1937.

For the fiscal year ended June 30 the company reported a net of $27,581,523, equal to $4.21 a share, against $28,628,493, or $4.37 a share, in the 1939-40 fiscal year.

Gross sales for the year totaled $228,619,735, against $213,729,798 in the previous year and $229,975,444 in the record year of 1936-37. Provision for income and Federal excess profits taxes amounted to $9,915,006, against $6,344,447 in 1939-40.

President Richard R. Deupree reported that shortage of shipping was affecting the company's supply of raw materials. He added that although the situation was not serious yet, he could see no likelihood of improvement.

Deupree also reported that the firm's operations in England had been gratifying, although no English earnings had been transferred to this country. He said production there had been reduced 20 per cent by shortages of raw materials but that no serious war damage was sustained.

Westinghouse Charges Patent Infringement

Cincinnati, Aug. 1 (AP).—The Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co. filed three suits in United States district court today charging the Crosley Corporation with infringement of 16 patents covering refrigerators, refrigerating cabinet designs and mechanisms. The suits ask injunctions, accountings and damages.

Dun & Bradstreet Starts 101st Year

New York, Aug. 1 (AP).—Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., credit reference agency known the world around, today began its 101st year of business. It grew from an idea developed by brothers, Arthur and Lewis Tappan, who founded the organization after they had suffered financial disaster in the silk business.

Week's Auto Output Declines to 62,146

Detroit, Aug. 1 (AP).—Ward's Reports, Inc., today estimated this week's output of passenger automobiles and trucks at 62,146 units as most companies completed their 1941 model production. This week's total compares with 105,635 units assembled last week and with 17,373 assemblies this week a year ago.

Pension Plan Adopted

Cleveland, Aug. 1 (AP).—With more than 75 per cent of Pennsylvania Greyhound's employes voting approval, the bus line announced today adoption of a retirement-pension plan to which the workers will contribute 2 per cent of their pay while the company contributes 3-plus per cent.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Inds.	20 Rails	20 Utils.	90 Stks.
Yesterday	102.1	*31.2	46.2	82.1
Previous day	102.6	30.9	46.5	82.5
Week ago	102.4	30.5	46.5	82.3
Month ago	97.3	28.8	44.4	78.2
Year ago	93.9	25.9	61.5	78.4
Two years ago	106.2	25.5	64.6	87.1
1940 high	124.3	33.3	72.2	101.9
1940 low	84.5	21.5	51.9	69.7
1939 high	131.7	37.7	74.5	106.4
1939 low	98.0	23.4	58.2	79.4
	20	20	20	60
Bonds	Inds.	Rails	Utils.	Bds.
Yesterday	91.2	67.1	100.9	86.4
Previous day	91.2	67.0	101.0	86.4
Week ago	91.3	66.9	101.0	86.4
Month ago	90.7	65.8	101.0	85.8
Year ago	88.0	55.0	100.0	80.3
Two years ago	85.7	54.1	101.0	80.3
1940 high	90.5	62.2	102.3	84.4
1940 low	83.2	48.8	97.1	76.5
1939 high	88.0	64.0	102.8	84.8
1939 low	83.2	51.9	97.0	78.0

(1926 average equals 100.)
*New 1941 high.

Rails Buoyant In Irregular Stock Market

By Bernard S. O'Hara
Associated Press Financial Writer

New York, Aug. 1.—Rails again furnished the rallying motive power today for another irregular stock market.

Carrier issues were up from the start, aided by word a number of the roads with mounting traffic and revenues were arranging to pay off bank loans long before maturity.

The list, on balance, was down most of the day, but scattered recoveries crept in at the close and enabled the Associated Press average to finish unchanged at 44.1. The rail composite actually established a new high since April last year.

Low-Priced List Active

Low-priced stocks accounted for considerable activity that appeared after midday. In the morning dealings were slow. Of the 15 liveliest performers of the session, 8 sold under the $10 a share. Warner Bros. led the fast movers with a gain of ¾ at 5¼, a new peak for 1941. Of 748 issues traded, 267 were off, 254 up and 227 unchanged. Transfers amounted to 678,990 shares, compared with 853,940 yesterday.

An opening break of 2 points in Bethlehem Steel, reflecting some disappointment over the company's earnings figures which were cut sharply by heavy taxes, chilled sentiment for a while and turned leaders downward.

Mmany other company statements for the second quarter and six months, however, disclosed large increases over a year ago and brought in bidders for individual stocks. Business generally was viewed as bullish, but the cloudy tax picture was a persistent restraint, brokers said. Scant speculative stimulation was derived from Far Eastern or German-Russian war news.

Oil Issues Depressed

Some oils were depressed by the 7-to-7 gasoline sales curfew established for the Eastern seaboard by Petroleum Coordinator Ickes. General Motors and Chrysler were off a shade. This week's automotive output tumbled as most manufacturers completed their 1941 model production.

Stocks finishing at new year's tops included Southern Pacific, Northern Pacific and Canadian Pacific. Modest improvement was posted for New York Central, Pennsylvania, Southern Railway, Great Northern, United States Steel, Montgomery Ward, Westinghouse, American Smelting, Paramount, Boeing, Gruman Aircraft and Consolidated Aircraft.

Bethlehem ended down 1¾ at 76¾. Declines running to a point or more were recorded for Standard Oil Co. (N. J.) Sears Roebuck, Crucible Steel, Texas Corporation, United States Rubber, Allied Chemical, Douglas Aircraft and Western Union.

Bonds were narrow. Among Curb gainers were Gulf Oil, Lake Shore, Mesabi Iron, Creole Petroleum, Pennsylvania-Central Airlines and Pennroad. On the offside were Bell Aircraft, Humble Oil and Cities Service. Volume was approxmated, 145,000 shares versus 151,000 Thursday.

15 Most Active Stocks

New York, Aug. 1 (AP).—

	Sales.	Close	Net ch.
Warner Bros	24,400	5¼	+ ¾
Southern Pac	23,700	14¾	+ ⅛
N Y Central	20,400	13⅞	+ ⅛
Am Cable & R	18,700	2⅞	+ ⅛
Canadian Pac	15,300	5¼	+ ⅜
Param Pict	10,700	13	+ ⅛
Southern Ry	9,900	19	+ ½
Northern Pac	9,100	8¼	+ ⅛
Southern Ry pf.	9,000	31¾	+ 1¼
Del. Lack & West.	8,800	6¾	+ ¼
Radio	7,700	4¼	.....
Nat Pow & Lt	7,700	5¾	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	7,100	9¼	.....
Illinois Cent	6,800	10	.....
Socony Vac	6,600	10	— ⅛

General Trend	Fri.	Thurs.
Advances	254	299
Declines	267	202
Unchanged	227	209
Total issues	748	810

The Outlook

By W. A. Patterson
President of United Air Lines

Speed Is Keynote of U. S. Defense Program; 17 Domestic Airlines Rise to Emergency

W. A. Patterson, president of United Air Lines and one of the outstanding leaders in the field of commercial aviation, today acts as guest columnist for Merryle Stanley Rukeyser, who is on vacation.

The emergency of quick defense preparations has created the most important responsibility for air transportation since its establishment in the United States two decades ago.

Speed is the basic keynote of our defense program, and air transport's greatest advantage is its speed. Thus the acceleration of the National Defense job by the saving of important productive hours is the loss of a single business hour, the airplane is doing a great deal to speed up defense. Many potential bottlenecks have been averted by air express.

PATTERSON

The commercial airliner's current and important contribution to the strengthening of our Union.

The seventeen domestic airlines, with a fleet of only 350 transports, are operating in the neighborhood of 100 million revenue passenger miles per month, and flying nearly two billion mail pound miles and 70 million express pound miles monthly. This year these airlines will show increases of 35 per cent more traffic than last.

The bulk of this traffic is concerned directly or indirectly with National Defense. Approximately 90 per cent of persons now riding Coast-to-Coast planes of United Air Lines are traveling on some sort of defense or industrial production matters.

The substantial increases in poundage of air mail to and from Washington, and from important defense and manufacturing areas indicates the growing use of this air service to expedite the handling of defense contracts, negotiations for orders and similar affairs.

The overnight transportation of machine tool parts, self-sealing gasoline tanks for airplanes, special alloys and many other items between plants in the East and airplane factories on the West Coast is to a considerable degree responsible for the rapid gains being achieved in air express.

By spanning the entire continent overnight, linking the equipment and accessory factories along the Eastern Seaboard and the airplane plants of the Pacific Coast without the loss of a single business hour, the airplane is doing a great deal to speed up defense. Many potential bottlenecks have been averted by air express.

On the other hand, what is defense doing to air transportation? That question is one which is frequently put up to us when stories are published concerning the release of commercial planes for military purposes or the building up of the pilot personnel of our Army and Navy air services.

The answer is that the airlines today are functioning with the highest standards of maintenance and operating practices. Ample accessory and material supplies for replacements assure conduct of operations with the strictest efficiency.

Most of the new airplanes on order for 1941 delivery were released by the airlines for direct military purposes, and some transport planes already in service were turned over for similar uses. However, all of the airlines' total of 350 planes are capably performing a high order of service not only in furnishing the speediest form of transportation and communication for the every increasing demand, but for fulfilling defense requirements first.

Airline pilots have been placed in deferred status by Army and Navy officials, as have been key operating personnel.

Naturally, however, there are occasions when the availability of space is taxed, and just as in other businesses serving the National Defense program, these are times when defense necessarily comes first.

With air transportation playing such a prominent role in the strengthening of our Nation's defense, the public is receiving a most forceful demonstration of the inherent utility and the efficiency of this modern form of transport and communication. This is just one of the circumstances which augur well for the future development of scheduled airline service in the United States.

Grain Forecasts Revised Higher

Chicago, Aug. 1 (AP).—Favorable weather during July, except for a heat wave late in the month caused a sharp upward revision today in private estimates of domestic wheat and corn production.

Four Chicago experts, completing their monthly surveys of the grain belt, estimated spring wheat production at 260,000,000 bushels, largest since the 265,000,000 harvest of 1932. This was an upward revision of 26,000,000 bushels from their figures a month ago and was 19,000,000 larger than the July 1 Government estimate. Last year production totaled 228,000,000 bushels.

They also raised corn production estimates to 2,602,000,000 bushels. The increase over the Government estimate a month ago was 53,000,000 bushels.

Rubber Makers Drop Fancy Color Footwear

New York, Aug. 1 (AP).—Red and white rubber galoshes and other fancy waterproof footwear will be discontinued to save rubber for defense, the Rubber Manufacturers Association announced today.

Colors will be confined to black, shades of brown and olive drab, the association decided.

The elimination of unnecessary parts, substitution of cloth where possible and discontinuance of some styles will be other results of the rubber conservation program.

Chile to Purchase Utility Holdings Of U. S. Investors

Santiago, Chile, Aug. 1 (AP).—The Chilean government announced it had decided to buy Chilean electric and traction companies representing investments by United States stockholders of some $80,000,000.

The cabinet voted to invoke a clause in the government's contract with the Allied Utilities permitting the state to take over the properties with compensation to the owners. The next step will be to seek passage of a law permitting the acquisition and creating a state corporation to operate the properties.

The utilities concerned are the traction company which operates street cars in Santiago and Valparaiso and a power company which supplies Santiago, Valparaiso and other cities and towns. Both companies are now owned by the South American Power Co., a subsidiary of the American Foreign Power Co.

Sugar Futures

New York, Aug. 1 (AP).—World sugar futures moved higher today, then lost most of their gains on fears of weekend developments and closed 2½ points lower to ½ point higher on sales of 21,200 tons.

Domestic futures were steady under influence of the firm raw market, finishing unchanged to 2 points higher on a turnover of 15,500 tons.

The Monday deadline for establishment of $625 per contract margins on nontrade accounts was a factor in the session.

Two raw offerings were reported, both at 3.70 cents a pound. Refined sugar's new 5.20 cents a pound basis became general throughout the Eastern territory.

Domestic contract:

	High	Low	Close
September	2.69	2.67	2.67*
January	2.69	2.67	2.68*
March	2.69	2.66	2.67*
May	2.72	2.69	2.70*
July	2.75	2.72	2.72*

*Bid.

United States Treasury Position

By the Associated Press

The position of the Treasury July 30 compared with comparable date a year ago.

	July 30, 1941	July 30, 1940
Receipts	$19,213,339.46	$12,123,389.07
Expenditures	57,069,388.82	20,539,892.81
Net balance	2,389,568,288.02	2,248,087,978.67
Working balance included	1,839,352,860.20	1,517,675,157.20
Customs receipts for month	35,382,444.18	24,525,539.86
Receipts for fiscal year (July 1)	391,187,803.08	319,105,673.03
Expenditures	1,551,965,330.68	811,908,635.73
Excess of expenditures	1,160,777,528.60	492,802,962.70
Gross debt	49,481,273,039.98	43,749,859,674.35
Increase over previous day	23,531,188.39	
Gold assets	22,673,076,244.42	20,460,471,296.32

Curb Bonds

Total bond sales yesterday, $800,000; year ago, $608,000.

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
DOMESTIC BONDS				
	A			
14	Am P&L 6 2016	108	107¾	107¾
2	Ark PL 5 '58	107½	107½	107½
18	As Elec 4½ '53	47⅞	47	47⅞
3	As G&E 5 '50	13¼	13¼	13¼
11	As G&E 5 '68	13¼	13¼	13¼
8	As G&E 4½ '49	13¼	13¼	13¼
4	As T&T 5½ '55 A	66	65½	66
	B			
5	†Baldw L 6 '50	117¾	117¾	117¾
8	Bell T Can 5 '57 B	108¾	108¾	108¾
1	Burm El 4½ '68	103	103	103
	C			
18	Con St El 5¼ '54	17½	17½	17½
2	Con St P&L 5½ '53	100⅛	100⅛	100⅛
3	Cities Ser 5 '58	90⅜	90½	90⅜
46	Cities Ser 5 '50	91⅛	91	91⅛
2	Cit S P & L 5½ '49	99½	99½	99½
22	Cit S Pow 5½ '52	99	98½	98½
24	Count G&E '58 A	98½	98	98
7	Cudahy Pack 3¾ '55	102⅛	102⅛	102⅛
	E			
10	†East G&F 4 '56 A	89½	88¾	88¾
16	Elec P&L 5 2030	93	92¾	92¾
	F			
4	Fla P&L 5 '54	103¼	103	103¼
	G			
29	Glen Ald Coal 4 '65	87¾	87	87½
	H			
2	Ill Pw & L 5 '56 C	105¼	105	105¼
2	Ind Svc 5 '50	82½	82½	82½
16	Inters Pow 6 '52	39½	38¾	39
25	Inters Pow 5 '57	79¾	79½	79¾
	L			
3	Lou P & L 5 '57	108½	108½	108½
	M			
2	Milw G Lt 4½ '67	107	107	107
6	Miss Pow 5 '55	105½	105½	105½
	N			
13	Nevada Cal W 5 '56	98¾	98¼	98¾
11	N Eng G&E 5 '50	62	61¼	62
10	N Eng G&E 5 '47	62¾	61¼	62¾
6	N Eng Pow 5½ '54	96¾	96	96¾
12	N Eng Pow 5 '48	92½	92¾	92½
4	N Ori P S 6 '49 9A	105	105	105
	O			
2	Ohio Pow 3¼ '66	109¾	109¾	109¾
	P			
11	Pac P & L 5 '55	101¾	101¼	101¾
4	Peo G L & C 4 '81 B	104¼	104¼	104¼
1	Peo GL&C 4 '61 D	103¼	103¼	103¼
5	Pug SdPd&L 5½ '49	102½	102½	102½
5	Pug Sd Pd&L 5 '50 C	102	101¾	102
	S			
2	†Scullin Stl 3 '51	84	84	84
17	Stand G&E 6 '48 st	88½	88½	88½
16	Stand G&E 6 '51	88¾	88¾	88¾
10	Stand G&E 6 '66	89	88½	88½
26	Stand P&L 6 '57	88½	88	88
	T			
7	Tex El Sul 5 '60	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜
1	Tex P&L 5 '56	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛
3	Tide Wat P 5 '79 A	99	99	99
2	Twin ORT 5½ '52A	61¾	61¾	61¾
	U			
2	Unit L&P 6 '75	98¾	98¾	98¾
12	Unit L&Ry 5½ '52	100	100	100
	W			
1	West Newsp Unc '44	68½	68½	68½
2	†Wisc P&L 4 '66 A	104¼	104¼	104¼

†Bonds so marked are fully listed on the curb exchange. All others are dealt on an unlisted trading basis.

‡Matured bonds. Negotiability impaired pending investigation.

(fr) Under rule. (ww) With warrants. (xw) Without warrants. (wr) Warrants.

New York Cotton

New York, Aug. 1 (AP).—Cotton futures closed with net advances of 60 to 75 cents a bale in a steady market.

Forenoon activity was based on reports from Washington regarding House action on the plan to freeze Government loan stocks and regarding price control. Commission House selling was turned up as prices reached their day's maximum, $1.45 a bale above yesterday's level.

A private crop estimate of 10,920,000 bales was circulated, speculators pointing out that while the figure was higher than some recent guesses domestic consumption has increased in the meantime.

Exports yesterday, 2,000 bales; season so far, 1,069,383; port receipts, 3,031; port stocks, 2,187,318.

Range follows:

	Open	High	Low	Close
Oct.	16.20	16.35	16.16	16.23 + 15
Dec.	16.38	16.53	16.26	16.38 + 12
Jan.	16.39	16.52	16.39	16.40 + 13
March	16.49	16.61	16.35	16.45 + 13
May	16.51	16.60	16.35	16.44 + 13
July	16.50	16.54	16.30	16.44 + 15

Spot nominal; middling, 16.88.

Horn Does 'Ad' Duty

New York, Aug. 1.—Auto horns that toot sales messages in the form of trade tunes are now being used by several companies, Forbes Magazine reports. Trucks of a coal company, for example, are equipped with horns that sound "Keep the Home Fires Burning" and truck horns of a baby-food maker honk "Rock-a-Bye Baby."

Nervous Moves Mark Trading In Key Staples

By the Associated Press

Commodity futures prices fluctuated nervously yesterday as traders and manufacturers attempted to piece out a picture of what price control legislation would do.

Cotton futures, trippled from time to time by profit taking sales and hedging, managed to close 60 to 75 cents a bale above previous levels, about halving losses netted the preceding day.

Cottonseed oil prices were mixed, .01 lower to .04 cent a pound higher.

Wool tops futures rose .2 to .6 of a cent a pound on trade buying, and hides were .10 to .13 cent better.

Export commodities likewise failed to reveal a trend, Santos coffee losing a shade and the relatively inactive Rio market gaining as much as 1-10 of a cent a pound. World sugar futures lost slightly in most contracts. Cocoa was down and rubber followed suit.

At Chicago wheat was unchanged to 3-8 cent a bushel higher and corn beat that with a gain of 3-4 to 1 cent a bushel.

The Associated Press index of 35 cash staples rose to 89.68 per cent of the 1926 average from 89.40 per cent the day before.

In Chicago light weight hogs were steady to 10 cents higher while heavier units were steady to 10 cents off. Lambs were strong to 10 cents higher while the market for cattle was dull.

Banks' Idle Cash Drops 20 Million

By the Associated Press

The Federal Reserve Board estimated yesterday that lendable excess reserves of banks declined $20,000,000 to a total of $5,160,000,000 in the week ended July 30.

The board's statement said:

"During the week ended July 30 member bank reserve balances decreased $20,000,000. Reductions in member bank reserves arose from increases of $63,000,000 in money in circulation and $10,000,000 in Treasury cash and a decrease of $3,000,000 in reserve bank credit, offset in part by increases of $9,000,000 in gold stock and $2,000,000 in Treasury currency and decreases of $33,000,000 in Treasury deposits with Federal Reserve banks and $11,000,000 in nonmember deposits and other Reserve accounts. Excess reserves of member banks on July 30 were estimated to be approximately $5,160,000,000, a decrease of $20,000,000 for the week."

Martin Ordered To Washington

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

PRIVATE W. C. MARTIN, former New York Stock Exchange president, sits on barracks steps and gives Herman, cat mascot, a farewell cuddle prior to his transfer Monday to the Army War College, at Washington. Martin has been with Thirty-ninth Battalion at Fort Croft, S. C.

National Steel In Period Nets $2.41 a Share

By the Associated Press

Pittsburgh, Aug. 1.—The National Steel Corporation today reported second-quarter earnings of $9,775,353.03 after all charges. A deduction of $4,483,922.88 as provision for Federal income and excess profits taxes in the quarter left a net profit of $5,291,430.15, equal to $2.41 per share on 2,199,667 outstanding shares of capital stock.

Net profit in the preceding quarter was $5,430,388.89, equal to $2.48 per share on 2,204,667 shares then outstanding. Federal tax provision for that quarter was $2,445,418.78.

From the first-half net profit of $10,721,819.04 the corporation deducted an additional one million dollars to provide for possible additional Federal taxes under consideration. First-half net profit in 1940 was $7,013,817.13.

$35,000,000 Utility Issue Sold Privately

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Aug. 1.—The Peoples Gas, Light & Coke Co. today sold privately at par 37 million dollars of its bonds in the largest such deal in the history of Chicago in order to provide funds for calling all of its outstanding 4 per cent bonds, George A. Ranney, chairman of the company, announced.

The sale to five life insurance companies included 22 million dollars of the company's first and refunding mortgage 3¼ per cent Series E bonds due in 1966 and 15 million dollars of its first and refunding mortgage 3 per cent Series F bonds due in 1956.

Fnuds realized from the private placement of these bonds together with other corporate funds, Ranney stated, would be applied to the redemption on September 2, 1941, at 103 and accrued interest, of the 22 million dollars first and refunding mortgage 4 per cent Series D bonds due in 1961 and to the redemption on the same date at 104 and accrued interest of the 15 million dollars first and refunding mortgage 4 per cent Series B bonds due in 1981, which are now outstanding.

The insurance companies and the amount of their purchases were the following:

John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co., 17 million dollars; the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., $9,250,000; the Prudential Insurance Co. of America, $5,250,000; Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., five million dollars, and Esuitable Life Insurance Co. of Iowa, $500,000.

35 Million Issue Planned

New York, Aug. 1 (AP).—Standard Oil Co. of California is planning 35 million dollars of financing, it was reported in financial quarters today.

The total, it was indicated, would include 20 million dollars of bonds and 15 million dollars of serial notes.

Application for permission to issue the securities may be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission about midmonth, it was said.

Dillon Read & Co. and associates are expected to be the underwriters.

Rail Issue Sought

The Chesapeake & Ohio Railway yesterday asked the Interstate Commerce Commission for permission to issue $4,300,000 of corporate trust certificates in connection with the purchase of 2,000 freight cars.

Produce and Miscellaneous Tables

Local Produce

Eggs and Live Poultry
(Agricultural Marketing Service.)
(Prices paid net f. o. b. Washington.)

EGGS—Prices paid for Federal-State graded eggs received from grading stations (August 1). Whites: U. S. Extras, large, 37@40, mostly 40; U. S. Extras, mediums, 33@34; U. S. Standards, large, 32@33, mostly 33; U. S. Standards, mediums, 30; U. S. Trades, 26@28, mostly 28. Browns: U. S. Extras, large, 36@39, mostly 38; U. S. Extras, mediums, 31@33; U. S. Standards, large, 31@32, mostly 32; U. S. Standards, mediums, 26@30, mostly 30; U. S. Trades, 26. For nearby ungraded eggs. Current Receipts: Whites, 29; Mixed Colors, 26, few higher.

LIVE POULTRY—Fowl: Colored, all sizes, 19@20; No. 2s, 13@14; Leghorn Hens, all sizes, 15@16. Roosters, 10@12. Chickens: Virginia Broilers and Fryers, all sizes, 19@20; No. 2s, 13. Delaware Rocks and Crosses: Broilers and Fryers, all sizes, 19@20; No. 2s, 13. Leghorn Broilers, 17@18. Turkeys: Young Toms, 16 lbs. and up, 25; Young Hens, 10 lbs. and up, 25; No. 2s and under sizes, 16.

Fruits and Vegetables

Sales to 3 p. m. on yesterday's wholesale market in less than carlot quantities:

APPLES—Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1: Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, Rambos, 2½-inch minimum, 85@90; 2¾-3 inches, 1.00@1.10; Wolf Rivers, 2½-inch minimum, 65@75; 2¾-inch minimum, 90@1.00; 3-inch minimum, 1.10@1.15; Duchess, 2¼-inch minimum, 45@60; 2½-inch minimum, 65@90; Williams, 2¼-inch minimum, 65@75; 2½-inch minimum, 90@1.00.

CABBAGE—Domestic Round type: Pennsylvania, crates, approximately 40 lbs., 1.40. Virginia, 50-lb. sacks, 1.25@1.35; bushel baskets, packed locally, 1.25.

CANTALOUPES—North Carolina, Ridgeway section, Salmon Meats, standards, all sizes, labeled, 1.25@1.50, mostly 1.50; plains, 1.00@1.25, mostly 1.25.

CARROTS—California, L. A. crates, bunched, 2.75@3.00. Bushel baskets, topped, washed: Pennsylvania, 1.00. New Jersey, small size, 75@85. Pennsylvania, 1½ dozen, bunched, 75. Ohio, 24-quart baskets, 40.

CORN—Maryland and Virginia, sacks, 5 dozen, White, 75@1.00. New Jersey, bushel baskets, mostly around 1.00.

LETTUCE—California, L. A. crates, Iceberg type, 5 dozen, 4.75@5.00. New York, truck receipts, ½ crates, Iceberg type, 2 dozen, 1.50.

ONIONS—50-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, Yellows: New Jersey and Pennsylvania, 90@1.00. Sweet Spanish, 3 inches and larger: Washington, 1.60@1.75.

POTATOES—100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1, Cobblers: New Jersey, 1.25@1.35, mostly 1.25. Eastern Shore Virginia, 1.10@1.25, mostly 1.15. Maryland, 1.10@1.25. Pennsylvania, 1.20@1.25. Washington, Long Whites, U. S. No. 1, 100-lb. sacks, 2.75.

TOMATOES—12-quart climax baskets, green, ripes and turning, unwrapped: New Jersey, 60@75; poorer lower. Eastern Shore Virginia, fair quality, 40@45.

WATERMELONS—North Carolina, Irish Grays, 24-28 lbs. average, 25; 30-35 lbs. average, 35@40; Beauty Creek, 28-30 lbs. average, 40; 35-40 lbs. average, 50@60.

PEACHES—Bushel baskets, U. S. No. 1: North Carolina, Belles, 2-inch minimum, 65@75; fair condition, 40; Elbertas, 1¾-inch minimum, 50; 2-inch minimum, 60@75; 2¼-inch minimum, 1.00@1.25, mostly 1.00; Hales, 2-inch minimum, 65@1.00. South Carolina, Elbertas, 2-2¼ inches, 1.00@1.25, mostly 1.00; fair condition, 50. Virginia, Golden Jubilees, 2-2¼ inches, 1.00; fair condition, 40; Belles and Rileys, 1¾-inch minimum and 2-inch minimum, 50@75, poorer lower. Maryland, Golden Jubilees, 1¾-inch minimum, 50@60; 2-inch minimum, 75@1.00; Triogems, 2-inch minimum, mostly around 1.00. Georgia, truck receipts, Elbertas, 2-inch minimum, 65@75.

ORANGES—California, boxes, Valencias, 126 to 216, 5.00@6.00; 250 to 288, 4.50 smaller, 4.00.

LEMONS—California, boxes, No. 1, 6.00@6.50.

LIMES—Florida, Persians, ¼-bushel boxes, mostly 1.50; bushel baskets, large size, Fancy, 3.25@3.50; small size, Fancy, 4.25@4.50.

N. Y. Bank Stocks

New York, Aug. 1 (AP) (Natl. Assn. Securities Dealers, Inc.)

	Bid.	Asked.
Bk of Am NTS (SF) (2.40)	37¼	39¼
Bank of Man (.80a)	16	17½
Bank of N Y (14)	335	343
Bankers Tr (2)	53¾	55¾
Bklyn Tr (4)	68¾	73¾
Cen Han Bk & Tr (4)	98¼	101½
Chase Nat (1.40)	31¼	33¼
Chem Bk & Tr (1.80)	46¼	48¼
Commercial (8)	182	188
Cont Bk & Tr (.80)	13¾	15¼
Corn Ex Bk & T (3)	41¾	43¾
Empire Tr (3)	45	48
First Nat (Bos)	44¾	46¾
First Natl (100)	1480	1520
Guaranty Tr (12)	287	292
Irving Tr (.60)	11	12
Manufctrs Tr (2)	38¾	40¾
Manufctrs Tr pf (2)	51½	53½
Natl City (1)	27½	29
N Y Trust (5)	96½	99½
Public (1¾)	30¼	32¼
Title G & T	3¼

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 678,900 shares; previous day, 853,940 shares; week ago, 809,030 shares; year ago, 296,540 shares; two years ago, 900,820 shares; January 1 to date, 82,317,399 shares; year ago, 134,894,325 shares; two years ago, 130,350,442 shares.

†Unit of trading ten shares.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the United Press

New York, Aug. 1.

Stocks	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net Ch.
20 ind	128.86	128.68	127.64	128.22	—0.57
20 rails	36.58	36.54	36.31	36.38	+0.27
15 util	18.66	18.65	18.53	18.58	—0.02
65 stocks	43.82	43.72	43.51	43.58	—0.05

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	47,800
Rails	120,100
Utilities	11,700
Total	179,700

A

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Agr & Straust 20	47½	47½	47½	+4
Acme Sti 2	50⅝	50⅛	50⅝	— ⅝
Adams Exp 9	7¼	7⅛	7¼	— ⅛
Addressog 1	13	13	13	— ⅛
Air Reduction 1	43⅞	43	43⅞	+ ⅞
Air-Way El App 4	½	½	½	.....
Alaska Juneau 9	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜	.....
Alleghany Corp 4	½	½	½	.....
Alleghan pf xw 3	7⅞	7½	7⅞	+ ⅛
Alleghan pf $3xw 1	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Alleghany pr pf 4	18⅝	18¼	18⅝	+ ⅜
Allegheny L Stl 4	24½	24⅜	24½	.....
Allen Industries 1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	.....
Al Chem & Dye 3	163	162	162	—3⅜
Allied Mills 1	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Allied Strs 14	8⅛	8	8	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg 30	30	30	30	+ ⅛
Alpha P Ceme 3	21	20⅝	20⅝	— ⅜
Amal Leather 1	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Amerada Corp 3	61¼	61	61	.....
Am Ag Ch Del 2	18⅜	18¼	18¼	.....
Am Airlines 3	42⅜	42½	42½	—1
Am Bank Note 2	8¾	8⅝	8¾	.....
Am Bosch 2	7	7	7	.....
Am Brake Shoe 1	37⅜	37⅜	37⅜	— ⅛
Am Cabl & Rad 1	27	27	27	+ ⅛
Am Can 1	88⅛	88⅛	88⅛	.....
Am Car & Fdy 3	33⅛	32⅝	32⅝	— ⅛
Am Car & Pwr 2	77	77	77	.....
Am Ch & Cable 1	21¼	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug 20	19	18	19	+ 1⅛
Am Cr S 6% pf .30	94	94	94	+ ½
Am & For Pw 1	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
Am & F P 86 pf 5	18½	17⅝	18½	+ ⅝
Am & F P $7 pf 25	22⅜	21⅜	22⅜	+1⅛
Am & F P 7 pf 3	3⅛	3	3⅛	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii S S 1	36⅛	36½	36½	.....
Am Hide & Lea 4	17	17	17	.....
Am Home 9	51	50⅜	51	+1
Am Internat'l 6	4⅛	4	4	.....
Am Invest Ill 4	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	— ⅛
Am Invets Ill pf 1	47⅛	47⅛	47⅛	.....
Am Locomotive 4	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛	.....
Am Locomot pf 1	93½	93½	93½	+ ⅛
Am M & Fdry 9	12⅛	12⅛	12⅜	— ⅛
Am M & Met 3	5	5	5	.....
Am Metal 2	19¾	19¾	19¾	— ⅛
Am Pow & Lt 7	1⅛	1	1⅛	.....
Am P&L $6 pf 8	33½	32⅞	33½	— ⅝
Am P&L $5 pf 8	30¼	29⅞	30¼	.....
Am Rad & St S 14	6⅝	6⅜	6⅝	.....
Am Rad&StSt 1.90	164	163	164	+2
Am Roll Mill 10	15¼	15⅛	15¼	.....
Am Roll Mill pf 1.50	68	67¾	68	.....
Am Safety Raz 1	5¼	5¼	5¼	+ ⅛
Am Ship Bldg 10	39	39	39	.....
Am Smelt & R 13	44⅛	43⅞	44⅛	+ ⅛
Am Smelt&R pf 4	151⅛	151⅛	151⅛	.....
Am Sn Fdrs 2	26⅛	25⅞	26⅛	+ ⅛
Am Stores 1	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	+ ⅛
Am Sugar Ref 8	19⅜	19	19⅜	— ⅛
Am Sugar pf 2	92⅝	92¼	92¼	— ⅛
Am Tel & Tel 19	154⅝	153⅞	154⅛	+ ⅛
Am T&T rt wi 57	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	+ ⅛
Am Tob Cl 1	71	71	71	— ⅛
Am Type Fdrs 5	6	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
Am Wat Wks 5	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
Am Woolen 3	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Am Wool pf 1	70¼	70¼	70¼	— ¼
Am Zinc L&S 1	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	.....
Anaconda 38	29	28⅝	28⅝	— ⅛
Anacon W&C† .20	34¾	34¼	34⅝	— ⅛
Arch-Dan-M 1	30	30	30	+ ⅛
Armour Del pf 2	111¼	111	111	.....
Arm Ill 10	5	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
Arm Ill pr pf 2	67	66½	66½	— ⅛
Armstrong Cork 3	28⅛	28¾	28⅝	— ⅛
Asso Dry Goods 13	10	9¾	10	+ ⅛
Atch T & S F 28	30¼	29⅝	29⅞	— ⅛
Atch T&SF pf 3	66¼	66	66¼	+ ⅛
Atl Coast Line 23	27½	26¾	27¼	+ ⅛

B

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Bald Loco st 11	16	15⅞	16	+ ⅛
Balt & Ohio 42	5⅝	5⅝	5½	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio pf 33	8⅝	8⅝	8¾	+ ⅛
Bang & Ar pf† .30	31¾	31½	31¾	— ⅛
Barber Asph 1	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Barker pf† .70	33	33	33	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil 7	10	9⅝	9⅞	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks 9	23	22⅝	22	.....
Beatrice Cream 4	27	26⅞	27	.....
Bendix Aviat 12	38⅞	38⅛	38½	— ⅛
Benef Ind Ln 9	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	.....
Best & Co 1	32⅛	32⅛	32¼	— ⅛
Beth Steel 29	76½	75⅝	76⅛	—1⅛
Beth Steel pf 2	122	121⅝	121⅝	.....
Bigelow-Sanf 1	29⅞	29⅞	29⅞	— ⅛
Black&Decker 1	27⅜	27⅜	27⅜	.....
Blaw-Knox 2	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	.....
Bloomingdale† .20	15⅝	15⅝	15⅝	+ 2⅜
Boeing Airplane 41	18½	17⅝	18⅛	+ ⅜
Bohn Al & Brass 2	30½	30⅛	30½	+ ⅜
BonAmi A† .10	98	98	98	+ ⅛
Borden 13	20	19⅞	20	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner 10	20	19⅝	19⅝	— ⅛
Boston & Maine 10	3½	3	3	.....
Bridesport Brass 1	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	.....
Briggs Mfg 6	19⅞	19⅛	19⅛	.....
Bklyn-Man Tr 2	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	.....
Bklyn Un Gas 4	12⅝	12	12	— ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie 1	11¼	11⅛	11⅛	— ⅛
Budd Mfg 5	4⅝	4½	4⅝	.....
Budd Mfg pf† 2.10	75	74½	74⅝	+ ⅛
Budd Wheel 2	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Bullard Co 1	27⅝	27⅝	27⅝	— ⅜
Bulova Watch 1	33½	33½	33½	+ ⅛
Burling Mills 1	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach 10	9	8⅞	9	.....
Bush Terminal 5	3	2⅞	3	.....
Butler Bros 1	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	.....
Butte Cop & Zinc 2	4½	4⅜	4½	.....
Byers (AM) Co 2	11	11	11	.....
Byers (AM) pf† .30	99	99	99	+ ⅛

C

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Calif Packing 11	22½	22½	22½	.....
Calif Packing pf 1	52½	52½	52½	+ 1⅛
CallahanZ-Lead 3	1½	1½	1½	+ ⅛
Calumet&Hec 10	7	6⅞	7	+ ⅛
Campbell Wyant 2	12½	12½	12½	— ⅛
Can Dry Ginger 5	14½	14⅜	14⅜	.....
Canad Pacific 153	5¼	4⅜	5⅛	+ ⅜
Cannon Mills 3	36⅞	36⅜	36⅞	— ⅛
Carpenter Stl 1	27¾	27¾	27¾	.....
Carriers &Gen 1	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	.....
Case (J I) Co 10	80½	79½	80½	— ⅛
Case (JI) pf† .60	120	120	120	+ 1⅛
Caterpil Tractor 11	48¾	48	48	— ⅛
Celanese Corp 6	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
Celanese pr pf† .50	119½	119	119½	+ ⅛
Celotex Corp 5	9¼	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅛
Cent Aguirre 1	17⅛	17	17	.....
Cent Foundry 1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Cent RR N J 7	4½	4½	4½	+ ⅛
Cent Violeta S 4	11	10½	11	+ ¼
Cerro de Pas 4	32	31⅜	32	.....
Certain-td Prod 1	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝	.....
Certain-td 6% pf† .80	32	31½	32	.....
Champ Pap&P 2	21	21	21	.....
Champ P&PPf† 1	104	104	104	+ ⅜
Ches & Ohio 11	38	37⅝	38	— ⅛
Ches Corp 4	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	.....
Chi & Alt 7	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	.....
Chi & E Ill A 12	5½	5¼	5¼	+ ⅛
Chi Grt West 7	3	2⅞	3	.....
Chi Grt W pf 9	10½	9⅜	10	+ ⅛
Chi Mail Or 2	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	+ ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool 9	17⅞	17⅛	17⅜	+ ⅛
CRI&Pac 5% pf 3	13	13	13	.....
Childs Co 3	1⅜	1⅛	1⅜	.....
Chrysler Cor 34	57⅞	57	57⅝	— ⅛
City I & Fpf† 4.10	104	104	104	.....
City Stores 2	3½	3⅛	3½	.....
Clev Cl Cl pf† .20	113⅛	113⅛	113⅛	.....
Climax Molyb 3	39¼	39¼	39¼	.....
Cluett Peabody 4	37⅞	37½	37⅞	+ ⅛
Colgate-P alm-P 3	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	+ ⅛
Collins & Aik 3	21⅜	20⅞	20⅞	— ⅛
Col & Southt 4.50	1½	1½	1½	.....
Col&Sth 1st 5.60	3	2⅞	3	.....
Col&SouthZpf† .40	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	.....
Colum Brcasts A 3	16⅛	16	16⅛	+ ⅛
Colum G & El. 18	3⅛	3	3	— ⅛
Colum Pict 4	6¼	6⅛	6¼	+ ⅛
Colum Pict pf 1	26	26	26	.....
Comi Credit Co 1	24⅛	24⅛	24⅛	+ ⅛
Comi Invest Tr 9	31⅝	31½	31½	— ⅛
Comi Solvents 14	10½	10½	10½	+ ⅛
Com'wlth&South 18	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
Com & South pf 1	59	59	59	.....
Comwlth Edis 18	26⅝	26½	26½	— ⅛
Congoleum-Nairn 3	16½	16⅛	16⅜	.....
Consol Aircr 55	36⅜	35⅛	36⅜	+ ⅛
Consol Cigarpf† .10	91	91	91	+ 3¾
Cons Coppermin 9	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛
Cons Edison 13	19	18⅞	19	— ⅛

C (continued)

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Cons Edison pf 1	100½	100½	100½	.....
ConsolFlmIndpf 2	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	.....
Consol Oil 38	6⅝	6½	6⅝	+ ⅛
ConsolRRCubapf 20	3⅛	2⅞	3	+ ⅛
Consol'n Coal 9	6½	6⅜	6⅜	.....
Consol'n Coal pf 1	29½	29½	29½	— ⅛
Cont Bak new 4	4½	4½	4½	.....
Cont Bak pf 8	102⅞	102½	102⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Can 6	36⅝	36⅛	36⅜	+ ⅛
Cont Ins 5	44⅛	44⅛	44⅛	— ⅛
Cont Motors 21	3⅜	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del 20	26	25⅝	26	.....
Copperweld Stl 2	16⅛	16⅛	16⅛	.....
CornExchangepf .90	42½	42	42½	+ ⅜
Corn Prod pf .50	180	180	180	+3
Coty Inc 9	4⅛	4⅜	4⅛	.....
Coty Internat 3	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
Crane Co 25	17⅝	17	17⅜	+ ⅛
Cream of Wh 2	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Crown Cork & S 3	23½	23	23⅛	+ ⅛
Crown Cork pf 1	42	42	42	— ½
Crown Zellerbh 4	14½	14½	14½	.....
CrownZeller pf† .30	87½	87½	87½	+ ½
Crucible Steel 33	42⅛	41⅝	42⅛	— ⅛
Crucible Stl pf 5	99	98½	98½	—2
Cuba R R pf† 11.40	7½	6	7¼	+1¼
Cuban-AmSugar 32	7⅛	6¾	7⅛	+ ⅛
Cudahy Pack 2	14½	14	14	— ⅛
Curtis Publ&Bs 7	1	1	1	.....
Curtis Pub pr pf 1	30½	30½	30½	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wright 71	9⅜	9	9¼	.....
Curtiss-Wr A 1	25	28	28	+ ⅛
Cutler-Hammer 6	19½	19	19½	+ ⅛

D

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Davison Chem 11	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	.....
Dayton P&Lpf† .10	112	112	112	.....
Deere & Co 28	26	25⅝	26	+ ⅛
Deisel-Wem-G 1	16	16	16	.....
Del & Hudson 29	14	13½	14	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W 88	6¾	6⅝	6¾	+ ⅛
Detroit Edison 20	20	19⅞	20	.....
Devoe&RayAf .10	18¼	18¼	18¼	+ ⅛
Diam Match pf 1	38	38	38	— ½
D Corp-S pf ww 1	70	70	70	.....
Dixie-Vortex 2	9	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Dixie-VortexAf .50	35	35	35	.....
Doehler Die Cas 4	18	18	18	+ ⅛
Dome Mines 6	16⅝	16½	16½	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr 1	74⅝	74⅜	74⅜	— ⅛
Dow Chem 103	137½	137½	137½	+ ⅛
Dresser Mfg 1	21	21	21	.....
du Pont deN 6	158½	158¼	158½	— ⅛
du Pont pf 2	126	125¾	126	+ ⅛

E

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Eastern Air L 3	27¼	27¼	27½	— ⅛
Eastern Roll M 1	4½	4½	4½	+ ⅛
Eastman Kodak 3	139⅛	139⅛	139⅞	— ⅛
Eaton Mfg 2	34⅛	34⅛	34⅛	.....
El & Mus Ind 4	⅝	⅝	⅝	.....
El Auto-Lite 2	28⅜	28⅛	28⅜	.....
Elec Boat 12	16⅛	15⅞	16	.....
El Power & Lt 60	120	120	120	+ 1⅛
El Pow&Lt$6pf 2	32	32	32	— ⅛
El Pow &Lt$7pf 4	35	34⅜	35	+ ⅛
El Paso NatGas 1	31	31	31	.....
Endicott-J pf .30	111	111	111	.....
Eng Pub Serv 5	4	4	4	.....
Enr Pf $5½pf 1	83	83	83	.....
Equit Off Bldg 18	⅜	⅜	⅜	.....
Erie RR 29	1¾	1¾	1¾	+ ⅛
Erie 1 pf 26	1¾	1½	1¾	.....
Erie 2 pf 3	1⅝	1½	1½	.....
Evans Products 4	7¾	7½	7⅝	.....
Ex-Cell-O Corp 1	28¼	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Exchange Buffet 1	½	½	½	+ ⅛

F

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Fairbanks M 1	40½	40½	40½	— ⅛
Fajardo Sugar 2	21⅜	21½	21⅝	— ⅛
Fed Mng&Smelt 1	25⅝	25⅝	25⅝	— ⅛
Fed Mogul 2	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	+ ⅛
Fed Mot Truck 6	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Fed D Strs 2	24½	24½	24½	.....
Fed D Strs pf 3	14¼	14	14¼	+ ⅛
Fid P Fire Ins 10	44	43½	43½	.....
Firestone T&R 10	18⅜	18¼	18¼	— ⅛
Firest T&R pf 1	103⅝	103⅝	103⅝	— ⅜
First Nat St 1	38⅛	38⅛	38⅛	.....
Flintkote 1	15	15	15	+ ⅛
Florence Stove 1	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	+ ⅛
Follansbee Stl 3	6¾	6⅝	6⅝	.....
Food Machinery 29	29½	29½	29½	— ⅛
Foster Wheeler 2	17⅜	17	17	— ⅛
Francisco Sugar 2	4¾	4⅝	4⅝	+ ⅛
Freeport Sulph 9	41	39¾	39¾	—1¼
Fruehauf Tra 2	22	21⅞	21⅞	— ⅛
Fruehauf Tr pf .30	99	98½	99	+ ⅛

G

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Gair (Robert) 6	2½	2½	2½	.....
Gair (Robt) pf 8	10⅝	10½	10⅝	+ ⅛
Gamewell Co 1	20	20	20	— 1
Gar Wood Ind 21	4¾	4¾	4⅞	.....
Gen Am Trans 1	53	53	53	.....
Gen Baking 3	6	5⅞	6	.....
Gen Cable 2	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	.....
Gen Cable pf 1	91	91	91	.....
Gen Cigar 1	20	20	20	.....
Gen Elec 48	31⅞	31½	31⅞	+ ⅛
Gen Foods 4	39⅜	39⅛	39⅜	— ⅛
Gen G & E A 3	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
G G&E cv pf .10	76	76	76	— ⅛
Gen Motors 47	39	38¾	38⅞	— ⅛
Gen Motors pf 2	127	127	127	+ ⅛
Gen Print Ink 4	7	6⅝	6⅝	— ⅛
Gen Ry Signal 1	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Gen Real & Ut 8	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
Gen R & Ut pf 1	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	.....
Gen Refract 2	23	22⅞	23	+ ⅛
Gen Shoe 2	10½	10½	10½	.....
Gen St Cas pf1.80	74½	73	73½	.....
Gen Tel 3	22⅛	22⅛	22⅛	.....
Gen Thea Eq 2	13⅛	13⅛	13⅛	.....
Gen T & Rub 6	13½	13½	13½	— ⅛
Gillette Saf R 3	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
Gillett Saf R pf 2	47½	47½	47½	.....
Gimbel Bros 16	8⅝	8⅛	8⅜	+ ⅛
Gilidden Co 1	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜	+ ⅛
Gold & St Telf .20	81½	81½	81½	— 1½
Goodrich (B F) 25	19⅜	19	19¼	— ⅛
Goodrich(BF)pf 1	89	89	89	.....
Goodyr T & R 23	20	19½	19⅞	— ⅛
Goth Silk Hos† 6	2	1⅝	1⅝	— ⅛
Goth S Hos pf† .10	32½	32½	32½	—2½
Graham-Pg Mot 27	⅝	½	½	.....
Granby Con M 6	5	4⅝	4⅝	— ⅛
Grand Un x st 1	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	.....
Granite City Stl 4	10	10	10	— ⅛
Gt N Ir Ore ct 19	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
Gt Nor Ry pf 55	28⅝	27⅞	28¼	+ ⅛
Gt West Sug 3	27⅞	27½	27½	— ⅛
Gt W Sug pf† .20	143	143	143	.....
Green (H L) 1	34⅝	34⅜	34⅝	.....
Greyhound Cp 24	13⅞	13⅝	13⅞	+ ⅛
Grum Aire En 36	17⅞	16⅝	17⅜	+ ⅝
Guantan Sugar 8	2¾	2½	2¾	+ ⅛
Guantan S pf† .20	31	31	31	—1
Gulf Mob & Ob 28	13⅞	13⅜	13⅝	.....
Gulf Mob&O pf 18	21¼	20¼	21¼	+ 1⅛

H

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Hall WF Print 1	14½	14⅛	14⅛	.....
Hamil Watch 1	13	13	13	.....
Han MA '35pf† .20	105	105	10	—1
Harb-Walker 2	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	.....
Hat Corp Am A 1	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	.....
Hayes Mfg 16	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	.....
Hecker Prod 8	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	.....
Hercules Powd 1	77	77	77	—1½
Hershey Choc 2	50¾	50½	50½	+ ½
Hinde & D Pap 1	8	8	8	.....
Holland Furn 3	24⅞	24⅛	24⅜	+ ⅛
Holly Sugar 5	16⅛	16	16⅛	— ⅛
Houd-Hersh B 7	12¼	12⅛	12¼	— ⅛
Houston Oil 11	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	.....
Howe Sound 3	24	23⅞	24	.....
Hud Bay M&S 10	20½	19⅞	20⅛	— ⅛

I

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Illinois Central 68	10½	9⅝	10	.....
Ill Cent LLf 1.20	41¼	40⅝	41¼	+ ⅛
Ill Central pf 13	24	23	24	+ ⅛
Indus Pwr & Lt 1	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	.....
Indust Rayon 1	27⅛	27⅛	27⅝	— ⅛
Inland Steel 7	80¾	80	80¾	.....
Inspirat Copper 8	13½	12⅝	13⅜	— ⅛
Insuransh ct 3	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	+ ⅛
Insurshs Rubber 9	5⅝	5⅜	5⅝	.....
Interlake Iron 13	9	9	9	.....
Int Agricultural 3	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	+ ⅛
Int Ass pf pf 1	42	42	42	.....
IntBus Machine 2	158⅝	158	158	— ⅛
Int Harvester 11	58½	58	58½	— ⅛
Int Mer Marine 8	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Int Nick Can 20	27⅝	26⅝	27	.....
Int Nick Can pf 1	128⅝	128½	128½	+ ⅛
Int Paper&Pow 32	11⅞	11⅝	11⅞	+ ⅛
Int Paper pf 1	68½	68	68½	+ ⅛
Int Ry Cen Am 5	2¾	2¼	2¾	.....
Int RyCenAmpf† .50	40	40	40	.....
Int Shoe 2	29½	29½	29½	— ⅛
Int Silver 1	43⅞	42⅝	42⅝	— ⅛
Int Tel & Tel 47	2⅜	2⅛	2⅛	— ⅛
InterstDept Stre 1	11½	11½	11½	— ⅛
Island Cre Coal 3	33	33	33	.....

J

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Johns-Manville 3	66	65	66	+ ⅛
Jones & L Stl 14	27	26½	27	+ ⅛
Jones&L Stl pfB 4	86	84½	86	+1

K

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
KalamStove&P 4	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
KanCitSou pf B† .30	120	120	120	.....
Kan City South 47	5⅞	5⅝	5⅞	+ ⅛
KanCitySouth pf 4	22	21½	22	+ ⅛
KaufmsDeptpf† .40	103¼	103	103¼	+1¼
Kelsey-HayWhA 1	8½	8½	8½	.....
Kennecott Cop 21	38⅝	38	38⅜	— ⅛
Kimberly-Clark 1	31	31	31	— ⅛
Kinn(GR)Stl pf† .30	39	39	39	.....
Kresge (S S)... 3	25⅛	25⅛	25⅝	+ ⅛
Kress (S H) 3	27⅞	27⅝	27⅞	+ ⅛
Kroger Grocery 17	27¼	27¼	27¼	— ⅛

L

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Laclede Gas .10	12½	12½	12½	.....
Laclede Gas pf† .70	36	36	36	.....
Lane Cot 1	13⅜	12⅜	12⅜	— ⅛
Lehigh Port C 2	25	24½	24½	— ⅛
Lehigh PC pf† .10	115	115	115	.....
Lehigh Val Coal 11	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛	.....
LehighValCoalpf 13	12	11⅝	11⅝	.....
Leh Val R R 24	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	+ ⅛
Lehman Corp 2	23⅜	23½	23⅝	— ⅛
Lib-O-F Glass 7	28¾	28	28	— ⅛
Libby McN & L 43	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Link-Belt 2	32⅝	32⅜	33⅜	+ ⅛
Lockheed Aire 46	28⅝	28½	28⅝	— ⅛
Loew's Inc 6	34	33½	34	+ ⅛
Lone Star Cem 8	45½	45¼	45½	+ ⅛
Long-Bell Lbr A 3	3½	3½	3½	.....
Loose-Wil Bisc† 1	16½	16½	16½	— ⅛
Lorillard (P) 14	18⅝	18½	18⅝	.....
Louisv & Nash 2	69½	68½	69½	— ⅛

M

Sales. Add 00.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Mack Trucks 10	31⅝	31	31	— ⅛
Macy (R H) Co 5	28⅝	28¼	28¼	+ ⅛
Mad Sq Gar 4

Dodgers Top Cubs, 5-4; 20,947 Watch

DODGERS, from Page 12.

Camilli again collaborated with a single and double.

Dahlgren Homers

Allen yielded the second Cub run in the fourth when Dahlgren laced a line drive into the left-field stands.

The Cubs sent Allen to the showers in the seventh after he had given a single to Lou Stringer and walked Pinch Hitter Augie Galan. Tom Drake, another rookie, who arrived today from Nashville, came in and retired the side.

In the eighth Drake gave up two runs on four singles before Hugh Casey was summoned. He whiffed Stringer and Bob Sturgeon with the tying run on second base and put the Cubs down in order in the ninth.

Brooklyn	AB	H	O	A
Reese,ss	4	2	1	4
Herman,2b	5	1	1	1
Reiser,rf,cf	4	1	3	0
Medwick,lf	4	1	4	0
Camilli,1b	4	2	9	0
Tatum,cf	3	1	0	0
Walker,rf	1	1	1	0
Riggs,2b	3	0	1	1
Owen,c	4	1	7	1
*Wandell	1	0	0	0
Frank,c	0	0	1	0
Allen,p	2	0	0	0
Drake,p	1	0	0	0
Casey,p	1	0	0	1
Totals	37	11	27	14

Chicago	AB	H	O	A
Hack,3b	5	1	1	2
Gilbert,cf	5	3	1	0
D'andrea,lf	4	2	2	0
O'Dea,c	4	1	7	0
D'Agostino,ss	4	1	2	0
D'Ilgren,1b	4	2	14	1
McCullough,c	4	1	7	0
Stringer,2b	4	1	0	3
Sturgeon,ss	4	0	2	3
Olsen,p	2	0	0	2
†Galan	1	0	0	0
Passeau,p	0	0	0	0
‡George	1	0	0	0
Totals	37	11	27	11

*Batted for Owen in ninth.
†Batted for Olsen in seventh.
‡Batted for Passeau in ninth.

Brooklyn	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	—5
Chicago	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	—4

Runs—Reiser, Medwick (3), Riggs, Hack, Gilbert, Dallessandro, Dahlgren. Error—Dahlgren. Runs batted in—Medwick, Tatum, Camilli (2), Reese, Dallessandro, Dahlgren (3), McCullough. Two-base hits—Reiser, Medwick. Tatum. Camilli (3), Reese, Nicholson. Home run—Dahlgren. Sacrifices—Allen, Reese, Riggs. Double play—Owen to Riggs. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 13; Chicago, 7. First base on balls—Off Allen, 1; off Olsen, 3. Struck out—By Allen, 5; by Casey, 2; by Olsen, 3; by Pressnell, 2. Hits—Off Allen, 7 in 6⅔ innings; off Drake, 5 in ⅔ innings; off Casey, 0 in 1⅓ innings; off Olsen, 13 in 7 innings; off Pressnell, 3 in 2 innings. Winning pitcher—Allen. Losing pitcher—Olsen. Umpires—Stewart, Macerkurth and Dunn. Time of game—Two hours 26 minutes. Attendance—8,447 paid; 12,500 ladies.

Jackets Earn Playoff In War Dept. League

The A. G. O. Jackets downed the A. G. O. Executives, 10 to 1, on the polo field diamond yesterday to earn the second half title of the War Department League and the right to meet the Adjutants for the championship.

The series will be held next Monday and Friday on the polo field, two victories out of three deciding the title.

Apaches Seek Games

The unlimited Washington Apaches want a baseball game Sunday. They may be contacted through Lincoln 1918.

Grady Boys Lose W. B. C. Baseball Lead

Grady	AB	H	O	A
Brown,cf	3	0	2	0
D'ham,2b	4	1	0	2
Popham,3b	4	1	2	2
Ernett,1b	3	1	13	0
Wilson,c	4	1	4	1
Watson,ss	4	1	0	3
Flynn,lf	3	0	2	0
Fagan,rf	2	0	1	0
Colbert,rf	2	1	0	0
Totals	33	5	24	11

W. B. C.	AB	H	O	A
F'pafotis,rf	3	1	1	0
Connelly,rf	2	1	2	0
Panduris,ss	3	0	1	2
Jacobson,3b	4	1	1	3
Curtis,1b	4	2	10	3
Harvill,2b	2	2	2	2
Fiedberg,cf	2	1	0	0
Pizza,c	4	1	7	1
Litteri,lf	3	1	0	0
Manos,lf	1	0	0	0
C'pouras,p	3	1	0	1
Totals	31	11	24	12

Grady Boys									
	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	—5
W. B. C.-C. B. Browns	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	1	—6

Runs batted in—Connelly, Pappafotis, Colbert (3), Pizza (2). Errors—Panduris (2), Wilson, Watson, Manos. Two-base hits—Colbert, Chipouras. Stolen bases—Curtis, Litteri. Sacrifices—Chipouras, Harvill. Double play—Panduris to Harvill to Curtis. Left on bases—Central Branch, 5; Grady Boys, 5. First base on balls—Off Brewer, 4; off Chipouras, 6. Struck out—By Brewer, 4; by Chipouras, 7.

May Hardware Tops Plaza, 7 to 0

May Hardware's ten upset Plaza Wine and Liquor, 7-0, in a Sherwood League game at the Washington softball stadium last night. Charlie Thompson, winning pitcher, allowed only one hit and also knocked a triple. Norman Brown hit a homer for the victors.

Minor League Results

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Baltimore	000	000	000	—0	4	0
Rochester	010	001	40x	—6	9	0

Flanagan, Weaver, Sickles and Kracher; Vandenberg and Mueller.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

First Game

Toledo	140	010	0—6	8	1
Indianapolis	100	100	0—2	6	0

Wirkhala and Harshany; Starr and Lakeman.
(Seven innings by agreement.)

Second Night Game

Toledo	104	200	010—8	12	2
Indianapolis	000	003	002—5	11	2

Kimbrerlin and Spindel; Cox, Wade (3), Mozzitef (8) and Paech.

First Game

Columbus	010	010	0—2	6	1
Louisville	003	001	x—4	4	0

Dickson and Heath; Judd and Glenn.
(Seven innings by agreement.)

Second Night Game

Columbus	000	200	030	000—5	10	1
Louisville	001	100	012	000—5	15	1

(Called end 11th)

Grodzicki, Dickson (8), Barrett (9) and Poland; Lefebvre, Shaffer (8), Butland (9). Sheets (10) and Lacy.

Night Game

Kansas City	200	001	011—5	11	2
St. Paul	110	200	000—4	8	0

Candini, Reis (5) and Bartola; Raffensberger and Schlueter.

Night Game

Milwaukee	001	000	301—5	10	2
Minneapolis	010	001	000—2	7	3

Blackwelder, Eaves (8) and Todd; Kelley, Kline (9) and Rensa.

VIRGINIA LEAGUE

Harrisonburg, 6; Newport News, 1.
Lynchburg, 9; Staunton, 5.

PIEDMONT LEAGUE

Asheville, 4; Richmond, 1.
Norfolk, 11; Winston-Salem, 7.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

Nashville, 6; Atlanta, 4.

NORTHERN LEAGUE

Crookston-Grand Forks, open date.
Duluth, 2; Superior, 0.
Fargo-Moorhead, 14; Eau Claire, 4.

THREE-EYE LEAGUE

Night Games

Springfield, 2; Clinton, 1.
Evansville, 8; Cedar Rapids, 2.
Moline, 7; Madison, 3.
Decatur, 12; Waterloo, 9.

EASTERN LEAGUE

Hartford, 8-9; Binghamton, 1-0.
Albany, 2; Springfield, 1 (first game 13 innings).
Scranton, 9; Elmira, 5.

Five Leading Batters

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Player and Club.	G.	AB.	R.	H.	Pct.
Williams, Boston	85	276	85	113	.409
DiMaggio, New York	100	399	96	151	.379
Travis, Washington	91	365	62	137	.375
Grace, St. Louis	87	290	33	71	.355
Heath, Cleveland	93	356	57	126	.354

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Etten, Philadelphia	91	325	49	110	.338
Reiser, Brooklyn	86	335	72	111	.331
Hopp, St. Louis	70	258	53	75	.329
Kennedy, Boston	79	292	32	95	.325
Mize, St. Louis	79	297	44	96	.323

Concert

U. S. SOLDIERS' HOME BAND

Bandstand—6:30 p. m.

March, "A Bold Front"..... Seltner
Overture, "The Corsair's Bride"..... Capt. Dick Hayward
Entr'acte:
(a) "Elkris"..... Massenet
(b) "Estrellita" (Little Star)..... Ponce
Scenes from the opera, "Lohengrin"..... Wagner
Popular numbers:
"Chant of the Jungle"..... Brown
"Clouds"..... Donaldson
Waltz suite, "Life and Love in Vienna"..... Komzak
Finale, "Old Friends"..... Crosby
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

UNITED STATES ARMY BAND

Army Band Auditorium—10:30 a. m.

March, "Boys of the Old Brigade"..... Chambers
Overture, "Il Guarany"..... Gomes
Quartet, "Two Pairs of Slippers"..... Putnam
Messrs. Garvin, Smith, Walters and Vogelson, Trombonists.
Musical cameo, "Lonely Crucifix"..... Palombi
Caprice, "La Lisonjera"..... Chaminade
Waltz, "Impassioned Dream"..... Rosas
March, "Old Glory Triumphant"..... Duble
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

The WEATHER

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises..	5:08	High tide.. 3:14 3:43
Sun sets...	7:19	Low tide... 10:10 10:23

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Washington, Friday, Aug. 1, at 7:30 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Fair and less humid and not quite so warm Saturday and Sunday; gentle north and northeast winds.

For Maryland and Virginia—Fair, somewhat less humid and not quite so warm Saturday and Sunday.

Conditions

A mass of relatively cool dry air is moving eastward and southeastward over the upper lake region attended by high and rising pressures following a weak disturbance which is now moving eastward off the New England coast. A blanket of warm humid air persists over the Southern States and most of the Plains States where abnormally high temperatures were again recorded Friday afternoon with maxima ranging from 95 to 102 degrees. Local thunderstorms occurred in scattered places in the Atlantic States and more generally in the East Gulf States. Middle Mississippi Valley and Northern Rocky Mountain region. While most of these thunderstorms were attended by light precipitation, heavy rains fell in connection with some of the storms in Alabama, southern Georgia and northern Florida.

Local Report

Temperature—Midnight, 79; 2 a. m., 78; 4 a. m., 77; 6 a. m., 77; 8 a. m., 80; 10 a. m., 85; 12 noon, 88; 2 p. m., 90; 4 p. m., 93; 6 p. m., 91; 8 p. m., 85; 10 p. m., 80. Highest, 93. Lowest, 77.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 75; 1:30 p. m., 47; 7:30 p. m., 56. Hours of sunshine, 12.4. Per cent of possible sunshine, 87.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1941, 287 degrees.

Excess of temperature since August 1, 1941, 8 degrees.

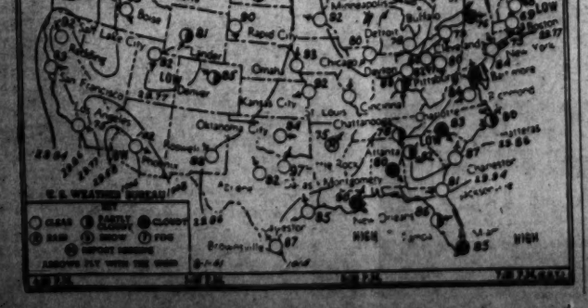
Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1941, 5.84 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since August 1, 1941, 0.18 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Friday at 7:30 p. m.

	High. Fri.	Thur. night	Low. 7:30 p.m. Fri.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	93	76	88	....
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	..	61	91	....
Asheville, N. C.	....	69	....	....
Atlanta, Ga.	....	90	73	82	....
Atlantic City, N. J.	77	68	72	....
Baltimore, Md.	....	94	78	84	....
Birmingham, Ala.	....	99	69	74	2.67
Bismarck, N. Dak.	96	62	89	....
Boston, Mass.	....	81	63	69	0.02
Buffalo, N. Y.	....	82	70	79	....
Butte, Mont.	....	78	48	68	0.33
Cheyenne, Wyo.	....	85	53	80	....
Chicago, Ill.	....	85	68	80	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	....	..	69	89	....
Cleveland, Ohio	....	87	68	80	....
Davenport, Iowa	....	93	68	88	....
Denver, Colo.	....	91	61	83	....
Des Moines, Iowa	....	97	70	93	....
Detroit, Mich.	....	84	67	78	....
Duluth, Minn.	....	86	56	76	....
El Paso, Tex.	....	98	62	87	0.07
Fort Worth, Tex.	....	102	78	90	....
Galveston, Tex.	....	90	79	85	....
Houghton, Mich.	....	83	61	80	....
Huron, S. Dak.	....	102	71	87	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	..	93	68	89	....
Jacksonville, Fla.	....	93	77	91	0.01
Kansas City, Mo.	....	94	73	92	....
Little Rock, Ark.	....	98	73	75	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	....	82	62	75	....
Louisville, Ky.	....	..	73	74	0.29
Memphis, Tenn.	....	94	76	85	....
Miami, Fla.	....	90	80	85	....
Mpls.-St. P., Minn.	....	94	67	92	....
Mobile, Ala.	....	89	78	73	0.74
New Orleans, La.	....	93	77	90	....
New York, N. Y.	....	85	67	76	0.16
North Platte, Nebr.	....	90	64	88	....
Omaha, Nebr.	....	97	67	93	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	....	85	71	79	0.49
Phoenix, Ariz.	....	104	78	102	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	....	84	63	80	....
Portland, Me.	....	..	53	....	....
Portland, Oreg.	....	..	56	....	....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	93	56	90	1.02
St. Louis, Mo.	....	..	72	....	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	93	61	72	92	....
San Antonio, Tex.	....	97	74	94	....
San Diego, Calif.	....	77	65	75	....
San Francisco, Calif.	64	49	63	....	....
Savannah, Ga.	....	88	79	84	....
Seattle, Wash.	....	66	52	63	....
Springfield, Ill.	....	..	70	....	....
Tampa, Fla.	....	91	81	88	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	....	96	74	89	....



Irish Moon Wins At Rockingham

Salem, N. H., Aug. 1 (AP).—Irish Moon, twice claimed during the brief life of the summer meeting here, won its third in a row at Rockingham Park today by defeating a field of $2,500 platers over the 6-furlong route.

The 7-year-old negotiated the route in 1:13 to win going away.

After a photo Sheldon Fairbanks' Range Dust was placed second with L. M. Jordan's Red War third.

The winner paid $8.80, $3.40 and $3.20. Range Dust paid $7.40 and $4.80, while Red War returned $4.40.

Tiara and Buckle Up combined to pay a $373.60 double.

DIED

AVERY, ALPHONSE C. On Friday, August 1, 1941, at Mount Alto Hospital, ALPHONSE C. AVERY beloved husband of Mary J. Avery and father of Johnston Avery. Remains resting at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw. Services at the Fort Myer Chapel on Monday, August 4, at 11:30 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

BRECKINRIDGE, Dr. SCOTT DUDLEY. On Friday, August 1, 1941, Dr. SCOTT DUDLEY BRECKINRIDGE. Burial Lexington, Ky., on Monday, August 4.

BURKE, MONCURE. On Friday, August 1, 1941, at his residence, 3903 Jenifer st. nw., MONCURE BURKE, beloved husband of Pauline Wilcox Burke. Notice of funeral later.

BURN, WINFIELD A. On Friday, August 1, 1941, at Providence Hospital, WINFIELD A. BURN, of 505 6th st. se., beloved husband of Margaret Elizabeth Burn (nee Miller). Funeral services at the T. Frank Murray funeral home, 741 11th st. se., on Monday, August 4, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

CLAPP, ANNIE H. On Thursday, July 31, 1941, at her home, Fairland, Md., ANNIE H. CLAPP, wife of the late William Mills Clapp and beloved mother of Mrs. Anna C. Bohannon, Mrs. Eva Stull, Mrs. Elizabeth E. King, Mrs. Julia Fleming, Mrs. Carolyn C. Reid and William M. Clapp. Mrs. Clapp rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey funeral home, 8424 Ga. ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Saturday, August 2, at 3 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

DAVIS, MANNIS. On Friday, August 1, 1941, MANNIS DAVIS, beloved husband of Lula P. Davis. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se. Notice of time later.

DUERST, MARGARET R. On Wednesday, July 30, 1941, at the home of her sister, Mrs. Minnie F. Sauber, in Richmond, Va., MARGARET R. DUERST, beloved wife of the late Henry Duerst and mother of Henry E. Duerst and Elisabeth Belshe, grandmother of Mildred Margaret Duerst. Funeral services at the residence of her son, Henry E. Duerst, 332 Madison st. nw., on Saturday, August 2, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

GARBER, SARAH ELLEN. On Friday, August 1, 1941, in Winston-Salem, N. C., SARAH ELLEN GARBER, wife of the late Daniel A. Garber; daughter of William T. and Cordelia Mason Taliaferro. She is survived by one son, Mr. Mason Garber, of Winston-Salem, N. C. Services will be held at the grave in Rock Creek Cemetery on Monday, August 4, at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS

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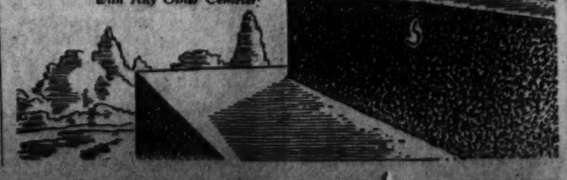
CEMETERIES

CEMETERIES

Surpassing Beauty Pays Homage to Memory
THE BEAUTY of Cedar Hill is a permanent treasure, wisely safeguarded by perpetual care. Beauty dwells in every part of this sacred garden. Prices for sites begin as low as $50 and terms can be arranged to suit individual requirements.
Drive out Pennsylvania Avenue S.E. to Cemetery Gates, open until sundown
Cedar Hill
WASHINGTON'S MOST BEAUTIFUL CEMETERY
Not Connected with Any Other Cemetery



DIED

REDMOND, MAMIE. On Friday, August 1, 1941, MAMIE REDMOND, beloved daughter of William and Rose Redmond; sister of Julian Frederick and Vernon Redmond. Funeral from Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Sunday, August 3, at 1:30 p. m.; thence to the Methodist Church, Potomac, Md., where services will be held at 2:30 p. m. Interment Potomac Methodist Church Cemetery.

REEL, ERNEST T. On Thursday, July 31, 1941, ERNEST T. REEL, formerly of 715 13th st. se., beloved husband of the late Nettie V. Reel (nee Lipphard) and father of Mrs. Thelma Chrisman, James and Frederick Reel. Funeral services at the T. Frank Murray funeral home, 741 11th st. se., on Saturday, August 2, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

ST. JOHN, ALEXANDER J. On Friday, August 1, 1941, at Georgetown Hospital, ALEXANDER J. ST. JOHN, beloved husband of the late Mary A. St. John and father of Mrs. L. A. Friedrichs, Mrs. Agnes Leon, Mrs. Virginia McCarthy, Miss Mary and Joseph St. John. Remains resting at Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw. Notice of funeral later.

TOLSON, ALFRED C., Jr. On Thursday, July 31, 1941, at the home of his sister, Mrs. Nan Tolson Bonifant, Lay Hill, Md., ALFRED C. TOLSON, Jr., husband of the late Matilda T. Tolson. Mr. Tolson rests at Mrs. Bonifant's home, where prayers will be said on Monday, August 4, at 8:45 a. m.; thence to St. John's Catholic Church, Forest Glen, Md., where requiem mass will be offered at 9:30 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Interment St. John's Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Hardy, Fred I.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Redmond, M.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Davis, Mannis	W. W. Chambers Co.
Avery, Alphonse C.	W. W. Chambers Co.
St. John, Alexander J.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Pinkston, Julius	W. W. Chambers Co.

Legal Notices

ROBERT F. COGSWELL, Attorney, Hibbs Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58731. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of William James Peck, also known as William J. Peck, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 14TH DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 14th day of July, 1941. GEORGE H. WARD, 2101 New Hampshire Avenue Northwest. CONSTANTIN E. LaVIGNE, 1349 Meridian Place Northwest. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia. Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.2.9

WILLIAM H. COLLINS, Attorney, Shoreham Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58713, administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of James J. Roche, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the NINTH DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 9th day of July, 1941. NELLIE M. ROCHE, 607 Decatur st. nw. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19.26.2

AUSTIN F. CANFIELD, Attorney, Woodward Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58692. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of Katie V. Thompson, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the FOURTEENTH DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 14th day of July, 1941. EMMA BRYANT, 2621 Sherman ave. nw. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 19.26.2

H. L. McCORMICK and CLAIR L. STOUT, Attorneys, Munsey Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 57160, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration c. t. a. on the estate of Benjamin Franklin Hawley, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 18TH DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 18th day of July, 1941. MARGUERITE G. HARRISON, 2005 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.2.9

JAMES A. CROOKS, Attorney, Washington Loan & Trust Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of William E. Dennison, deceased. No. 58727. Administration Docket 125. Application having been made herein for letters of administration on said estate by Willson K. Huntemann, to issue to James A. Crooks, it is ordered this 24th day of July, A. D. 1941, that the unknown heirs at law and next of kin of William E. Dennison, and all others concerned, appear in said Court on TUESDAY, the 2d day of September, A. D. 1941, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice of said Court, this 24th day of July, A. D. 1941. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia. Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.2.9

WHITEFORD, HART & CARMODY, Attorneys, 815 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58667. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Pennsylvania, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Jennie H. (Holmes) MacDonald, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 14TH DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 14th day of July, 1941. C. ROGERS MacDONALD, 127 Ashby Road, Upper Darby, Pa. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 26.2.9

DAVID B. KARRICK, Attorney, 1430 Yon Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Frances Cox Dodd, deceased. No. 58642. Administration Docket 125. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by David B. Karrick, it is ordered this 17th day of July, A. D. 1941, that the unknown heirs at law and next of kin of Frances Cox Dodd, deceased, and all others concerned, appear in said Court on MONDAY, the 28th day of August, A. D. 1941, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice of said Court, this 17th day of July, A. D. 1941. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN J. MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia. Clerk of the Probate Court. 19.26.2

Legal Notices

DONALD H. McLEAN, Jr., Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58704. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration c. t. a. on the estate of Henry Howell Armstead, late of the State of Nevada, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the EIGHTEENTH DAY OF JULY A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 25th day of July, 1941. THE RIGGS NATIONAL BANK OF WASHINGTON, D. C. By SIDNEY F. TALIAFERRO, Vice President and Trust Officer. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 2.9.16

NESBIT, PLEDGER & EDGERTON, By Justin L. Edgerton, Attorneys.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58690. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of George E. Elliott, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the ELEVENTH DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 28th day of July, 1941. THE NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK OF WASHINGTON. By STANLEY D. WILLIS, Trust Officer. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 2.9.16

H. ROZIER DULANY, JR., Attorney, 815 15th St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58364, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Ellen R. Goldsborough, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 23RD DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 23rd day of July, 1941. H. ROZIER DULANY, JR., 815 15th St., N.W. Attest: (Seal.) MELVIN MARQUES, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 2.9.16

JAMES B. FLYNN and S. J. L'HOMMEDIEU, Attorneys.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 58770. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Wilhelmina Rosina Richman, also known as Wilhelmina Rosina Richman, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 23RD DAY OF JULY, A. D. 1942; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 23rd day of July, 1941. PAULINE C. KREHBIEL, 425 6th st. ne., Washington, D. C. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 2.9.16

Official Notices

COMMISSIONERS OF THE DISTRICT OF Columbia, July 25, 1941. A public hearing having been held on June 30, 1941, by the Commissioners of the District of Columbia in the matter of closing certain street and alley areas in the District of Columbia, as hereinafter described, and the said Commissioners being satisfied as to the equity, justice and advisability of said closings, and that the same are not detrimental to the public interests nor to the interests of abutting property owners, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the said Commissioners have prepared the following order: "Ordered that pursuant to the provisions of Public Act No. 307, approved December 19, 1932, the street and alley areas as shown in green on plats filed in the office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia, and numbered as Maps 2523 and 2524, are hereby ordered CLOSED, same to take effect on and after AUGUST 25, 1941, title to the land contained in said areas so closed to revert to the abutting property owners, as shown on said maps; the said areas hereby ordered closed being described as follows: 1. Closing 8th Street between G and H Streets, S.W., and closing H Street between 7th and 9th Streets, S.W. 2. Closing E Street between Minnesota Avenue and 36th Street; closing 34th Street between Minnesota Avenue and E Street; closing Anacostia Road between Ely Place and E Street; and closing of alleys in Square 5441; all in the Southeast section of the District of Columbia." Any and all parties interested must file objections, if any, in writing, to said closings within thirty days after the date of this publication, as shown at the beginning thereof, otherwise said order shall become effective on August 25, 1941, and the street and alley areas, as herein described, shall on and after said date become closed, in accordance with the provisions of said Act. JOHN RUSSELL YOUNG, C. W. KUTZ, Commissioners of the District

Help—Women 11

Continued From Preceding Page.

COUNTER GIRLS EXPERIENCED—APPLY 1234 UPSHUR ST. N. W.

WAITRESSES
TRAY SERVICE, EXPERIENCE. APPLY 1234 UPSHUR ST. N.W.

THE CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE CO.
Young women 18 to 30 years of age with at least 2 years of high school, desired for switchboard operating. Regular employment with opportunities for salary advancement and promotion. No experience necessary. Apply 722 12th st. nw., Room 101, 8:30 a. m. to 5 p. m.

WAITRESSES (3)
Apply in person Arlington Hotel Restaurant, 2303 Jeff Davis Hwy., Arlington, Va.

ASSORTERS
ON FLAT WORK
EXPERIENCED ONLY
BERGMANN'S LAUNDRY
623 G ST. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER
INSURANCE EXPERIENCE for REAL ESTATE OFFICE
STATE AGE AND EXPERIENCE
OUR EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN INFORMED OF THIS AD.
BOX 931,
WASHINGTON POST

Help Women—Household 11A

MAID—Permanent job, Chevy Chase home; hours 11 to 8; good cook, serve; exp. e. h. w.; personal light laundry; nine 16; ref. and health card. State salary expected P. Box 923, Washington Post.

NURSEMAID, no heavy laundry, light cooking and housework, care of children 2 and 3 yrs. old; live in; no others need apply. SH. 7069.

WHITE WOMAN, care of baby and small home, $30 mo. (live in). Good home. Call Saturday p. m. or Sunday. WA. 6213.

Help—Men 12

Men—if you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today, place a "Situation Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 7-line ad costs only 35 cents

BARBERS—First class; steady; $24 guar.; good for $30; also part time 4409 Bowen rd. se.

BARBER—Steady; $25 guarantee and commission. 246 11th st. se.

BARBER—$25 week, commission. 912 H st. ne.

BARBER for Saturday; guaranteed $6. 1815 Adams Mill rd., at 18th and Col. rd.

BARBER for Saturday; $7 guaranteed, plus comm. 611 7th st. nw.

BARBER—White; steady job; $25 guar., over $35 comm. Also for Friday and Sat. Ruben's Barber Shop, 1114 H ne.

BARBERS (2), union shop, $25 wk. guar. 1410 14th st. nw.

BARBER—Steady; $25 guarantee and commission. 1232 D st. ne.

BARBER wanted; good hours. 4760 Lee hwy., Arlington, Va. Also beauty operator. CHestnut 8722.

BARBER—Good man; can make $25 to $30 wk. 37 Maryland ave., Hyatts, Md.

BARBER—To rent, buy or help manage well-established shop. 206 E st. nw.

BARBER—MUST BE FIRST CLASS, AMERICAN PREFERRED. SHOREHAM HOTEL BARBER SHOP.

BOOTBLACK—Guarantee and tips. Apply 710 14th st. nw.

BOOTBLACK for barber shop; experienced. 7716 Georgia ave.

DISHWASHER—Excellent pay, short hours. Apply in person, 1410 Irving nw.

ELEVATOR OPERATOR—Several young white men, 18 to 20 yrs. old. Apply between 9 and 12 a. m., Rm. 702 Earl Bldg.

GRIDDLE and soda fountain men and dishwashers; local references. Apply Washington Restaurant Assoc., 404 Star Bldg.

GROCERY CLERK—Experienced; good pay, steady work. 3916 Wilson blvd., Arl., Va.

GROCERY CLERKS, meat cutters, meat counter salesmen, experienced, for steady and extra work; good pay. Apply 1420 7th st. nw. Mr. Siegil.

PHOTO COUPON MEN (2)—(Best offer in city). Albee Studio 1426 G st. nw.

PORTER FOR BARBER SHOP. 1762 Columbia rd. nw.

PRESSER—Must be first-class; steady year around; good pay. Dry Cleaning Dept., Sterling Laundry, 1021 27th st. nw.

WANTED experienced body and fender man. Apply Key Chevrolet, Frederick, Md.

WANTED—Two experienced canvassers, any age; also 2 college students or high school graduates for canvassing work. Quick opportunity for advancement. Make good money while learning. Salary and commission to those who qualify. See Mr. Abernathy at 826 10th st. nw., 11 to 12 a.m., or phone RAndolph 4629 any time.

YOUNG MEN and boys, permanent positions; bicycles required. Western Union Telegraph Co., 1317 New York ave. nw.

CARPENTER
TRIM HAND. CALL AD. 0480.

PRESSER-TAILOR
Experienced. Apply 506 G St. N.W.

HEAD WAITER
Also captain (white) for large nearby suburban club; good wages; permanent position. For interview phone CH. 0405.

FOUNTAIN MEN
EXPERIENCED WITH LOCAL REFERENCES; EXCELLENT SALARY. APPLY 1234 UPSHUR ST. N.W.

PRESSERS
Colored, experienced woolen pressers in modern, new, dry cleaning plant; good pay, steady work. Call at once. KENT STORES, INC., 2035 W. Va. ave. ne.

SPOTTER
Colored, thoroughly experienced on all wool and fancy work; good steady job for right man. Call at once. KENT STORES, INC., 2035 West Virginia ave. ne.

Men of Good Character
21 years of age or over; residing in Washington at least one year; to join PRFE class for identification card. Apply 12:30 p. m. See Mr. Cruze.
BELL CAB CO.
1317 L St. N.W.
MEtropolitan 1727.

YOUNG MAN
High school graduate, for position as cashier with progressive organization. Excellent opportunity for young man desirous of making a permanent connection for future advancement. Experience not essential. Reply in own handwriting, stating age, qualifications and phone number. Box 929, Washington Post.

ADJUSTER
For fire, theft and collision claims. Experienced. Box 933, Washington Post.

FLOOR LAYERS
Mastic block installation; only sober, reliable mechanics wanted. L. T. Folk, WO. 6828.

DIAMOND DRILLERS
Apply immediately. Riley Engineering & Drilling Co., c/o Building 202, Fort Myer, Virginia.

ROUTE SALESMEN
LAUNDRY EXPERIENCE. APPLY
MR. HOUCK
21 PIERCE ST. NW.

BRICKLAYERS
AND
BRICKLAYER HELPERS
Good pay; 1-year steady work for right men. 38th and Cedar, Mt. Rainier, Md.

WOOL PRESSERS
EXPERIENCED
APPLY
BERGMANN'S LAUNDRY
623 G ST. N.W.

BRICKLAYERS
Good pay; 1 year steady work for right men. 38th and Cedar, Mt. Rainier, Md.

METAL LATHERS
Apply ready for work. 1432 Girard st. nw.

Counter and Fountain Man
Apply in person Arlington Hotel Restaurant, 2305 Jeff Davis highway, Arlington, Va.

STEAM TABLE MAN
LOCAL REFERENCES; EXCELLENT SALARY. APPLY 1234 UPSHUR ST. N.W.

GROCERY CLERK
Experienced. Apply 3423 Conn. ave. nw.

CURB SERVICE ATTENDANTS.
OVER 18. BRING PROOF OF AGE. APPLY 1234 UPSHUR ST. N.W.

Service Station Attendant
One with mechanical ability preferred. Langley's Service Station, Inc., Great Falls Rd., near McLean, Va.

Help—Men-Women 13

PRESSER—Thoroughly experienced; steady work, good pay. Parkway Cleaners and Dyers, 5024 Conn. ave.

Young Man or Woman
WITH BRANCH OFFICE LAUNDRY EXPERIENCE; GOOD OPPORTUNITY. BOX 927, WASHINGTON POST.

Situations—Women 16

GIRL—Colored; desires full or part time position; city refs. Phone MI. 7640.

SECRETARIAL position by active woman, member of bar. Long experience in confidential positions doing legal, trade association and secretarial work. Qualified for research on legal and industrial problems. Personal interview. Box 907, Washington Post.

RELIABLE colored woman wants job as cook; references. 1730 Corcoran st. nw.

WOMAN, colored, wishes laundry work to do at home, large sunny rm. LI. 6950-M.

COL. WOMAN wishes day's work, laundry or cleaning. Ref. HO. 3256.

COLORED woman wants work Mon., Wed., Sat., Ref. NOrth 8810.

COLORED girls (2) want part time or full time work. Ref. MI. 6123.

Situations—Men 17

EXPERIENCED salesman, age 22, draft exempted. TAylor 8856, Henry.

LUNCHROOM MANAGER, 8 years' experience, references, desires position with future. Box M-607, Washington Post.

MAN—Colored; wants evening or night work. Good all around. FR. 3012.

MAN, colored, desires housework, painter, janitor, plumber's helper, superintendent, DI. 1477, after 8 a. m.

MIDDLE-AGED white man, does not drink or gamble, has a college education, member of the bar, experienced in accounting and business, desires employment at reasonable pay and hours, or all or part time. Phone EMerson 8677.

SUPT. or head gardener; good ref. Box M-601, Washington Post.

COLORED man; sober, reliable worker, wants work any kind. Refs. ME. 4681.

Instructions 19

CIVIL SERVICE courses, late editions, many kinds. BOYD SCHOOL, 1333 F. NA. 2338.

DRAFTING, Diesel, welding, aircraft; day and eve. classes. WASHINGTON TRADE SCHOOL, INC., 140 Q st. ne. DU. 1576.

Personal Loan Cos. 26A

Operating Under Uniform Small Loan Laws

YOU

. . . can get a loan of $100.00 if you can make monthly payments of $7.04.

Cash Loan You Get	Amount You Pay Including All Charges Weekly	Monthly
$ 25.00	$0.42	$ 1.76
50.00	0.82	3.52
100.00	1.63	7.04
150.00	2.43	10.56
200.00	3.24	14.08
300.00	4.85	21.11

Payments include all charges as prescribed by the Uniform Small Loan Law

Loans made on your own signature. No security required. No credit inquiries are made of relatives, friends or employer. Apply in morning and get money the same day. Just telephone, give us a few facts—then call for the money.

STANDARD LOAN SERVICE
3329 Rhode Island Avenue
Mt. Rainier, Md.
Telephone WArfield 4224
HARRY L. HART, Mgr

FRIENDSHIP
PERSONAL LOAN CO.
8502 Wisconsin Ave.—Near Hot Shoppe
Opp. Car and Bus Terminal
Telephone Wisconsin 2660
CARL H. BARCLAY, Mgr.

YOU CAN GET A LOAN IN JUST 4 HOURS ON YOUR OWN SIGNATURE

PHONE
WARFIELD SEVEN
THOUSAND

—supply us with a few necessary details—AND CALL FOR YOUR MONEY! It's as simple as that to do business with this new company which is setting out to make a record for fair dealing and guaranteed service.

YOU'LL FIND OURS THE FRIENDLIEST KIND OF SERVICES

SHROYER LOAN & FINANCE CO., INC.
3705 Baldensburg Road N.E.
Colmar Manor, Md.

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WARFIELD SEVEN
THOUSAND

Personal Loan Cos. 26A

Operating Under Uniform Small Loan Laws

INTEGRITY LOANS.
DOMESTIC FINANCE CORP.
SEE PHONE BOOK FOR ADDRESSES

PERSONAL LOANS TO $300.
MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS.
7912 Georgia Ave. SH. 3552.

CASH LOANS TO $300.
CONSUMERS LOAN SERVICE, INC.
3327 Rhode Island Ave. HO. 5028.

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE.
H. G. ZWALLY, MANAGER.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

Money-to-Loan 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements neces. Lowest int. rates. Rossiyn Loan Co., Rossiyn Va.

Rooms—Furnished 30

A ST. SE., 1330, Lincoln Park—Spacious front rm.; suit. 1 or 2; facing triangle pk.; pvt. home; 3 wind. LI. 1465-W.

A COOL front rm., adj. bath, tub. shower; pvt. home; gent. 5323 13th nw. GE. 7245.

A FRONT ROOM, tw. beds, $15 ea. Newly furn. 5104 7th st. nw. TAylor 6378.

A LGE. RM., nicely furn., tw. beds; lg. clos.; pvt. home. 3100 V pl. se. LI. 7387.

A LARGE front bed-living room, large kitchen; Frigidaire. 1239 10th st. nw.

A lg. rm., tw. beds, pvt. sh'er.; new home. Man $15 ea. Rec. rm. 5308 2d. RA. 0474.

A NICE, large room, sgle. or dble.; new furniture; newly decorated. 18 T st. ne.

A NICE sgle. rm. D'town. 1723 21st st. nw. Conv. bath. Very reas. Nicely furn.

A PRIVATE home, front rm., tw. beds; 2 men; nr. trans.; $4 ea. 152 You st. ne. DU. 7573.

A PRIV. RESID., 1712 Kenyon—Lovely twin bedroom, next bath, unlimited phone.

AIRY fr. master, tw. beds, adj. sh.; unl. ph.; conv. tr. 1524 Varnum. AT. 9354.

AIRY front room, suit. couple; all conv. Reas. 1007 Irving st. ne.

ALASKA AVE. N.W., 7535—Pleasant, cool rm. for 1 or 2. Innerspr. bed. GE. 7766.

ALEXANDRIA, VA.—Corner rm. in quiet, exclusive neighborhood for discriminating gentleman. Conv. 10c bus. Garage opt. Refs. ALex. 2146.

ALTURAS (1309 16th st. nw.)—Cool, attractively furn. sgl. and dble rms., near sh'ers; 24-hr. elev. and hotel serv.; $6 up.

AN IDEAL room, for refined man with car, priv. bath, new home; cool. GE. 4855.

B SE., 1243, nr. Lincoln Pk. and carline—Newly furn. dble. rms., twin beds, $17 mo. ea.; also rm. for 3 perm. emp. men; unl. phone. TR. 4295.

BEAUTIFULLY furnished rooms in fine Chevy Chase home; to desirable gentlemen with references. Write Box M-604, Washington Post.

BEAUTIFUL sleeping porch adj. sitting rm.; pvt. home; nr. Old Soldiers Home; gentleman. Refs. 462 Randolph nw. TA. 1347.

BUCHANAN ST. NW., 416—Bright front rm. for 1 or 2; nr. bath with shower; conv. trans.; gentleman pref. TA. 9640.

BUCHANAN NW., 1121—Cool rm., 2d fl.; 1 2; unl. ph.; fine trans.; gentile. GE. 8129.

C ST. NE., 621—Attr. single rm. next bath; c. h. w.; $18 mo. AT. 0713-M.

C ST. N.E., 120—Apt. 301—Modern studio suite; also rm. for 2. FR. 1005.

CALVERT N.W., 1940—2 cool rms., 5 wind., twin beds; nr. trans.; unl. ph. CO. 0998.

CHEVY CHASE, MD., 6321 Delaware st.—Attr. room, twin beds; nice loc.; conv. transp. Gentlemen. WI. 2088.

CHEVY CHASE CIRCLE—Choice single corner rm.; pvt. residence in cool grove; gentleman. WI. 7606.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.; attr. r.; gentleman; gentile; pvt. fam.; conv. bus. EM. 4105.

CHOICE, cool, frt.; conv. Govt. depts.; 5 wind.; nw., s. exp.; sp. bath; priv. home; ladies; grill priv. ME. 3528.

CHOICE sgle. rm., newly furn.; dble. expos. Off 14th; unl. ph. 1362 Tewksbury pl. nw. RA. 3307.

CHOICE cool room in modern apt. of 1 employed adult; 2 exposures; twin beds; fine trans. MI. 1378 before 12 noon.

CHOICE twin or double, nr. bath, shower, unl. ph.; gentlemen; trans. at corner 4104 Jenifer st. nw. EM. 8893.

CLEVELAND PARK—1 sgle., 1 dble. twin bedrm., near bus; unl. phone. Gentile. Gentlemen only. WO. 1446.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1433, Apt. 42—Cool, attr. fr., semipvt. b.; suit. 2. HO. 7290.

COOL, QUIET ROOM, next shower; $15 month. RA. 1738, after 5.

COUNTRY LOCATION—20 min. White House. Cool rms., plenty baths, 34 acres, Beautiful grounds. Cool. Men. WI. 2622.

CRITTENDEN NW., 904—Frt. rm., tw. beds, shower; unl. ph.; Jewish fam. TA. 4424.

D ST. SE., 1704—Front room, suitable for 2 gentlemen; priv. home with privileges.

DECATUR N.W., 1402—Master bedrm., twin beds; priv. bath; conv. transp., phone; gentlemen or married couple. RA. 0320.

DESIRABLE room and bath for lady seeking clean, quiet, modern home and privacy. 1419 Maryland ave. ne.

DOWNTOWN (1121 12th st. nw.)—Large front dble. rm., near bath; i. h. k.; $7.50.

DOWNTOWN, 1409 N st. nw.—Choice front rooms, twin beds, innerspring mattresses; $25, 1; $30, 2; sgle. rm., $16; a large h.k., refrig., porch; all util., $35; adults.

DOWNTOWN, 1422 N nw.—Dble rms., $3.25 to $3.75 each; sgle., $5. ME. 4069.

D'TOWN, 1919 19th st. nw., Apt. 8—Frt. sleeping rm., pvt. bath; for emp. couple.

D'TOWN—1846 16th nw. Pvt. residence; next b.; sgle., tw. beds.; $6, $7 wk.; $enis

DUPONT CIRLE, 1501 18th nw.—Cool newly furn. basement rm. NO. 0904.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1412 20th N.W.—2 newly furn. sgles.; unl. ph.; men. MI. 4833.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1323 N. H. ave. nw.—Double room, next bath; suitable 1 or 2; unl. phone; walking distance. DU. 1544.

DUPONT CIRCLE (the Churchill, 1738-40 P St. N.W.)—Clean, cool sgle. rms. with new furn., Venetian blinds, electric fans, running water, nr. shower baths, $6-$8.50 week; twin bedrms., $10-$12.00.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1640 21st. nw.—Young architect desires roommate, lg., cool, cheerful rm.; 1st fl.; quiet neighborhood.

E ST. NE., 218—Front, twin beds; emp. couple or girls; gar. AT. 8074-W.

F ST. NW., 2206—Lovely newly furn rm.; lge. dble.; reas.; gentlemen.

F NE., 215—Lge. bedrm., kit., util. furn., $10 wk.; no children; Govt. emp. pref.

FARRAGUT ST. NW., 411—Small room adj. screened porch, next bath; $18 mo.; gentile; good transp. TA. 7575.

FRANKLIN & 4TH STS. NE.—Lg. ft. rm., 4 lg. wind., semibath, $20. DU. 8596.

FRANKLIN PARK, nr. Lee Highway, Glebe Rd. 2 rms., nr. b.; new sgle. beds; garage; 3 young men, $15 ea. Glebe 2189.

FRONT ROOM for gentleman; neatly furnished; private home; $25 per month. 2326 19th st. nw.

G ST. NE., 1204—Priv. home; c.h.w. in sgle.; new furn. Also double. After 5:30.

GEORGETOWN (31st St.)—Private home; cool yard; single or double; nr. shower; priv. entrance. Men only. HO. 8716.

GEORGETOWN, 3233 P St. N.W.—$4 wk. Cozy rm. nr. bath; conv. car and bus. DU. 4016.

GEORGETOWN—Single room, nicely furnished; near transportation. MI. 3110.

GEORGETOWN, 3405 N st. nw.—Large rooms, double and single. DU. 8334.

GIRARD N.W., 1431—Attr. dble. rm., twin beds, unl. ph.; nr. trans. CO. 2876

GIRL share dble. rm., pvt. home; many facilities; exc. location. AD. 2082.

GLOVER PK.—Large rm., new home; priv. bath; twin beds; gentiles. EM. 4443.

HILLCREST, 2605 34th st. se.—1st fl. rm.; pvt. b.; $8.50 sgle., $5 dble. LI. 0100-J.

HILLCREST S.E.—High altitude. Cheerful room, pvt. bath, phone in room; new home; quiet neighborhood; small family; no other roomers; ½ blk. bus; gentleman permanently employed only. LI. 2808.

IRVING NW., 1642—Sgle. or dble.; redec.; ac. exp.; running water; gentile. MI. 3308.

K ST. SE., 917—Large front rm.; sgle.; reas.; conv. loc. LI. 8513-W

KENILWORTH, 44TH ST. N.E., 1415—Front, suitable for two; conveniences; near trolley.

L ST. N.W., 1322—Sgle. rooms, $4.50-$5.00 Dble rooms, $7.50-$8.00; twin beds

LARGE double front rm.; newly furn; meals opt.; conv. trans. 221 1st st. nw.

M ST. N.W., 1329 Thomas Circle—Large front rm., next bath, for 1 or 2.

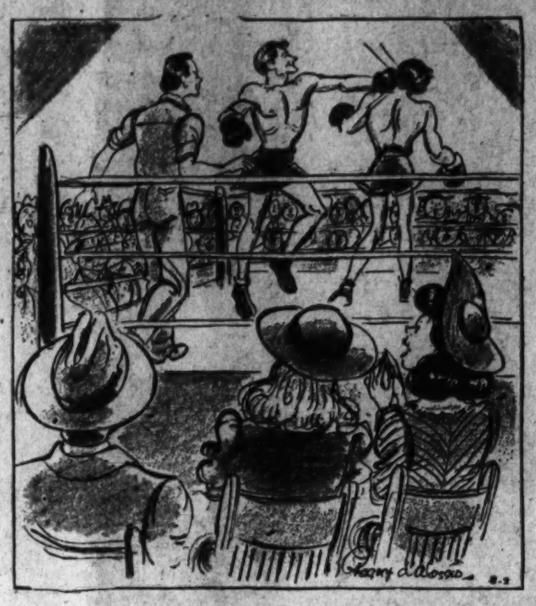
MASS. AVE., 2110—Lge. rm., kitchenette, bath; refrig.; reas.; also sgle.; walk. dist.

MT. PLEAS., 1858 Mintwood pl.—Lge. quiet rm., lge. closet, semipvt. bath; unlim. phone, other priv.; conv. trans. Reas. for refined lady. AD. 4194.

N ST. NW., 3106—Single; pvt. home; 10 min downtown; on bus line. MI. 6851.

N ST. NW., 1331 (Thomas Circle—Sgl. rm., $3.50; also h.k. rm.; suit, 2. DU. 9004

These Women! By d'Alessio



"Isn't he MARVELOUS? The referee, I mean!"

Rooms—Furnished 30

NEAR ROCK CREEK PARK AND 16TH ST.—In corner pvt. home, cool master bedrm., pvt. bath, twin beds; men; $22.50 each; ref. 1439 Taylor nw. TA. 6044.

NEWLY furn. sgle.; cool; corner; view; pvt. bath opt.; nonsmoker; gar.; good tr.; 2 exp. bus lines and car. RA. 0260.

NEWTON ST. N.W., 1612—Newly furnished rm.; tw. beds. Call after 4 p. m. AD. 7263.

NEWTON NW., 1341—Choice cool rm., adj. porch, twin beds; newly furn., redec.; shower; cross vent. Men. $5 ea. HO. 7044.

N.E. LOCATION—Lovely rm.; conv. trans.; pvt. home; reas. FR. 2069 eves.

N.W. SECTION, nr. Rock Creek Pk.—Master bedrm., pvt. bath; phone; garage; $45. Gentleman. References. WO. 8549.

PARK RD. NW., 2055—Lg. dble. rm. (cool), twin beds; conv. trans. ADams 7208.

PARK RD. N.W., 2059—Room, screened porch, bath, shower, $25. Gentleman.

PARK RD. NW., 457—Large front room; cor. house; small priv. fam.; conv. trans.; empl. couple or 2 girls. GE. 9222.

PENNSYLVANIA AVE. S. E., 400, Apt. 48—Attractive room for gentleman. Fr. 3043.

RANDOLPH PL. N.W., 78, Apt. 5—Lge. fr't rm.; 2 girls or emp. couple; home 1 adult; use of kitchen; $5 ea. DU. 4795.

SEATON PL. NW., 28—Large twin-bed room for 1 or 2; private home, unlim. phone; ½ block transp. NOrth 5187.

TAKOMA PARK, MD.—Sgle. or dble., det. home, lawn, trees; $20-$25; gentleman, gentile. Refs. SH. 7339 after Govt. hrs.

THE WESTMINSTER, 1607 17th st. nw.—Newly decorated rooms, running water; electric fans; 24-hour elevator service.

TWIN BEDROOM, private bath; 16th st. apartment; prefer Jewish gentlemen. Government employes. DU. 2297.

UPSHUR NW., 1740—Det. home; 16th and Park; master rm., pvt. b.; gentile, man.

V ST. NE., 216—15 min. downtown; modern room; 1 or 2; on bus. NO. 0903.

VARNUM PLACE N.E., 1635 (16th and Mich. Ave.)—Room, men only; new private home; no children; conv. trans. HO. 5402.

VERMONT AVE., 1223, Apt. 34—Sgl. rm., 3 windows; clean, well furn.; unlim. ph.

WEBSTER ST. NW., 1612—Double and single rooms; conv. transp. TA. 2472.

WOODRIDGE—Will share by apt. with another girl; separate bedrooms; good neighborhood; $25. MI. 6155.

YUMA NW., 4631—Lge. frt. rm.; on bus line; gentile fam.; gentleman. EM. 7872.

$20 MO.; gentleman; rm. adj. bath; pvt. family; Toronto Apts., 20th and P sts., Dupont Circle. Apt. 25. MI. 0115.

1ST ST. NW., 2211—Lg. dbl. frt. rm., newly furn.; meals opt.; bus, car. DE. 3794-J

4TH ST. S.E.—Nicely furn. room for 2; gentlemen or ladies.

5TH ST. NW., 3832—2 rms., sgle. or dble.; brand-new furniture; rent reas. TA. 4710.

13TH ST. N.W., 3504—Attractive rooms; conv. cars and buses; ladies only; double, single; $20-$30 mo. HO. 0107.

14TH ST. NW., 2532, Apt. 1—Cool room, twin beds; $15 each; reference. CO. 3175.

14TH ST. N.W., 5310—Front sleeping rms., on car line. TAylor 6080.

14TH N.E., 2532—Bright, cool, newly furn. rm. in apt. of young couple; reas. DU. 6260.

14TH ST. N.E., 4808—Front rm. suit. 1 or 2, next bath. Gentleman. Reas. Good trans. GE. 6753.

16TH ST. N.W., 3300—Large, clean room for 2 or 3. Cafe in bldg. Reas. rent. HO. 4762.

1319 FAIRMONT ST. N.W.—Two large single rooms, recently papered and painted; three tile bathrooms, one with shower; new furniture and bedding; full-size beds; men, Govt. employes, $1,800 to $2,100 grade

2324 20TH ST. NW.—Lge. bedrm.; cool, quiet; new furn. (innersprs); awnings; elec. fan; shower; conv. bus and car.

2400 13TH ST. N.W.—On hill; bachelor will share furn. apt. or rent large, cool room. DU. 5604, bet. 1-8 p. m.

1445 PARK ROAD N.W., APT. 503. Beautiful front room, twin beds, Beautyrest mattresses; all brand-new furniture; suitable for two; $32 month. HO. 8758.

1527 EYE STREET N.W.
Liv. rm., 2 bedrms.; refrig.; linen; maid; bath. 2 or 3 persons. $75. Also sgle., $20 up.

Army or Naval Officers
2 rooms for bachelors in owner's Georgetown home; small bedroom, large bed-sitting room with fireplace; bath with shower, shared with owner. No other roomers; ample closet space. MI. 2428 after 6 p. m.

Unusually Lge. Rm., Priv. Apt.
Separate entr.; $6 week, sgle.; $8.50, dble. 1418 14th St. N.W. HO. 6991.

1713 18TH ST. N. W.
Nicely furnished 2nd floor front room; $18 month each person, 2 beds. Prefer gentlemen. DE 3243.

200 4th St. S.E.
Large; well furn.; outside; sgle., dble., rms.; unl. ph.; fr. towels daily. Maid serv.

HOTEL HAWTHORNE
Just opened; 140 rooms; everything new; planned for beauty and comfort; all rooms with running water; near bath and showers; elevator service; convenient to Government departments and downtown. Single, $7.50 to $10 wk., and also doubles. 2134 G st. nw.

COLORED—21 4th st. ne., Apt. 1. Nicely furn. room for refined, quiet and employed gentleman; next bath. AT. 0087-W

COLORED—H st. ne., 1921. Large room, near bath; also enclosed porch and hall room, suitable for 3 employed men. Fr. 6057.

Housekeeping Suites 30A

A NE., 627—1 large rm., complete; gas range, frig., sink; newly dec.; adults.

COLUMBIA HOTS., 1346 Fairmont st. nw. Large rm., kitchenette; main floor; Frigid., everything furn; $11 week.

N ST. N.W., 1753 (off Conn. ave.)—3-rm. apt., kit., living room, bedroom; $45.

8TH N.W., 1408—1 large rm., sink, for l. h. k.; also 2 rms., 1st fl., pvt. bath, l. h. k. DE. 4814-W after 3:30.

436 H ST. N.W.—Front, 2 rooms, nicely furnished; very reasonable. DI. 9536.

511 3RD ST. N.W.—Lge. rm. and kit., 2d fl. 3 adults, $7.50; 1st fl., l. h. k., $5.50.

Rooms—Unfurnished 32

NEWLY decorated, 2 rms., enclosed porch, semipvt. bath. $30. TA. 0783.

Wanted—Furn. Rooms 32A

DIPLOMAT, Scandinavian, desires 1 or 2 cool rooms, private bath, decidedly attractively furn. North to Dupont Circle. Write Box M-593, Washington Post.

Suburban Rooms 33

ARL.—Young man share desirable rm.; blk. bus. Conv. new Navy Bldg. GLebe 2164.

ARL.—935 S. 21st. Lovely cool room; new tw. beds; next b.; good trans. JA. 1835-J.

BETHESDA (1406 Old Georgetown rd.)—2 cool cor. rooms, porches; 2 acres shady lawn; on bus; Aug. 1-Sept. 15. WI. 3096

Suburban Rooms 33

ARLINGTON, 1842 Kirkwood rd.—Attrac. cool rm., adj. bath; 20 min. city. CH. 0073

ARL., 925 N. Jackson—Lge. cool base. room; cooking privil. $20. CH. 8872.

WESTGATE, MD.—Large, cool room for 1 or 2; private bath. OLiver 9007.

Room and Board 34

ABOVE COL. RD.—3035 16th nw. Desir. vac.; excellent meals; reas. AD. 6265.

A JEWISH home; large rooms; twin beds, pvt. entr., pvt. bath, shower. NO. 4005.

ABOVE Mass., 1309 17th nw.—Single-double with bath; balanced meals; owner.

ALL outside rooms, best food, good transportation; all you want to eat; $35 up. 1309 Park rd. nw. AD. 6638

ALLISON ST. NW., 1712—Double cor. rm., twin beds, plenty baths. TA. 6034.

ATTR. RM.—Gentleman or couple; South. pvt. fam., 2903 13th st. nw. CO. 1452.

ATTR. sit., $42.50; dbl., $35; select, menu; conv. War-Navy Depts. 1242 21st st. nw.

ATTR. twin bedrm; pvt. apt.; $37.50 each. 1654 Euclid st. nw., Apt. 23. CO. 2730.

CHOICE RMS. for particular people; fine food. SOUTHERN HOSTESS, 5315 16th nw. RAn. 7713.

COMF. room, 2 girls; good food and transp. to Govt. bldgs.; home priv. HI. 0190-J.

COOL twin room; young man; $32.50; best food. 1844 Park rd. nw.

COOL, comfortable rooms; good food; $38 up. 2926 Upton st. nw. EM. 7655.

COOLER in Arlington; single or double; pvt. lav.; 10c bus; bd. opt. CH. 4193.

DESIRABLE basement vacancies; good food; gentlemen; $30 mo. 1219 16th nw.

DOUBLE, single rms., a. m. l.; block bus. $8 ea.; refined man. Rockville 119.

DOWNTOWN, 1529 16th st. nw.—Desirable vacancy; delicious home food. MI. 9236.

DOWNTOWN (2402 Pa. ave. nw.)—Lovely sgle., dble. rms., twin beds; excel. meals, family style; running water in rms.; shower; walk, dist.; men; $30 mo. up.

DOWNTOWN, 923 Mass. N.W.—Twin dble.; excell. food; unlim. phone; men; reas.

DUPONT CIRCLE (1812 R st.)—Vacancies for young men and women; large, cool drawing room, porch. Reasonable rates.

FREE French family; limited no. paying guests. 1835 Newton st. nw. AD. 0679.

HOME ATMOSPHERE—Sgle. rm.; man; $9. 402 7th ne. Nr. Navy Yard.

KALORAMA RD. N.W., 1842—Attrac. rms., exc. food, cheerful atmosphere; CO. 7513.

LAMONT ST. NW., 1822—Space for one girl; $35 month; 1st floor; run. water; sleeping porch with room. AD. 5223.

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 1776—A distinctive home for young people in an unsurpassed location; reasonable.

NEWLY FURNISHED rooms; board opt.; cool, airy. 3364 18th st. nw. HO. 8033.

NEWTON NW., 1814—Cool rooms, 3 large clos.; unl. phone; $37.50 up. AD. 7323.

SILVER SPRING CAR; double room; bl. bus; $35 ea.; previl. SH. 4065-R.

SUNSHINE, MD.—Lovely room, plenty fresh milk, veg.; $30 mo. AShton 2109.

WYOMING N.W., 2011—Studio double for 2 men; semiprivate bath; 2-way tran.

10TH ST. NE., 909, nr. Navy Yard—Vac.; man; $9 week; lunches incl. FR. 4696.

1707 NEW HAMPSHIRE
Comfortable singles and doubles, excellent meals. Reas. See them!

1901 R ST. N. W.
Single room with pvt. half bath.; nr. Dupont Circle. Selective menu. MI. 1936.

Children Boarded 35

WISH to board employed mother and child. Take care child during day. Pvt. home. SH. 2594-J.

Country Board 37

BEAUT. ESTATE—All conven.; excel. cook.; ½ hour from Washington rd. to Annapolis. Mrs. T. B. Clagett, Mitchellville, Md.

Summer Places 40

SHORE and water front. Enjoy a vacation near Solomon's Island on Patuxtent River at farm house. Peaceful and quiet. Bathing, fishing. Commuting distance to Washington. Special care for children. Reasonable. Address, Mrs. Allen, "The Green House," Coster, Md.

Wanted Room—Board 43

WANTED by elderly gentleman, room and board with private family, Chevy Chase section preferred. Call Sinclair, 3939 Morrison st. nw. WO. 4723.

WANTED by two Catholic youths a large furnished room and board, in a private Catholic family. Box 926, Wash. Post.

Apartments—Furnished 45

A large rm., venetian blinds, fireplace, twin beds. Frig. Lin. 8318.

A SUBLEASE to Nov. 1 nicely furnished 2-bedroom apartment; 2 exposures; outside porch. AD. 3900.

ATTR. N. Y. CITY, 11 W. 52nd st.—1 rm., 24x18, kit.; bath, $37; to Oct. 1. DI. 6317.

ATTRACTIVE APT.—To share with 1 or 2 girls. Mt. Pleasant near 16th. ADams 8636 after 5 p. m.

BACHELOR—1 rm., bath, nr. 14th and Irving st. nw. Mr. Walsh. GE. 3300.

BASEMENT APT., studio room, kitchen, newly decorated and painted; refrig.; utilities; suitable 1 or 2. 1449 Fairmont st. nw.

BEAUTIFUL corner 5-rm. apt.; best N.W. section; 3 to 6 mos. Gentile; adults. EM. 3633.

BRENTWOOD RD. N.E., 1275, 13th and R. I. ave.—Liv.-bedroom, kit., bath; adults; $60. DI. 2301. Ext. 221. Miss Branan.

BROADMOOR—Apt. 319; sublet to reliable couple, 2 rm., kit., dinette, bath, porch; $125 mo. WO. 6900, 3 to 8 p. m.

COOPERATIVE apt., downtown; sell or rent 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, foyer; sw. exposure; $90. CH. 9616.

DOWNTOWN, newly furnished room for 1 or 2 gentlemen; clean bath, shower. 423 Mass. ave., nw., Apt. 5.

F ST. NE., 630—A-1, modern, 2 and 3 rms., priv. baths; employed adults.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. HOTEL, 20th and P sts. nw.—Fireproof; A. A. A.; one-room, kit., dinette, priv. bath; 1 or 2 persons; day, week; Frigidaire; fully equipped; nicely furnished. NA. 5425.

GEORGIA AVE. N.W., 6617, Apt. 217—Business lady will share 5-rm. apt., all mod. conveniences. $30 per mo. TA. 5714.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 1231—2 rooms, kitchen, semiprivate bath, gas, elec., phone; Gov't. employees. Gentiles. See after 4 p. m.

K ST. N.W., 1108—1 rm., kit. porch; adults. Ref. $8 week. DI. 5773.

LONGFELLOW NE., 34—2 lge. rms., bath, kit.; nr. bus; quiet adults. GE. 5391.

N ST. NW., 2020—Two large rooms, kit. Frig., utilities. Adults.

NEW studio rms. and apts., kitchens and grills; furnished and unfurn., now ready 15th and Col. rd. nw. 1794 Lanier pl. nw

Apartments—Furnished 45

N. H. AVE., 1272, cor. N—1-2 rms., kit., bath; util. incl. $38 up. Apply janitor.

NEAR Congressional Library—2 rms., kit., bath; insulated oil heat; $90. NO. 4365.

PARK CENTRAL, 1900 F st. nw.—Young girl to share with 2 others. ME. 0640. Extension 621.

PENN. AVE. NW., 2322, Apt. 3—Within walking distance Government Depts. Will accommodate 4 or 5; 3 rooms, kit., bath, refrig.
C. W. SIMPSON CO.
1024 Vermont Ave. N.W. ME. 9700

PETWORTH, 721 Gallatin st. nw.—2 rooms, kit., Frigidaire; quiet home; for employed couple; utilities; $45. RA. 0453.

R ST. N.E., 322—Bedrm., kit., dinette, bath; Frigid., phone. Suitable 3; $11 wk. to Sept. 8. Half block car.

THE EMBASSY, 16th and Harvard nw.—Large living rm., 12x27, 2 large bedrms., kit., dinette, bath, 2 large closets. Complete; adults; yr. lease; $135. WO. 4835.

YOUNG LADY to share well-furnished, spacious 1-room apt. with another. Near Rock Creek. Conv. bus. GE. 6872.

4TH ST. N.W., 5331 (Apt. 2)—Girl to share apartment with 2 others; $35 month, includes all expenses. TA. 9450.

15TH ST., 1505—Large bay window front apt.; 3 rooms and porch; Frigidaire; all util. incl.; $67

Today's Best Used Car Buys In Washington—By Prices

Sale Houses 66

Continued From Preceding Page.

BUY depression-value-built homes. Chevy Chase, D. C., nearby Md. & Va.; save 30%. Phone for list. Fulton R. Gordon, owner, 1487 Rye St. Dis. 3230.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Bargain. Det. corner brick; 4 bedrooms, 3 baths; oil h.-w. h.; large living and dining rms., den, breakfast nook, kit. and pantry; large attic, double garage. Near bus and shopping center. Only $10,950. Brokers protected. A. M. ROTH, Woodward Bldg. NA. 7936.

SEAVERLAND PARK—Semidet. brick, 6 rooms; oil heat; garage. Good cond. Leaving town. OWNER. WO. 9262.

JUST OFF RHODE ISLAND AVE. N. E.—2 attached new 6-room brick homes, built-in garage, oil heat, chestnut trim, $8,750; 1 detached new home, 6 large rooms, gas heat, chestnut trim, fireplace, recreation room, built-in garage, $10,500. These homes are in a conveniently located triangle at 18th, Hamlin and Brentwood rd. ne.
HOMESITE REALTY CORP. MI. 3763.

KANSAS AVE. N.W.—Detached, 10 rms., 3 b., 2 garages; transportation and schools conv.; price low. RA. 7763.

NORTHWEST—Beautiful corner, detached; 11 rms., 2 b., sleeping porch, auto. h.-w., double garage; good schools and transportation; suit. for rooming or boarding house; sacrifice. RA. 7763.

SILVER SPRING, MD., 8212 Queen Anne Dr. (3 blocks off Ga. Ave.)—8-room and bath brick bungalow; oil h.-w. h., insulated attic, slate roof, brick garage. Near parochial and public schools. Reas. priced, $7,150; terms.
SILVER SPRING REALTY CO., INC.
8630 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

$8,450—Chevy Chase, D. C., owner brick home, ideally located west of Connecticut ave., near Wilson High School; six rooms, inclosed double rear porches, hot-water heat, hardwood floors; garage. Purchase of larger home makes this real opportunity possible.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1506 H St. N.W. NA. 2345.

SILVER SPRING, MD.—8000 TAK AVE. 6-room house; 3 bedrooms, tile bath, large living room with fireplace; dining room with exit to porch, 10x20; modern kitchen; inclosed garage; large corner lot; $7,800. Open. RA. 2455.

WOODSIDE BARGAIN.
Large Colonial. Six large rooms, 2 baths, double garage. Convenient to schools, stores and bus. Unusually easy terms.
SILVER SPRING REALTY CO., INC.
8630 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

LAMONT AT MT. PLEASANT.
9 nice large rooms, all above basement, and light and cheerful. New oil furnace. Ideal for rooming house. Only $8,950, with $1,500 down. Balance about $65 monthly. E. M. DE SHAZO, 1123 14th st. nw. NA. 5520.

See Our Sales Listings.
WM. M. SAUNDERS CO.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015.

1138 CHAPLIN ST. S.E.
(IN THE WOODS.)
Beautiful 6-room asbestos shingle bungalow; air condition, tile bath, full basement; set on 4 large wooded corner lots; $5,950; $1,000 bath. For inspection call LI. 1000, 3601 Ala. ave. se.
ADELBERT W. LEE
1343 H St. N.W. Dist. 4600.

5044 KLINGLE ST., N.W.
8 rooms, 2 baths, knotty pine recreation room with fireplace. Gas heat & air cooling; built-in garage. House about 18 mos. old, in quiet neighborhood.
McKEEVER & WHITEFORD.
1414 K St. N.W. DI. 9706.

2602 MOZART PL. N.W.
Half block West of 16th and Col. Rd.
Two-story brick residence, 8 rooms and bath, 2-w. h., oil furnace; double rear porches; must sell to settle estate.
R. QUINCY SMITH, INC., REALTORS.
909 15th St. N.W. Phone DI. 9037.

PETWORTH CORNER—$8,750.
Nothing available in this area that can compete with this charming corner home of 6 large rooms, 2 baths, gas heat, 2-car brick garage and in absolutely immaculate condition. See Mr. Boucher.
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
808 No. Cap. Realtor. NA. 6736.

BETHESDA, MD.
Offers a charming center-hall Colonial home, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths; modern in every respect; on pretty corner with beautiful trees and shrubbery; convenient to new Medical Center.
SILVER SPRING REALTY CO., INC.
8632 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

ATTENTION, EXECUTIVES
A new home of distinctive charm and individuality, situated in one of Washington's finest restricted communities; on a splendid corner lot, beneath three giant oak trees, it is designed to fit the setting. Interior detail includes handsome living room with Colonial mantel, wide reception hall, butler's pantry, unusual library with wood-burning fireplace and built-in bookshelves. There is a finished clubroom with fireplace, maid's room and bath in basement, 2-car garage. Builder will consider lower-priced house in trade.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DIst. 1411.

COLORED SACRIFICE.
$295 down, balance like rent buys this attractive brick, near Central High, 6 large rms., bath, h.-w. h., porches, hdwd. floors, etc.; excellent cond. The price and terms make this an unusual value.
Leo M. Bernstein & Co. ME. 5400.

NEW DETACHED COLONIAL
This six-room home has three bedrooms, the smallest of which is 12x14 ft.; two porches, garage, large lot. Priced very low. F. H. A. terms if desired. Call SH. 8069.

DETACHED CORNER HOME
$8,250
This six-room, two-story home has every convenience for comfortable living; 3 large twin bedrooms, fine big kitchen with breakfast nook, wood-burning fireplace in large living room, attached brick garage, covered side porch and open porch on second floor. Less than one year old, already F. H. A. financed. Owner, leaving Washington, must sell at once. Call SH. 8069 for immediate inspection.

SILVER SPRING AREA
Nearing completion. 2 and 3 bedroom homes in excellent location. Reasonably priced, easy terms.
SILVER SPRING REALTY CO., INC.
8632 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162

KENTLAND VILLAGE
BIGGEST DETACHED HOME VALUE.
New homes of quality in a convenient and desirable neighborhood are now available on rental terms. Only two are left in the first group of 14—so we advise you to make your inspection and decision today. $6,450 UP. TERMS TO SUIT.
Drive out N. H. ave. to East-West bwv., turn right 1 block to homes.
THOMAS V. LAKE,
Owner-Builder.
1900 M St. N.W. RE. 1621.

LIVE WHERE IT'S COOL
712 CHESAPEAKE AVE.,
SILVER SPRING, MD.
Four-year-old, 5-room, kitchen and bath home, in excellent condition, on a 52x100-foot lot.
WEAVER BROS., INC. DI. 8300.

4704 LANGDRUM LANE
JUST OFF WISCONSIN AVENUE.
OPPOSITE CHEVY CHASE COUNTRY CLUB.
Detached brick; 6 rooms, 2 baths, lavatory on first floor. Screened-in porch, 2-car built-in garage. Exclusive residential section. This house can be sold at a very attractive price and seller will finance to suit purchaser.
REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION.
1610 K Street N.W. NA. 1402.

HURRY—If You Want To Pick Up This
BARGAIN
Attractive, Modern Bungalow
DECATUR HEIGHTS
3 bedrooms, living room, dining room, modern kitchen, full basement, large yard. Redecorated throughout.
Small Cash Payment—
Terms Like Rent
ROBERTS E. LATIMER
7752 Alaska Ave. GE. 1276

COLORED—Near 13th and R nw.: 7 rooms, hot-water heat; cellar; garage; $8,950. Call DEmitar 1160.

Wanted—Houses 67

LIST YOUR REAL ESTATE with us for sale. We are one of the largest and oldest in the city; courteous salesmen and prompt service.
ROGERS REAL ESTATE.
604 F St. N.W. RAnd 8127.

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored, D. C. only. Immed. settlement. E. A. GARVEY, 1126 Vt. ave. nw. Dl. 4508.

WE WILL pay cash for your home. Call us. ATCO PROPERTIES, INC., 815 Eye st. nw. ME. 5600.

Sale, Rent or Exchange 68

RYON—5 r. and b. cottage, furnished, insulated; elec. kitchen; biz. high wooded lot, South River, Edgewater Beach, shaded sec.; wharf, bathhouses; open for offer. BEVERLY, Dodd cottage, 6 r. and b.; r. m. i.; cor. lot; $5,000; $1,000 cash, $40 mo. BIG LIST IN, out D. C. N. E RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave. NA. 7907. OP. 6146.

LANHAM HILLS—New 9r. and b. bun.; a.m.i.; ½ a.; $50 mo. Mr. BRANDYWINE, 6 r., elec.; 18 a.; $37.50. Mr. BURCHE STORE R. No. 2, big bldg.; white or colored; ½ of cost; your terms. Mr. WARRENTON, 94 a.; 8r., valuable timber; $4,950. Shore cottages reduced. SEE OUR SIGNS. LIST. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. Ave. NA. 7907.

KANSAS AVE. N.W.—Detached, 10 rms., 3 b., 2 garages; transportation and schools conv.; price low. RA. 7763.

Sale Lots 69

ARLINGTON—Off Lee Hwy.; improved lot, 60x130; fruit trees. $800. CH. 0030.

BUILDING sites, 73x150, 2½ miles south of Alexandria, 2 blocks from Richmond Hwy. Terms, $1 down, $5 mo., includes interest and principal. Beautiful trees, spring, branch. ALex. 5151.

BUILDERS' ATTENTION—Beautiful wooded lots in Silzo Park (North Hills and Forest Hills). Reas. priced quick sale.
SILVER SPRING REALTY CO., INC.
8632 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

CHOICE LOTS — HILLCREST SECTION.
RANDLE & GARVIN.
949 9th St. N.W. RE. 2213.

NEW sub-division, conveniently located; all kinds of large lots, both wooded and clear. Easy terms. Builders invited.
E. F. BEACH, Real Estate. SP. 0440.

$1,000—N. W. sec., 10 min. White House; 50-ft. front; sewer and water in. Terms. A. D. CRUMBAUGH (Realtor).
4908 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 1-3-6-4.

ON POTOMAC RIVER
2½ miles from District Line, on State rd.; 250-ft. site. Also 1-acre site; beautiful view. NAt. 9646-AD. 0399.

Suburban for Sale 70

COLESVILLE, MD.—$6,500. New brick bungalow, all modern, oil heat. 1 acre (3 available) on hill. Large full basement, large attic, fireplace, garage; sparkling well water, elec. stove and frigidaire. 7 miles D. C. Many other properties. JOHN BURDOFT, Colesville, Md., Ashton 3846. Open evenings.

NEARBY VA. (6 miles west of Alex. on Franeonia rd.)—6-room bungalow, all modern improvements, built-in gas range, double garage; ½ acre; $6,250; small down payment, balance like rent. Lorton 10-F-30.

NEW 6-room brick house on Lee blvd. Arlington, Va.; reas. down payment; $7,250. Easy terms. JA. 1966.

UNUSUAL new bungalow, 2-car garage, gas heat; stream, shade, swimming hole; 520-ft. road frontage; over 2 acres. 35 miles south Washington. $5,500 for all year home or investment. Box M-608. Washington Post.

VA.—4 mi. out Lee hwy. (Secluded frame bungalow, good condition, 4 rooms and bath, elec., city water, basement, garage, ½ acre, $3,250 (with 1 acre, $4,500). Terms. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0070. Closed Sunday.

4 MI. ALEXANDRIA—Brick bungalow, 4 rooms and bath; hot-water heat. Built in 1936. Lot 100x174. $4,250. $300 cash; $30 month. No renewals. Vacant. J. A. BAKER & CO., 1112 N. Irving st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0070. Closed Sunday.

2 MI. S. Alex., off No. 1 Hwy. New 5 r. and b., a. m. i. home; $5,250; terms. 903 23th st. S., Arl. or CO. 2026, Ext. 124

10 MIN. Agri. and Bureau Printing. Beautiful brick; 4 bedr. and 3 b. arrange.; 2 family; $10,500. Terms. Come to 903 23th st. S., Arlington, Va.

6-ROOM brick, 2½ baths, 1st-floor bedroom, built-in garage, oil heat. Lot 80x150. 10 min. Navy Dept. 4 years old. To be redecorated to suit purchaser. $9,850. 1515 N. Oakland st., Arlington, Va. CH. 0243.

DUTCH COLONIAL, good location; 6 rooms, $8,500.

FIVE-ROOM English Stucco, large yard. $7,950.

SWISS GABLE, 5 rooms, good location and yard, $7,100.
AURORA HILLS OFFICE.
Jackson 1710-1711.

FRAME BUNGALOW.
In excellent condition. 6 rooms, bath, space of 2 rooms in attic; 2-car garage; 2 minutes' walk to Arlington business section.
C. W. CLEVER CO., INC.
CHESTNUT 3222.

$450 CASH—$25 PER MONTH
"OLD DOMINION HOMES"
4 rooms, kit., bath, full basement, attic. Refrigeration, venetian blinds, $4,250 to $4,850. F. H. A. approved. To reach: McLean, Va., via Old Dominion Dr. or Chain Bridge Rd., follow our sign. CH. 7096.

LYON VILLAGE
Arlington, 1606 North Herndon st.—Beautiful brick home, 3 bedrooms, den (or nursery), 3 baths, 2 fireplaces, storage attic, fine closets, recreation room, maid's room, 2 screened porches; oil heat; garage. Beautiful trees and shrubbery. Close to schools and buses. Owner must sell. Reduced for quick sale to $11,500.
KEER & KEER. CH. 2168.

SIX-ROOM HOUSE
Bath, air conditioned, oil heat, electric light, gas, cellar, front and rear porches; large lot. Price, $6,750. Terms if desired.
ARTHUR CARR
Hyattsville, Md. Phone WArfield 2354.

PERFECT HOME
Kind of bungalow you've dreamed about. 5 large rooms in artistic arrangement, recreation room, tap room, garage; landscaped lot. 418 Pershing drive, Silver Spring, Md.
SUBURBAN REALTY CO. SH. 4161.

719 DALE DRIVE
Beautiful 3-bedroom brick, landscaped lot; most desirable section of Silver Spring; unusually attractive floor plan.
SUBURBAN REALTY CO. SH. 4161.

31 ACRES
With one of the finest oak groves in Fairfax County, 12 miles from Washington. The house is of center-hall design and has 7 rooms, oil heat, bath, weatherstripping and 3 fireplaces. The land is rolling, and most of it is tillable. A springfed brook runs through the property. The wise expenditure of a modest sum of money would make this one of the finest estates in this area. Price, $12,500; $2,000 down, bal. $65 per mo. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone ALexandria 5812. Closed Sundays.

$3,750
BARGAIN OF THE WEEK
8-room house, 97 acres of fertile land, for only $3,750. On hill commanding panoramic view; shade trees, outbuildings, 2 springs. KENSINGTON REALTY, SH. 2665—Kensington 132.

NEARBY VIRGINIA, $17,500
A handsome Colonial brick residence, on a wooded elevation, with a sweeping view of the Potomac River, Washington City and the hills of Maryland beyond. Spacious living room with fireplace, 4 bedrooms, 3 baths, maid's room, bath, oil heat, 2-car garage. Ten minutes' drive to D. C. A substantial down payment required, balance on easy terms. A home of distinction for a discriminating buyer. RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee Hwy. CH. 3259, OX. 2191

BEVERLY HILLS
This beautiful Beverly Hills 4-year-old brick home, with high elevation on a nice corner lot, 70 by 125 ft. This home consists of living room with fireplace and built-in bookcases, dining room, kitchen, 3 large bedrooms and bath on second floor. Large screen porch, recreation room, built-in garage, oil heat with summer and winter hookup. Recessed radiation, Venetian blinds, curved flagstone walk set in concrete; transportation one block, shown by appointment only. J. Wesley Buchanan, 1501 Columbia pike. Chestnut 1341 or OXford 2798.

WHY RENT?
Nearby Va. $6,950; $500 down; $72.50 a month. New 6-room brick, 1½ baths, oil heat, detached garage. 15 minutes to Navy Dept. 109 Brooks Drive, Hillwood, Falls Church, Va. To reach: Cross Memorial Bridge, out Lee blvd. 8 miles to Hillwood ave., 3 blks. to Brooks Dr., left to exhibit house. Other houses from $8,450 to $14,000.
MAC LINDSEY. CH. 6213.

COTTAGE—$4,500
Nearby Va.—6 rooms and bath; ½-acre lot, lovely landscaping. Conveniently financed. G. W. Walters, 119 S. Royal st., Alexandria Va. ALex. 1084.

COZY COUNTRY HOME
Just like new; 6 rooms and bath; garage; modern to the minutes; ¾ acre; beautiful lawn, shrubbery, trees, garden. A pickup at $6,950. Silver Spring vicinity.
SILVER SPRING REALTY CO., INC.
8632 Colesville Rd. SH. 7162.

Suburban for Sale 70

PROPERTY & WOODED BUILDING SITES
In or Near Vienna, Va.
DOROTHY FREEMAN SHERBURNE.
Vienna, Va. Vienna 30.

Army and Navy Executives
You will be interested in seeing this beautiful 1-year-old brick home on corner lot; consists of living room with fireplace, built-in bookcases, music room, dining room and kitchen on 1st floor; 3 large bedrooms and 2 baths on 2nd floor. Rock-wool installation, slate roof, copper plumbing, built-in garage, oil air-conditioned heat. Convenient to transportation. Shown by appointment only. J. WESLEY BUCHANAN. 1501 Columbia pike, Chestnut 1341 or OXford 2798.

$5,980—EASY TERMS
Distinctively styled new brick bungalows. Basements for doctors or hobby rooms; being at ground level; copper pipes, screened porches. American Radiator heating system with summer-pinder hookup; 2 large bedrooms, attic, large kitchen; $10,000 neighborhood; quiet, cool. 6500 N. Washington blvd. (past Claude Swanson High School); 4½ per cent first trust. BUILDER. CHestnut 0001.

VIRGINIA BUNGALOW
$750 DOWN
Here is a brand-new Cape Cod with slate roof, large living room, dining room and kitchen on first floor. Two full-sized bedrooms and bath on second floor; full-sized basement, large lot. Ready August 15.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5501 N. 15th St. CH. 1074.
1 Square From N. Wash. Blvd. at Illinois.

Old Glencarlyn Restored
The oldest subdivision in Arlington County, dating back to steam railway days, where many fine old homes were built, is now made accessible by the opening of the new LeLe Blvd. I offer for sale one of these fine old homes of 9 rooms, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, large recreation room on 3rd floor, porches on 3 sides, hot-water heat. LoLz 100x125 feet. Priced at $9,000.
Large 7 room frame, double-deck porch front and rear, oil-burning hot-water heat. Lot 100x125; fruit, shade trees, shrubbery. $7,250.
Many fine building sites. Lots range from 90x120 to 100x120. Price, $600 up.
C. B. YEATMAN
CH. 3717 OX. 1961

Sale—Farms-Land 73

—MARYLAND—

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—200-acre dairy farm, new 40-stanchion block dairy barn, holds 60 tons of hay; large silo; enough corn and hay to feed herd all winter; 8-room house; commuting distance. $20,000. MANY OTHER FARMS. JOHN BURDOFT, Colesville, Md. Ashton 3846. Open evenings.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY—196 acres, stock farm, $20,000 equipped. 8-room house, partly modern; bath, elec.; 2 tenant houses. Very large stream with spring. 90 acres under cultivation in one field. 12 horses, 26 head of cattle, hay, grain. All good equip. Commut. dist. D. C. Many other farms. JOHN BURDOFT, Colesville, Md. Ashton 3846. Open evenings.

150 ACRES—Stone house, overlooking Susquehanna River; 26 acres woods; 35 acres young orchard, variety of fruit; shrub., evergreens. Forced to sell or exch. for prop. in D. C. or vic. Owner. DE. 3300.

—VIRGINIA—

BEAUTIFUL HOME, 30 acres, 10 woods; 7 rooms and bath; a. m. i.; fireplace; basement; ¾ mile from river; 17 miles to Washington, D. C.; on gravel road; $11,000; terms. DR. B. L. POOLE, Herndon, Va. Phone 21.

CULPEPER COUNTY farm of 51½ acres, 90 miles from D. C., between Culpeper and Sperryville. Main dwelling of 8 rooms, in good condition, all necessary outbuildings; electricity. $4,000. Apply J. W. Jasper, Boston, Va.

DESIRABLE farm of 856 acres, 200 acres cleared, balance nice young timber, running water for cattle. Dwelling, two-story frame and good barn, sound condition. Price only $7,500. Liberal terms. W. A. C. PETTIT.
Louisa, Va.

BEAUTIFUL 400-ACRE STOCK and grain farm; good buildings; 1-hour drive from Washington. Price, $16,000.
MANY OTHER BARGAINS.
R. C. PRINTZ.
Herndon, Va. Phone Herndon 69

FOX CHASE FARM, NEAR WARRENTON. 248 acres, stone house, been in family over quarter of a century; modern, also modern dairy barn; everything that goes to make a complete farm; owner anxious to sell; price, only $30,000; worth more.
ROGERS REAL ESTATE
604 F St. N.W. NAtional 8137.

100 ACRES of nice rolling land; 6-room house, mountain view, ¼ mile from house to fishing and boating stream. Price, $4,500.

5-ROOM HOUSE, electricity installed; shade; 21 miles Washington; price, $1,250.
MANY OTHER FARMS.
R. C. PRINTZ.
Herndon, Va. Phone Herndon 69.

OLD STONE HOUSE
Excellent lines, nice sitting shade, very hand carved mantels, fireplaces, electricity, paved road, large barn, 210 acres, springs and streams; price, $10,500; $5,500 cash. Phone 135. H. B. MITCHELL, Herndon, Va.

Sale—Shores, Waterfront 74

COLONIAL BEACH
24-room hotel and concessions, $10,000. 4-room bungalow, sandy beach at front door; little boardwalk over water. A pier for tying your boat. $3,500.
2½ acres of land on boulevard. Winding stream, spring water, large shade trees. Wonderful for tourist camp. $1,980.
CHESTER COGSWELL.
736 N. Albemarle St., Arl., Va. OX. 1633.

Business Opportunities 77

A BANG—Good bargain in a boarding house can be had by calling on "The Broker of Action." JOHN J. McKENNA. Suite 412, 1010 Vt. ave. nw. RE. 5345.

A BARGAIN WANTED, rooming or boarding house at once. Edwin L. Ellis, 1010 Vermont ave. nw., Room 217. RE. 5140

BEAUTY SHOP, fully equipped, fine location; owner ill, must sac. RE. 1641.

COMPLETE barber shop eolpment, including 4 new Faider chairs. Bargain. Box M-596, Washington Post.

GROCERY, Meat and Fruit. All cash business; rent $85, including apts.; leaving city; no reas. offer refused. TA. 7068.

LAUNDRY and dry-cleaning agency, doing good business. Also living quarters. Owner will sacrifice. FR. 1228.

MARKET—First class; doing around $5,000 a mo. business. Stock fixtures, 3 trucks. Beer and wine license. Sacrifice, owing to death. $8,500. 300 Concord ave. nw.

ROOMING HOUSE—9 rms.; h.-w. h.; all filled; nice inc.; sacr. price. LI. 8316.

AUTO REPAIR BUSINESS
Must be sold at once. No good offer refused. Good opportunity for right man. Box M-590. Washington Post.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

BOARDING—Large runs, $35c day. MEADOWS KENNELS, Marlboro pike. HI. 1385.

DOBERMANN 'PINSCHER PUPS—Male, black and rust, 9 wks. old. AKC reg., champion stock, not kennel bred. Good comp. and guards. $40. Bowie 2743 or AT. 8463.

FOX TERRIER, 9 wks. 304 Long Branch pkwy., Tak. Park, Md. GE. 7135.

GREAT DANES—Pets and protectors—pedigreed. Mrs. R. D. Lindsay, Silver Spring. 118-J.

HOLLYWOOD KENNELS, boarding, Cockers and Scotties for sale; stud service. Wash.-Balt. Blvd. WA. 1624-Beaver 339.

IRISH SETTER PUPPIES—2½ months; registered; Rookwood strain. Must sacrifice. C. S. Britt, 5617 7th nw. GE. 1328

LANDOVER KENNELS—Dogs boarded, $2.50 wk.; individual shaded runs. WAr. 6084.

WANTED—Homes with yards for 5 beautiful kittens. TA. 4434 after 2 p. m.

Horses-Livestock 81

SADDLE HORSE SALE!
100—SADDLE HORSES—100.
Will Be Sold
Wednesday Evening, August 6, 1941,
At 6:30 P. M.
Consignment consists of Ponies, Hack Horses, Hunters, Gaited Horses; Polo Ponies and Dude Ranch Horses.
SPECIAL: Mr. and Mrs. Joe Kyler will sell 25 Head of Hunting, Gaited Horses and Hack Horses. Among these you will find some high-colored Horses in Sorrels, Greys and Spots. 75 Head of these Horses will sold on commission. Among these Horses will be found some Virginia half-breed Horses that are schooled to jump. Please bring in what you have to sell. You will be able to find the Horse you are looking for at this sale.
BYLER LIVE STOCK MARKET.
Taurmont, Maryland. Phone 20-J.
JOE. H. BYLER, Agent.

Horses-Livestock 81

6 YOUNG MARES, horses; 2 young riding horses; 1 cheap horse. Sold as rep. or money ref. 110 M st. se. AT. 2731.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address, or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

ATTIC FANS—Emerson Home Cooler fan installed at a low cost. The simple science of cooling for comfort. Also several small fans. Spring Valley Electric Shop, 4805 Massachusetts ave. nw. EM 8863. Open eves.

BEDRM. SET, complete, $85; chest drawers, $15; dining set, 9 pc., $135, value $500; Colonial sofa, $35. Lorraine Studios, 3520 Conn., Apt. 21. WO. 3869.

BRICK, LUMBER—Clean-up sale. 58 M sw. Sacrificing all materials; wrecking 48 bldgs., W. 6th and N. Bentz, Frederick, Md., Arrow 58 M sw. FR. 9803.

DENTAL CHAIR—Cabinet and equipment; good condition; sacrifice. Call WO. 1799.

DINING SUITE, 10-piece antique mahogany Empire style; cost $350, sell $90. Falls Church 1104-J.

ELECTRIC NEON SIGN, 30x45, good condition; reasonable. Laurel 462.

FANS—Westinghouse, A. C., 16-inch oscillating; new; $25 each. WO. 7580.

FILING CABINETS, 4 drawer oak files; letter and legal size; just purchased from U. S. Government; $5 each. H. BAUM & SON, 616 E st. nw. NA. 9136.

FRIGIDAIRE (Norge), slightly used; excel. cond.; 10-yr. guar.; $35. RA. 0576.

FRIGIDAIRE de luxe; excellent cond. Exceptional value. SLgo 8212.

FURNITURE—Complete furnishings small apt., very reasonable. 1230 New Hampshire ave. nw., No. 501.

FURNITURE—6-month-old Norge refrigerator, Tappan visualite gas range, studio couch, mahogany dining room suite. TE. 2624 until 5 p. m.

FURNITURE—Piano with automatic silencer, $25; maple secretary and studio couch. RE. 7150, ext. 204.

GAS RANGE, Tappan, porc.; oven control; insulated; good cond. SL. 2093.

GAS RANGES—Reconditioned, guaranteed like new, all sizes, styles. We install. I. C. FURNITURE & STOVE CO.
1353 H St. N.E. LI. 10321.

GAS ranges, table tops, other models. All rebuilt, guar. J. C. Rutter Co. SH. 6654.

GAS HEATER—Roudsoto auto. gas water heater, in excellent condition. DU. 9413.

HOUSE PAINT, 75c and $1.25 per gal. Closed Sunday. 1233 7th st. nw.

NOW available, Singer demonstrator vacuum cleaners. Reasonable and terms. Also used machines in good condition from $5 up. Singer Sewing Machine Co., 703 H st. ne. LI. 7022.

OIL BURNER and oil-burning furnace in operation; good condition. Call after 4 p. m. NO. 8618.

ONE large mahogany side antique, $150, also some walnut timber. Apply C. O. Writt, R. 2, Charles Town, W. Va.

PIANOS—We have a good selection of slightly used spinets and consoles of such makes as Wurlitzer, Fischer, Estey, Lauter, Mathushek, Starr, Baer Bros., Krell, etc., at prices from $129 up. Our usual easy terms. REpublic 6212. Kitt's, 1330 G st. (middle of the block).

REDUCING machine; Knott & Gaillus; vita exerciser; sacri. CO. 4732, AD. 6617.

REFRIGERATORS—All makes, sizes, $20 up. 1318 14th nw. We service. DE. 3610.

REFRIGERATORS, Westinghouse, 6 cu. ft., slightly used; real bargain. Md. Elec. Co., 106 Md. ave., Hyattsville. WA. 1978.

REFRIG., G. E., 5-ft., $19.95; Frigid., 4-ft. $29.95; Kelvinator, 4-ft., $39.95; Norge, 4-ft., $49.95. Park Radio Co., 2146 P st. nw. Eves. til 9.

RUGS—Two Sherax Orientals, 9.7x5.9; reasonable. GLebe 3149.

SEWING MACHS., $10 up; treadles, port., consoles; new machs. low as 10c a day; rents, repairs. 611 12th nw. NA. 1118.

SEWING MACHINES—Used sew. machines, treadles, cons., port. 2605 14th st. nw.

SEWING machines, $10 up; bargains. Repair specialist. Open eves. Free park. Singer Store, 2149 Pa. nw. NA. 1083.

SHOWCASES, modern (2) mahogwood, marble base; electric lighted; perfec condition. Size 8x3. Available Sept. 1 Can be seen now. Whelan's, 1105 P nw

SPECIAL—10 days, 2-part laundry tray, complete with stand, swinging faucet, trap to wall $9.25. J. BRENNER & SON., Plumbing and Heating Supplies, 2325 M st. nw. RE. 2042.

STAKE BODY, pract. new, 15x8 ft., 8½-ft. stable racks, 36-in. drop-tail gate, side gates, elec. weld.; excep. bars. Rock. 2-R.

TUXEDO, exceptionally fine; only worn several times; size 37. GE. 6461.

TYPEWRITERS—Corona port., $12.50, and new portables, $1 week. Central Typewriter Co., 923 G st. nw. NA. 8129.

WASHERS—Maytag porcelain, aluminum tub, $34.50 up; new refrigerators Bendix washers; special prices; time, cash. Mr. Hammer. LI. 9873, 8:30 a. m. to 9 p. m.

WASHING MACHINES—A. B. C., Gen. Elec., Apex, Bendix Home Laundry; brand new; lowest prices; no down payment, some as low as $3.95 mo. Open til 5:30 p. m. J. L. Bateman & Son, 2312 R. I. ave. ne.

FOR SALE—CHEAP
220 3-phase Squirrel Cage induction motors, 5, 10, 12, 15, 25 h. p.
SEABOARD SALVAGE CO.
601 N. Henry St., Alex., Va. ALex. 5887.

TIMBER FOR SALE
6,000,000 ft. of standing timber, mostly virgin. Near Soudan, Va., in Mecklenburg Co. Box M-583, Washington Post.

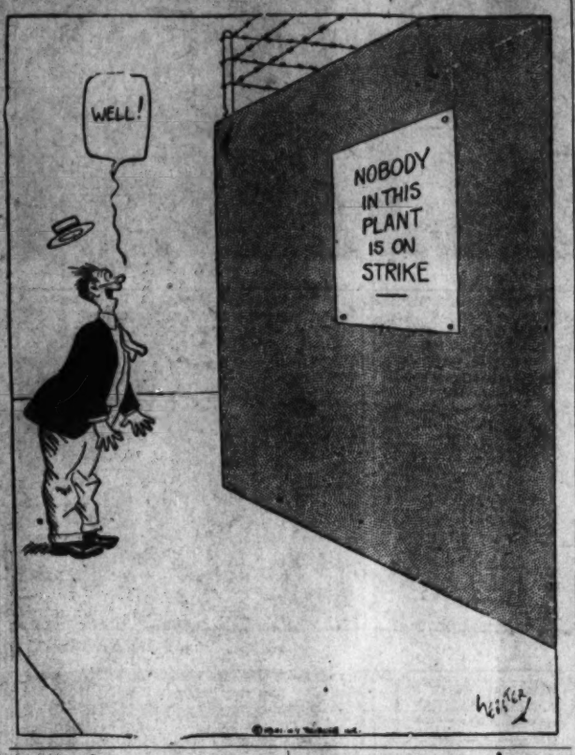
Miscellaneous for Rent 83c

FANS FOR RENT
E. O. LIKENS. NA. 6797.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

BRENTWOOD JUNK CO., 4321 Railroad ave., Brentwood, Maryland, 2 short blocks east of 4300 block Rhode Island ave., corner Henry st. We pay up to 2c lb. graded house rags; 1c lb. auto storage batteries, water, case included. We compete in prices with any dealer in Washington or vicinity. 24-hour telephone service. WArfield 4799.

Thrill That Comes Once in a Lifetime



Miscellaneous Wanted 84

DECOY DUCKS—Second hand, wanted by private party. HI. 1079-W.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE and GOLD TEETH. ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 49 YEARS AT 935 F ST.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES PAID for furniture, gas ranges. I. C. Furniture Co., 1353 H st. ne. LI. 10321.

HIGHEST cash prices for gold, silver, antiques. MURRAY GALLERIES, 1724 40th st. nw. DUp. 1211.

NEWSPAPERS wanted: 45c per cwt.; books, magazines, 60c per cwt. Delivered Wash. Rag & Bag Co. 215 L st. sw. DI. 8008

SEWING MACHINES—We buy all types. Repair parts; vacuum cleaners repaired. 917 F nw. RE. 1900. RE. 2311. Open 'til 9.

SPINET or upright piano. Answer at Box 934, Washington Post.

DIAMONDS—OLD GOLD
Platinum, diamond watches and discarded jewelry bought. Highest cash prices. NEW YORK JEWELRY CO., 727 7th st. nw.

NEWSPAPERS
45c per 100 lbs.
MAGAZINES
60c per 100 lbs.
Highest Cash Prices for All Kinds of Junk.
NEW JERSEY JUNK CO.
401 New Jersey Ave. N.W.
Entrance on D St. LI. 8097

Boats—Sale or Hire 86

SAILING CRUISER, 30-ft., 1-cyl. Gray aux., 2 bunks, marine toilet, some fit-ting out nec. $375 cash for quick sale. Crampton's Boat Yard or CH. 1705.

USED EVINRUDE outboard motor, $17.50. Call N. M. Payne. NAtional 3323.

12 FT. rowboat with carrying trailer 3203 Cleveland ave. nw. Emerson 7365.

34-FOOT cabin cruiser, 9½-foot beam. New Chrysler Marine motor; other extras. National Motor Boat Sales, 800 Maine st. sw. Roland Payne, Vienna 10.

Wanted Automobiles 89

CASH FOR YOUR CAR.
FEDERAL MOTOR SALES, INC.
2335 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. AT. 6728.

Motorcycles 96

INDIAN CHIEF, '37; excel. condition; recently overhauled; many extras; $150 cash only. 2030 16th st. nw. DE. 2030.

INDIAN CHIEF—1937, excel. cond. Rec. overhauled. Many extras, $150 cash only. 2030 16th st. nw. DE. 2030.

Auto Trailers 97

NEW HOUSE TRAILERS
18-foot job priced $645 complete. New Superior coach with lantern type roof, making 10 degrees cooler; new arrangements. Tandem wheel job, 26-foot, priced at $1,595. Located just beyond U. S. Experimental Station on Baltimore Blvd. TRAILER MART.

Trucks for Sale 97A

USED TRUCK BARGAINS.
INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER CO.
901 Bladensburg Rd. N.E. FR. 4300.

CHEVROLET—1941, 1,700 mi., ¾-ton pickup. Stake body, heavy duty equip.; 4 speed trans. Cart. Combs. AT. 4400.

CHEVROLET—1940 ½-Ton Pickup. In excellent condition. Reduced to only $499. Trade and terms.
Stohlman Chevrolet
3307 M St. N.W. MI. 1646

CHEVROLET—1940 ½-Ton Panel. New finish; one-owner truck that has seen very little service; new-truck appearance and performance at low used truck price. $528.
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON.
Hyattsville, Md. WArfield 0800.

INTERNATIONAL $435
1939 ½-ton Pickup. Has new motor job and this truck shows the very best of care in every detail. Excellent tires. Reduced for immediate sale to only $435. Liberal GMAC terms to suit your purse.
CHEVY CHASE CHEVROLET.
7106 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WI. 1636.

PLYMOUTH—1936 Sedan Delivery. Will paint to suit purchaser; mechanical condition A-1; guaranteed for 30 days. Your truck is your best advertisement. $298. Easy terms and trade
LUSTINE-NICHOLSON.
Hyattsville, Md. WArfield 0800.

$100 to $199

OLDSMOBILE—1933 4-door 5-passenger Sedan. New paint, new seat covers. An exceptional value at only $145.
LOVING MOTORS—Your Packard Dealer. 2427 14th St. N.W. RE. 0503.

$200 to $299

OLDSMOBILE—1936 four-door Touring Sedan. Excellent mechanical condition. Runs unusually well. A fine value at only $295.
PAUL BROS.—Oldsmobile.
5220 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 2161.

PONTIAC—1936 De Luxe 4-door Sedan; paint, tires, motor and general condition far above the average 1936 model; low in price, now $259. ARCADE PONTIAC, 1437 Irving st. nw. ADams 8500.

$300 to $399

BUICK—1937 Special Four-Door Touring Sedan. Six-wheel equipment; perfect condition; equipped with radio and heater. A value at only $395.
PAUL BROS.—Oldsmobile.
5220 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 2161.

CHEVROLET—1937 two-door Touring Sedan. Runs fine; exceptionally good appearance. Safe, dependable driving at a price you'll appreciate—only $319.
PAUL BROS.—Oldsmobile.
5220 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 2161.

CHRYSLER—1937 Royal 4-Door Trunk Sedan. New r

ODD BOURKE

By FRED FOX and CHASE CRAIG

—AND I GOT A PASS ON THE L AND Q RAILROAD. THE TRUNK LINE RUNS THROUGH ACTON —AND THAT'S WHERE I'M GOING!
TO USE THE PASS, EH?
YES, SIR! I'M ON MY WAY TO METROPOLIS!
DO PEOPLE BELIEVE ALL THOSE TERRIFIC THINGS YOU'RE SUPPOSED TO BE ABLE TO DO?
WE READ ABOUT YOU IN THE PAPERS!
SOMETIMES I CAN HARDLY BELIEVE THEM MYSELF, BUT THEY KEEP HAPPENING, SO I GUESS I MUST HAVE A CERTAIN POWER!
NOW?
YEAH, GEORGE, —— NOW!

JOE PALOOKA — Jerry Decides — BY HAM FISHER

SAY SARGE, I BETTER BE LAYIN' OFF THESE HERE REGULAR DETAILS. GUESS I'LL START T'DAY.
OH YEAH? TELL ME ALL ABOUT THIS HERE IMPORTANT DECISION.
WELL I'M WORKIN' WITH JOE IN THE FIGHT. PEELIN' SPUDS AINT GONNA HELP THE ARMY WIN THE CHAMPEEN-SHIP.
I HAFTA ADMIT THAT. GO ON.
SO--I'LL JUST QUIT ALL THIS NOW--I BETTER GIT OVER TO THE GYM AN' SEE HOW MY MAN'S COMIN' ALONG. THERE'S A LOTTA THINGS I---
SIT DOWN! YOU'LL STAY THERE AN' PEEL. YOU'RE CARRYIN' HIS WATER BUCKET THE NIGHT OF THE FIGHT
AN' YOU MIGHT START PRACTISIN' NOW. FILL THAT BUCKET OF SPUDS AN' HURRY UP. THE COOK'S WAITIN'!
G'WAN YA BIG LUG. WHY I'D FER TWO CENTS LET'CHA HAVE ONE! YEAH YOU!
OKAY! OKAY!
TO HIMSELF

WINNIE WINKLE — Equals an Unknown Quantity — BY BRANNER

THERE -- THAT MAKES EVERYTHIN' ALL RIGHT!
FOR HEAVEN'S SAKE, FAWTHER, DID YOU DROP THAT BABY ON HIS HEAD?
?
OH, YOU POOR DEAR-!
NOW DON'T GET YOURSELF EXCITED, WINNIE --
-I JES' PUT THAT PLASTER THERE SO'S I COULD TELL 'EM APART!
BRANNER

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

JANE ARDEN — Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. — The Tables Turned — BY MONTE BARRETT AND RUSSELL ROSS

COME ON—
ALLEN COX A MURDERER!
STICK OUT YOUR HANDS, MR. JEWELER— I'VE GOT A NICE PAIR OF BRACELETS FOR YOU!
I CAN'T BELIEVE IT!
OH, NO, YOU DON'T!
SO YOU WANT TO COME ALONG, EH? NOT A BAD IDEA!
GET OUT OF THE WAY, JANE!
YOU CAN'T GET AWAY WITH THIS!

SUPERMAN — What Next? — BY JERRY SIEGEL AND JOE SHUSTER

LATER—AT THE DAILY PLANET EDITORIAL OFFICE...
AND INCREDIBLE AS IT SEEMS, "LIPPY" JENKS ACTUALLY SUCCEEDED IN FOOLING PEOPLE INTO BELIEVING HE WAS SUPERMAN. FOR MORE DETAILS, READ MY SIGNED ARTICLE IN THE PLANET!
I DON'T KNOW HOW HE DID IT. I'M SURE THAT IF I PRETENDED TO BE SUPERMAN, I'D ONLY SUCCEED IN MAKING A LAUGHING-STOCK OF MYSELF.
("COKER WAS OBVIOUSLY A MEMBER OF THE SINISTER FORCES WHICH ARE ATTEMPTING TO DESTROY ME SO THAT THEY CAN COLLECT THAT MILLION DOLLAR REWARD ON MY HEAD. WILL HIS FAILURE DISCOURAGE THEM ?-?)
IN THE OFFICE OF RALPH ROLAND, THE "SCIENTISTS OF SUDDEN DEATH" ARE IN SESSION...
WE'VE FAILED AGAIN!
BUT WE'LL TRY AGAIN. AND NEXT TIME PERHAPS...
THE "BLOND TIGRESS" CANNOT CONCEAL THE GLINT OF ADMIRATION IN HER EYES....
(SOMEHOW I CAN'T HELP ADMIRING SUPERMAN'S DARING AND QUICK WITTEDNESS. BUT NEVERTHELESS I'LL NOT HESITATE TO DISPATCH THE MAN OF STEEL AT THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY— AND I'VE A HUNCH THAT THAT OPPORTUNITY WILL COME SOON!-)

Private Lives

By Edwin Cox

POETS' CORNER
YOU'D BE SURPRISED AT HOW MANY PUBLIC CHARACTERS ARE PRIVATE DEVOTEES OF THE MUSE! EVEN DURING HER CROWDED YEARS IN THE WHITE HOUSE, CHARMING GRACE COOLIDGE FOUND TIME TO TURN OUT RESPECTABLE VERSE.
AND ANOTHER BARD OF NO MEAN ABILITY IS FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL HOMER S. CUMMINGS
HE'S PREOCCUPIED IN THE DAYTIME WITH TURNING OUT BOMBERS - BUT IN HIS LEISURE HOURS PLANE MANUFACTURER DONALD W. DOUGLAS HAS CONSTRUCTED MANY A PLEASANT SONNET.
DID YOU KNOW THAT MRS. FRANCIS BIDDLE, WIFE OF THE U.S. SOLICITOR GENERAL, IS THE WELLKNOWN POET, KATHERINE GARRISON CHAPIN?
BLISS!

Week-End Specials

GOODRICH COMMANDER
$6.66
Cash price with your old tires in trade. Special until Sunday 1 P.M.

BRAND NEW MAJESTIC PORTABLE RADIO
$11.95
COMPLETE WITH BATTERIES
Covered with Airplane Luggage-type Cloth—Special 'til Sunday 1 P. M.

1941 PHILCO AUTO RADIO
Completely installed with latest type aerial. Fits any make car.
Reg. $29.45
$22.50
Open Evenings . . . Sundays and Holidays Until 1 P. M.

MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO CO.
BOTH SIDES OF 7th ST. AT R N.W.

The Post Radio Highlights

4:30, WOL—The Trapp Family, which will sing Tuesday and Friday next week at the Meridian Hill concerts, programs songs of old Austria on I Hear America Singing.
4:45, WRC—"First Combat" titles the second in the series devoted to the R.A.F.
5:05, WJSV—Lord Halifax at the Packard plant in Detroit.
6, WJSV—Gene Tunney and a group of doctors talk of the physical fitness of United States armed forces, civilians and defense workers.
8:30, WMAL—Desire DeFauw conducts the first of two NBC Summer Symphony concerts: "Stenka Razine," Glazonov; "Hamlet," Chaikovski; "In the Steppes of Central Asia," Borodin; "The Fire Bird," Stravinski.

Saturday, Aug. 2 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

WMAL 470M-630KC	WRC 316M—950KC	WOL 2 29M—1,250KC	WJSV 208M—1,500KC
Open at 8 a. m., Today's Prelude. Alexandria on the Air, 7-7:45. News, 7:45. Kibitzers, 8-9.	Open at 8. Gordon Hittenmark until 8:45. News at 8. From New England to You at 8:45	Dawn Patrol to 8:30. News. Art Brown, 8:45 to 9. Compton's News at 7:30 and 8:30.	Sun Dial, 6. Arthur Godfrey, 8:45-9. European Capitals Direct News Reports at 7. News at 7:30.
9:00—Continentals 9:15—Br'kfast Club 9:30—News: Ridin' 9:45— the Time	Nat. Children's Frolic America, the Free	Art Brown Homemakers Club " " News—Compton	Arthur Godfrey Godfrey; Food Civic Forum
10:00—The Band 10:15— Played On 10:30—Our 10:45— Born	Lincoln Highway The Vaudeville Theater	Morning Serenade Mr. Moneybags Army Band	News; Life of Riley Voice of Br'dway Hillbilly Champ
11:00—Stoddard; Tri- 11:15— State Dance 11:30—National 11:45— Farm and	Consumers' Time Bonnie Stewart Call to Youth Mat. in Rhythm	News; Art Mooney's Orch. Rhythms of Day News; Music	Columbia's Country Journal Stars Over Hollywood
12:00— Home 12:15— Hour 12:30—Cleveland 12:45— Calling	News; Tunes News; Bill Grant Lopez Orch. Devotions	We Are Young Government Girl Science Excursion I'll Find My Way	Let's Pretend " " Brush Creek Follies
1:00—Johnny Long's 1:15— Orchestra 1:30—News; Ray 1:45— Kinney's Orch	Harry Kogen's Orchestra Bright Idea Club	Sports Page " " " " " "	Buffalo Presents Of Men and Books
2:00—Indiana 2:15— Indigo 2:30—Novelette 2:45—News; Ball G.	Nature Sketches Pattie Chapin Golden Melodies	" " " " " " " "	Dorian String Quartet News; From Studio No. 2
3:00—Washington- 3:15— Chicago 3:30— Baseball 3:45— Game	News; Weekend Whimsy Let's Take Five Crosby at Del Mar	News; Sports Sports Page " " " "	Calling Pan-Americas To Be Announced
4:00— " " 4:15— " " 4:30— " " 4:45— " "	The World Is Yours Vladimir Padwa RAF Pilots	Saratoga Track I Hear America Singing	Matinee at Meadowbrook " " " "
5:00—Studio 5:15— Party 5:30—M. Agronsky 5:45—Ed Tomlinson	Rhythm Rodeo News; Tunes Fiesta	Chicago Handicap Cocktail Capers Fred. Martin Orch.	News; Lord Haw-Haw Labor News News of the War
6:00—Message of 6:15— Israel 6:30—News; N'time 6:45—Novatime	Defense for America Streamliner " "	Sports Resume Syncopation News—Compton Tailwaggers	Peoples' Platform Wayne King's Orchestra
7:00—Boy Meets 7:15— Band 7:30—The Bishop & 7:45— the Gargoyle	Latitude Zero Truth or Consequences	The Green Hornet Hawaii Calls	Colgate Spotlight City Desk; News
8:00—Spin and Win 8:15—With J. Flynn 8:30—NBC Summer 8:45— Symphony	National Barn Dance Hour	Gabriel Heatter Geo. Duffy's Orch. Barn Dance	Your Hit Parade Saturday Night Serenade
9:00—Desire 9:15— De Fauw 9:30—Sweet and 9:45— Rhythmic	Glen Gray's Orchestra Open House	News; Music Chicagoland Concert " "	Paul C. Smith Golden Gate 4 News
10:00—Bob Strong's 10:15— Orchestra 10:30—Heatherton Or. 10:45—Fu Manchu	News; Artur Arturo's Orch. Bob Chester's Orchestra	News; Music Berrigan's Orch. Paul Pendarvis' Orchestra	Dance; News Arch McDonald It's Dance Time
11:00—News 11:15—Byrnes' Orch. 11:30—M. Malneck's 11:45— Orchestra	R. Michael—Sports Night Club Horace Heidt's Orch.; News	News; Jimmy Dorsey's Orch. News; Skinny Ennis' Orch.	News; Charlie Spivak's Orch. Tommy Dorsey's Orchestra; News

250W—WINX—1,340KC

6:00 Wake Up With WINX 7:00 News; Fran Owen 8:15 News 8:30 Fran Owen 9:00 News; Lost, Strayed 9:30 115th Infantry Band 10:00 News; Underwriters 10:15 Petite Musicale 10:30 Traffic Court 10:45 Keys to Happiness 11:00 News; Music Ads 11:30 Saturday Recess 12:00 News; Evangelist Party 12:30 Pappy & His Boys 1:00 News; Harmony 1:15 Make a Guess	1:30 Resume 1:45 Tin Pan Alley 2:00 News; Tunes 2:15 Swing Session 3:00 Real Estate News 3:30 Cab Drivers Special 4:00 News; O. E. M. 4:15 On the Mall 4:30 Birth of Jazz 5:00 News; Music Spots 5:10 Music to Please You 6:00 News 6:15 Shirley Povich 6:30 Dinner Music 6:45 Mental Hygiene 7:00 News; Let's Sing	7:30 The Bible Quiz 8:05 Cathedral Organ 8:20 Melody Rambling 8:30—WINX Atlas Quiz 9:00 News; Musicale 9:15 Sunday School 9:30 The Bible Way 10:00 News; Arabian Ballroom 10:30 Next Week's Headlines 10:45 Let's Dance 11:00 News; Sports by Gow 11:15 Hillbilly Hits 11:30 Sweet and Swing 12:00 News Nitecap 1:00 Sign Off

250 W—WWDC—1430 KC

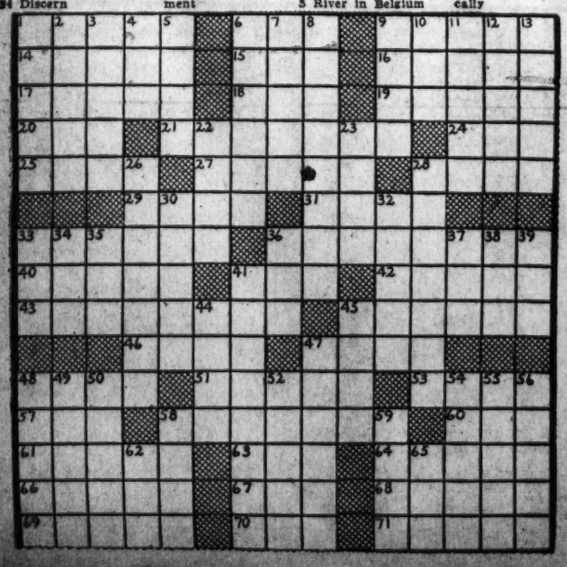
6:00—Tick Tock Revue. A. P. News at 5 Minutes of the Hour Throughout the Day 6:45—Dale Crowley 7:00—Tick Tock Revue 9:00—Home Folks Frolic 9:15—Saturday Highlights 9:30—Top o' the Morning 10:00—Around the Town. 11:00—Morning Matinee. 11:30—Tropical Moods 11:45—Strike Up the Band 12:00—Lee Highway Boys	12:30—Melody Parade 12:45—Flashes of Life 1:00—Luncheon Music. 1:30—The 1430 Club. 3:00—Just Music 3:30—Georgia Boys 3:45—Vocal Varieties. 4:00—Rhythm Limited 5:00—Number, Please? 5:30—Melody Moments 6:00—Sports; Ken Overlin 6:15—Amusement Guide. 6:30—Styles in Rhythm.	7:00—Teddy Powell Orch. 7:15—A to Z Novelty. 7:30—The Evening Revue 8:00—Alexandria Radio C. 8:15—Barrington Sharma 8:30—Concert Hall 9:00—Studio Party 9:30—Command Performance 10:00—Novatime; News 10:30—On Wings of Song 10:45—Mouse Trapz to Mus. 11:00—Capitol Capers. 11:30—Nocturne. 12:00 Midnight—Sign Off.

ARMY-NAVY-MARINE UNIFORMS
• Complete stock of officers' uniforms, caps, trench coats and accessories.
• We specialize in uniforms of every description for every trade . . . every business.
LIVINGSTON'S 906-908 7th St. N.W.
The Uniform People Since 1899 NA. 6212

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS
1 Flower of the month
6 Craftsman's assistant
9 Kind of locomotive
14 Tapestry
15 Strong beer
16 Lading
17 Large fishing net
18 Tear
19 Adjudge
20 Cap
21 Detached work in fortification
24 Discern
25 The first garden Viola
28 Baker's implement
29 Scent
31 Mount
33 Improvement
36 Explain
40 Wear away
41 Mien
42 Engine room greaser
43 Diction
45 One who plays a wind instrument
46 Send forth
47 Thinly scattered
48 Bulk
51 Defame
53 Engrave by corrosive fluid
57 Collection of facts
58 Indicates
60 Armpit
61 Measure of capacity
63 Mineralized rock
64 Set apart
66 Unexpired
67 Hotel
68 Web-footed bird
69 Begin afresh
70 River of Kingsley's poem
71 Proprietor

DOWN
1 Strass
2 Mountain nymph
3 Chief
4 Yield gold, as earth
5 River in Belgium
6 Large knife
7 Incongruous
8 One who regrets profoundly
9 Recite metrically
10 Convert into leather
11 Dele
12 Accede
13 Archetype
22 Particle
23 Rainbow
26 Strips of dried dough
28 Point in moon's orbit most distant from earth
30 Vision
32 Cleanse by friction
33 Corded fabric
34 Time
35 Because
36 Cubical part of a pedestal
37 Baneful
38 Producer of wax
39 Misconceive
41 Raylike
44 River in Africa
45 Bulky package
47 Colorless crystalline compound
48 Cheek bone
49 Imbecile
50 Silk fabric
52 Carried
54 Heel of a sword-blade
55 Pent
56 Despiser
58 Attracted
59 Farinaceous food
62 Feminine name
65 Depressed



SOLUTION TO YESTERDAY'S PUZZLE.

S	C	A	P	E		S	T	A	B		A	C	T	S
W	A	V	E	D		E	R	I	A		T	A	I	L
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N	O	T	A	N	D	U	M		E	D	I	T	E	D
S	E	A	R		I	R	O	N		E	R	E		
		G	E	N	E	R	A	L		E	L	A	N	
D	E	S	I	R	E		S	P	A	N		O	N	E
E	D	U	C	A	T	E		S	T	A	T	U	T	E
E	G	G		S	T	A	G		E	R	A	S	E	D
P	E	G	S		E	R	R	A	N	D	S			
		I	L	L		S	I	D	E		M	U	S	E
S	A	L	A	A	M		M	U	D	L	A	R	K	S
O	V	A	T	I	O	N	A	L		I	N	S	E	T
R	O	T	E		P	A	C	T		L	I	A	N	E
E	M	E	S		E	Y	E	S		T	A	L	E	S

Spend—the day in town and visit Cavalier's—
Save—considerably on a Custom-made Fur Coat.
Cavalier Fur Mfgrs.
1410 H St. N.W.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"You win, Adele—They DID have shoes in all those boxes!"

ADVERTISEMENT

Listen! with Glynn

From the moment they're "on the air," until they sign off a half hour later, Guy Lombardo and his orchestra will play continuously in their new series over WJSV and the Columbia network, beginning tonight at 7.

The sponsor evidently likes the music and he's arranged things so that even the commercial announcements are to be set to it—sometimes spoken, against a musical background—sometimes sung by Kenny Gardner and other members of the band. The words extolling the sponsor's product are to be written to the tunes of popular numbers and classics.

As in the past—and that's a pretty long past, for Lombardo has been on the networks without pause ever since 1928, the only orchestra with a record of unbroken sponsorship like that in the country—Guy will introduce a brand new musical number on each program and, of course, will play any number of current and old favorites.

It's amazing that, almost without exception, the tunes chosen by Lombardo as his choice for forthcoming popular success, never heard before they are played on his program, reach the best seller lists.

Which means that Guy has one of the surest ears for a potential hit tune of anyone in the country. And that's something of a valuable gift for it means that what Guy likes, the American public invariably likes, too.

TODAY in Washington

Births

Gilbert and Mary Batts, boy.
John and Viola Barry, girl.
Howard and Mary Booth, boy.
George and Lorena Carver, boy.
Frank and Elizabeth Cascioli, girl.
George and Gladys Deaton, girl.
Clarence and Irene Catlett, boy.
John and Dorothy Colis, girl.
Edward and Estelle Glase, boy.
Thomas and Rosetand Henderson, boy.
Robert and Myrtle Jones, boy.
William and Alice Kerson, girl.
Sylvan and Grace Lens, girl.
Wayne and Eileen Ligon, girl.
Albert and Viola Lowry, boy.
Samuel and Julia Moore, boy.
Claude and Alsie Moore, boy.
Roman and Antoinette Pleski, girl.
Albert and Bernadine Raeder, girl.
Clyde and Nettie Richards, girl.
William and Ruth Rothery, boy.
Everett and Mildred Sadler, girl.
Vance and Virginia Senseman, girl.
John and Lillian Shifflett, boy.
Thomas and Dorothy Spinks, boy.
John and Louise Swarts, girl.
Marion and Valda Tucker, boy.
Albert and Lucille West, girl.
Lawrence and Mary Wood, girl.
Lee and Estelle Briscoe, boy.
Dandie and Louise Brown, girl.
Mose and Lillie Bush, boy.
George and Joyce Chambers, girl.
Frankie and Daisy Hall, boy.
Charles and Nettie Herbert, boy.
Joe and Maggie Jacobs, boy.
Elmer and Mary Johnson, girl.
Alvin and Julia MacCaskill, boy.
Frederick and Rosa Matthews, boy.
Andrew and Lillian Minis, boy.
Joseph and Mary Mahinetz, boy.
Thomas and Eva Ramsey, boy.
James and Frances Smith, girl.
Royal and Pearl Tucker, boy.
Nickie and Lena Williams, girl.
Frank and Mildred Williams, boy.

Deaths

Lucie C. MacMaster, 45, Sibley Hospl.
Mary A. Barbour, 30, 704 E st. se.
Anna M. A. Peterson, 72, 1011 Third st. nw.
Harriet A. Robinson, 71, 1833 California st. nw.
Minnie Lott, 62, Gallinger Hospl.
Clarence Montague, 40, Gallinger Hospl.
Bessie M. Daniels, 37, Gallinger Hospl.
Walter Wesley, 12, Gallinger Hospl.
Charles G. Thornton, 9, Potomac River.

Contract Bridge

A. J. D., a Manhattan attorney, writes:

"Sitting West as dealer during one of my daily noon-hour bridge games, I held these cards:

♠ K 8 7 4 2
♡ 6
◇ A J
♣ A 10 7 3 2

"This one stumped me. I knew that the principle of preparedness sometimes allows one to bid a four-card minor suit before a four-card major, but I doubted that the same principle applied to five-card suits. If I open with one club, I reasoned, I won't be able to show partner that I have five spades as I don't intend to rebid them; if I open a spade, I may be stuck for a return bid.

"I finally got tired of the hand and passed. This couldn't have been the right thing to do, could it?"

A. J. D. is right about five-card minor suits seldom being shown before five-card major suits, but in this case a one-club call is advisable. East seems certain to respond in hearts or diamonds over a one-spade bid, and then our friend has no suitable rebid as his spades are too weak and his hand is not strong enough for a reverse to three clubs.

If West does bid a club and then a spade, his partner won't raise his second bid unless he has strong trump support; but, holding a weak spade suit, this is exactly what West needs. If East bids strongly, West may then have an opportunity to show his spade length.

Applications for Marriage Licenses

Alfred Courtland, 35, 1915 N Street Northwest, and Antonia Wolkoff, 27, 1818 N Street Northwest. Judge Mattingly.

Gardner William Simonds, 33, Silver Spring, Md., and Annie Louise Cheney, 27, 1444 Newton Street Northwest. The Rev. Edward S. Preston.

August Dorr Watkin, 27, Hotel Mayflower, and Torrance Thornton, 22, Chevy Chase, Md. The Rev. W. H. Rafferty.

Priest Edward Miller, 30, 208 G Street Northwest, and Nettie Barnet Harris, 26, 1414 V Street Northwest. The Rev. Josiah E. Elliott.

Earl Leroy Tainey, 31, 306 Rhode Island Avenue Northeast, and Elva Regina Mason, 31, same address. The Rev. William H. Wilson.

Willie James Butler, 21, 1242 Delaware Avenue Southwest, and Allien Young, 18, same address. The Rev. Hannibal Rose.

Harry Edward Crawford, 24, 6905 Georgia Avenue Northwest, and Ula Margaret Schauer, 20, same address. Judge Mattingly.

Luther Springer, 23, 1746 Willard Street Northwest, and Blanche Louise Collins, 18, same address. The Rev. J. L. Henry.

Reed Brunson, 28, 1240 E Street Southeast, and Bernice Thompson, 25, 620 G Street Northeast. The Rev. E. M. Tyre.

Warrenton Sylvester London, 18, 419 Seventeenth Street Southeast, and Allina Josephine Simms, 17, 1379 C Street Southeast. The Rev. Paul L. Moore.

Sherman Burnell Larson, 25, 5338 Fourth Street Northwest, and Betty Jean Stocker, 18, same address. Dr. Charles B. Fosich.

Robert Bialek, 19, 4007 Eighteenth Street Northwest, and Dorothy Blok, 19, 1601 Montello Avenue Northeast. Rabbi M. H. Levinson.

Ralph Fritz Harder, 28, 3720 Northampton Street Northwest, and Waldine Spherer Pellit, 23, San Antonio, Tex. The Rev. C. E. Wise.

Clark Dalisle Tompkins, 24, 1805 Irving Street Northwest, and Anna Elizabeth McCrone, 21, Dunellan, N. J. The Rev. Norman D. Geehring.

Paul Francis Maier, 24, 725 Underwood Street Northwest, and Beatrice June Cressan, 22, Arlington, Va. Judge Mattingly.

William Harold Klein, 34, 3832 Beecher Street Northwest, and Frances Marie Stevens, 20, same address. Father W. F. Wheeler.

Kyle Moore Rader, 24, 3123 Conduit Road, and Juanita Mae Jones, 19, same address. The Rev. O. J. Randall.

Simon Dewey Campbell, 34, 1313 U Street Northwest, and Emma Rose Acton, 21, same address. The Rev. Presley Rohrer.

Harold Hamm, 36, 1701 Sixteenth Street Northwest, and Virginia Mae Decker, 32, 3725 Yuma Street Northwest. The Rev. R. J. Fontaine.

Richard Samuel Weaver, 21, Army War College, Washington, D. C., and Dorothy Eleanor Smith, 21, Brooklyn, N. Y. The Rev. E. R. Phillips.

James M. Cross, 48, Arlington, Va., and Mabel Barron, 36, same city. Father W. D. Marsin.

Richard C. Murray, 28, 1301 Fifteenth Street Northwest, and Hazel Burnette, 30, Leesville, Va. Father J. Gerard Cole.

Myron Francis Melvin, 24, Baltheads, Md., and Jean Lenore Smith, 23, Indianapolis, Ind. The Rev. W. E. Price.

Joseph Francis McGrath, 32, 102 Seventeenth Street Southeast, and Alice Marie Chaney, 30, Colmar Manor, Md. Father E. Luckett.

James Wallace Polk, 28, 1351 Girard Street Northwest, and Mamie Lowder King, 24, 1401 Columbia Road Northwest. The Rev. H. W. Loew.

Lucious Broom, 30, 72 H Street Northwest, and Eva May Garnar, 21, same address. The Rev. Robert Anderson.

Wheeler N. Hemenick, 24, 830 Kennedy Street Northwest, and Mary H. Kalom, 27, Baltimore, Md. The Rev. O. G. Robinson.

Alfred Mervyn Reines, 27, 117 Rock Creek Church Road Northwest, and Thelma Luisa Chertner, 19, 1430 Juniper Street Northwest. The Rev. Harry Silverstone.

Raymond Richard Perry, 27, 2150 F Street Northwest, and Theodora Dykan, 22, 401 Nineteenth Street Northwest. Father J. B. Argaut.

Hubert Aloysius McGrath, 38, 1618 Q Street Northwest, and Dorothea Elizabeth Wright, 29, 3035 Q Street Northwest. The Rev. J. Gerard Cole.

Transfers

ARMY ORDERS

MAJOR GENERAL
William E. Wilson, Camp Stewart, to Burlington, Vt.

COLONELS
Edmund G. Sherburne, Inf., Washington, to Fort Devens.
William B. Graham, Inf., Camp San Luis Obispo, to Fort MacArthur.
Roy P. Dutton, Inf., Fort Devens, to Camp Shelby.
John M. Robinson, Inf., Camp Shelby, to Camp Murray.
Edgar E. Hume, MC., Carlisle Barracks, to Vancouver Barracks.
Jacob Palmer, PA., Ret., Stamford, Conn., to Washington.

LIEUTENANT COLONELS
James Tarler, QMC., Washington, to Fort Knox.
Theron G. McIlvain, Inf., Camp Murray, to Camp San Luis Obispo.
Robb E. Mackie, Inf., Hawaiian Department, to Camp Croft.
Ralph C. Sweeney, Sntv. C., Fort Hayes, to Fort Sam Houston.
George H. Sunderman, QMC., Fort Eustis, to Baltimore.
Ralph William Hufford, CWS., Bradford, Pa., to Washington.
Livingston Gilson Irving, AC., Res., Oakland, Calif., to Everett.
Sydney Vernon Kirby, MC., Res., Pasadena, to Fort Benjamin Harrison.

MAJORS
Woodson F. Hooker, Inf., Washington, to Lima, Peru.
Hugh A. Parker, AC., Hunter Field, to Buenos Aires.
William W. O'Connor, Inf., Fort Leonard Wood, to Fort Ord.
John W. Dwyer, QMC., Camp Davis, to Paris, Tenn.
David L. Painter, AC., Fort George Wright, to McClellan Field.
DeHaven Hinkson, MC., Fort Bragg, to Tuskegee.
John G. Glover, CWS., Washington, to Governors Island.
Herbert M. Kidner, JAGD., Washington, to Fort Benning.
Charles R. Dannerwester, AC., Bolling Field, to Buenos Aires.
Francis R. Stevens, Inf., Hawaiian Department, to Washington.
Kenneth K. Ellis, QMC., Omaha, to Camp Mackall.
Chart Kern Stewart, Inf., Res., McKeesport, Pa., to Charleston, S. C.
Henry Francis Colt, QMC., Res., Brookline, Mass., to Washington.
Frank Aiden Kemper, Spec., Res., Philadelphia, to Washington.
Charles William Best, CWS., Res., Atlanta, to Washington.
Myles Kenneth Stoix, Inf., Res., Camp Blanding, to Pendleton, Oreg.
Robert Richard Presnell, SC., Res., Hollywood, to Fort Monmouth.

CAPTAINS
Harold E. Thornell, MC., Fort Riley to Tuskegee.
George M. Donaldson, QMC., Omaha, to Marche.
Lee C. Wilson, AC., Fort Knox, to Paterson Field.
Stuart O. Westerfel, QMC., Puerto Rican Dept. to Washington.
Wilson Thomas, CWS., Fort Brady, to Ridgewood Arsenal.
Maurice C. Harlan, DC., Panama Canal Dept., to Fort Benjamin Harrison.
William L. Bell, jr., OD., Lake City, Mo., to Des Moines.
William F. Barnes, jr., DC., Scott Field, to Indiantown Gap.
Guy A. Rose, QMC., Omaha, to Jacksonville, Ark.
Denton J. Rees, DC., San Francisco, to Philippine Dept.
Sheyd J. Hubbard, FA., Fort Sill, to Aberdeen Proving Ground.
Guy Masten James, Inf., Res., Greenville, Tenn., to Brooklyn.
Lazarus Secunda, MC., Res., Boston, to duty Fort Devens.
Thomas Frederick Bonsall, SC., Res., Glenolden, Pa., to duty, Montgomery.
Lewis, Harry Lehman, QMC., Res., Chicago, to Omaha.
Robert Darnell Hummer, Inf., Res., Chicago, to Omaha.
Arthur Bush Homer, QMC., Res., Fall River, Mass., to Mobile.
Raymond George John Krumsiek, Inf., Res., Chicago, to Omaha.
Chester Arthur Miller, AC., Res., College Station, Tex., to Victoria, Tex.
Thomas Brooks Crawford, CWS., Res., Havre de Grace, to Edgewood Arsenal.
Frank Samuel Caprio, MC., Res., Northport Long Island, N. Y., to Washington.

FIRST LIEUTENANTS
James F. Ramsey, MC., Fort Bragg, to Tuskegee.
Alfred E. Thomas, MC., Fort Bragg, to Tuskegee.
James E. Foote, DC., Camp Livingston, to Tuskegee.
Von Del. Mizell, MC., Camp Livingston, to Fort Riley.
Arthur L. Anderson, QMC., Omaha, to Marche.
Henry G. Pedri, QMC., Omaha, to Marche.
George D. Gordon, DC., Fort Sam Houston, to Panama Canal Dept.
Frederick P. Evans, QMC., Omaha, to Jacksonville, Ark.
Louis Himelstein, MC., Moffett Field, to Springfield, Mo.
John H. Jay, QMC., Fort Riley, to St. Paul.
Bernard A. Grunert, MC., Fort Belvoir, to Philippine Dept.
Michael A. Cambest, jr., MC., Fort Belvoir, to Philippine Dept. (revoked).
Roland R. Reeves, Inf., Fort Bragg, to Hawaiian Dept.
George Schnicke, CAC., Fort Bliss, to Philippine Dept.
Elmer O. Pimbkett, DC., Fort McPherson, to Hawaiian Dept.
George W. Campbell, MC., Camp Davis, to Philippine Dept.
Samuel H. Belgrod, MC., Camp Livingston, to Philippine Dept. (revoked).
Isidor Bernstein, MC., Camp Livingston, to Philippine Dept. (revoked).
Allen Lindberg, AC., Westover Field, to Washington.
Conrad O. Frazier, Inf., Camp Croft, to Puerto Rican Dept. (revoked).
William L. Mullen, Inf., Camp Croft, to Puerto Rican Dept. (revoked).
James C. Pryor, jr., Inf., Camp Croft, to Puerto Rican Dept.
The following, Inf., relieved from Camp Joseph T. Robinson, then assigned to the Philippine Dept.:
Hugh J. Hazlett, Howard B. Connor, Ben Mossel, Robert F. Roberts.

SECOND LIEUTENANTS
The following, Ordnance Department, relieved from Picatinny Arsenal, then assigned to Washington:
Hugh M. Boyle, Francis P. Lathrop, Sterling E. Purnell, Harold Radcliffe, Jack I. Markowitz, SC., Fort Monmouth, to Fort McPherson.

Clipper Movements

AT NEW YORK

Arrives Today
Atlantic Clipper, at LaGuardia Field, 2:45 p. m., from Lisbon.

Departs Today
Dixie Clipper, from LaGuardia Field, 10:30 a. m., for Bermuda.

Departs Tuesday
Atlantic Clipper, from LaGuardia Field, 10:30 a. m., for Bermuda.

Departs Thursday
American Clipper, from La Guardia Field, 10:30 a. m., for Bermuda.

AT SAN FRANCISCO

Departs Tuesday
China Clipper, for Honolulu.

Departs Thursday
Anzac Clipper, for Honolulu.

What's Going on and Where

Concerts
U. S. Army Band, Army Band Auditorium, Army War College, 10:30 a. m.
U. S. Soldiers' Home Band, Bandstand, U. S. Soldiers' Home, 6:30 p. m.

Dances
All States Club, honoring New England States, Hotel Washington, 9:30 p. m.
USO Club, sponsored by the National Catholic Community Service.
Block Dance, men in uniform and members of the Womens Battalion, Defense Square, 6:30 p. m.

Meeting
American Legion, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Recital
Organ recital by Paul Callaway, Cathedral organist, Washington Cathedral, 6:05 p. m.

Ship Movements

AT NEW YORK

Arrived Yesterday
Imperial, from Valparaiso.
Atlantida, from La Ceiba.
Shawnee, from Havana.
Seminole, from Miami.
George Washington, from Norfolk.

Arrives Today
Anzac, from Cristobal.

Arrives Tomorrow
Talamanca, from Port Limon.
City Chattanooga, from Savannah.
Robert E. Lee, from Norfolk.

Departed Yesterday
Alcoa Master, for Antigua, Brazil, for Barbados.
Cianchio, for Barranquilla.
Santa Clara, for Cristobal.
Santa Rosa, for Curacao.
Robert E. Lee, for Norfolk.

Departs Today
Acadia, for Bermuda.
Algonquin, for San Juan.
Atlantida, for Santiago.
Musa, for Havana.
Platano, for Kingston.
Shawnee, for Havana.
George Washington, for Norfolk.
Seminole, for Miami.

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Dry Goods Dilemma — BY MILTON CANIFF

...WHY DID BURMA HAVE TO ACT LIKE A BAD TEMPERED KID AS SOON AS SHE ARRIVED AT OUR PARTY? SHE'S MAD AT RAVEN FOR SOME REASON... I CAN'T UNDERSTAND GALS! ...WHO'S THAT COMING?
WHY DID YOU WALK OUT? COULDN'T YOU TAKE SEEING YOUR BOY-FRIEND DANCING WITH BURMA!
I DON'T CARE TO DISCUSS THE MATTER!
NO—YOU DON'T DISCUSS IT!... YOU LET LOOSE YOUR BUYING POWER AND COME TO THE BOYS' PARTY IN A FANCY OUTFIT... WHEN YOU KNEW WE'D ALL BE IN RAGS!....
AT THE MANILA POST 25 MILES TO THE EAST...
MOBILE LISTENING POST NO. 93 CALLING! ENEMY BOMBERS MOVING WEST!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — BY DALE ALLEN

IT WAS GOOD OF YOU TO COME, MRS. WORTH! I'LL HAVE BETTY PUT ON WATER FOR TEA!
DON'T PLEASE... I HATE TO SEE A CHILD LISING THAT GASOLINE STOVE HERE AMONG THESE FLIMSY HOMES!
AIN'T IT AWFUL! WE'VE ALL GOT MONEY TO RENT DECENT PLACES, BUT THERE'S NONE VACANT IN THE WHOLE TOWN!
DID YOU NOTICE IN THE EVENING PAPER..
...THE PIECE ABOUT HOW MAYOR GRIBBLE WAS TO BLAME? WE SURE DID! EVERYBODY IN THE CAMP IS GABBING ABOUT IT!
AND.. SINCE YOU MENTION IT.. SOME OF THE MEN FOLKS ARE SO SORE AT THE MAYOR, THEY'RE EVEN TALKING ABOUT.. WELL.. ROUGHIN' HIM UP!
OH, NO! THEY MUSTN'T!
DALE

MICKEY FINN — Treed! — BY LANK LEONARD

YOU'LL BE ABLE TO PICK UP EARL TONIGHT, INSPECTOR? YOU'VE BEEN HAVING HIM TAILED?
FOR A WEEK, COMMISSIONER! AND TONIGHT THE BOYS ARE REPORTING ON HIM EVERY HALF HOUR! I'M EXPECTING A CALL NOW!
POLK COMMR.
HE JUST WENT INTO HIS APARTMENT!
OKAY! WE'LL BE RIGHT OVER!
MISTAH EARL? WHY, YAS SUH— HE'S IN 6-E— WHO'LL AH SAY IS CALLIN'?
STAY HERE, BARNES —AND SEE THAT THIS GUY DON'T USE THE PHONE!
6-E

MR. AND MRS. — A Shift of Viewpoint — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

ISN'T IT A SCORCHER TONIGHT!
YES. I NEVER FELT THE HEAT SO
I ENVY THE SAPLINGS THEIR NICE RIDE TO THE BEACH
COOL THERE, I EXPECT. HELLO! HERE THEY COME NOW
WE WERE THREE HOURS COMING FIFTEEN MILES. THE ROADS WERE CLOGGED
TWICE I THOUGHT I WAS GOING TO FAINT
HAS IT BEEN HOT HERE TODAY?
NO, NO — NICE BREEZE ALL DAY
IT'S BEEN LOVELY AND COOL HERE ON THE PORCH
1941 N.Y. Tribune, Inc.

DIXIE DUGAN — To the Rescue! — BY J. P. McEVOY AND D. J. STRIEBEL

LOOK— IT'S BUD HALE! HE'S HURT!
HEY— WHAT'RE YOU DOING?! I'M NOT GOING TO LET HIM— STAY— THERE— LIKE— THAT—
THE LAST DROP— EVERYTHING'S SOAKED—
O.K. LIGHT A MATCH AND LET'S SCRAM!
McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

JOHN WINSLOW OF THE U.S.A. — Preview — BY FRANK MARTINEK

SCENE—THE OFFICE OF THE RODERICK RICH MFG. COMPANY AT RICHVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA
MISTER RICH? OH, I'M SORRY, GENTLEMEN. YOU CAN'T POSSIBLY SEE HIM.
BUT IT'S VERY IMPORTANT. CAN'T YOU...
BY THE GODS! I THOUGHT I RECOGNIZED THAT VOICE!
WINSLOW! PENNINGTON! SAY! THIS IS A LONG-DELAYED PLEASURE!
JACK BAIN! YOU OLD... !!! HAVEN'T SEEN YOU SINCE YOU LEFT THE NAVY!
I'M PLANT SUPERINTENDENT HERE. COME INTO MY OFFICE, PALS
LUCKY BREAK, DON. JACK MUST KNOW OLD RODERICK RICH INSIDE OUT. LET'S PUMP HIM DRY!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

IT'S VERY KIND OF YOU TO DRIVE TO THE NEXT VILLAGE TO SEND THIS WIRE TO MY FRIENDS, MR. WINDSOR!
FORGET IT, PRINCESS! GRANNY'S CAR NEEDS A BIT OF EXERCISE!
CHIEF WAHOO CAN'T READ--SO I'VE ADDRESSED IT TO STEVE ROPER!
NATURALLY!
NOW LET'S SEE WHAT THAT PRETTY PRAIRIE PIGEON HAS TOLD HER PLAYMATE!--"AM SAFE AT CAPE SHAD--STAYING WITH OLD LADY NAMED TUTTLE!"
CAPE SHAD 2 MI.
VERY INTERESTING!

DONALD DUCK — Necessity—The Mother of Invention — BY WALT DISNEY

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

GEE, KING, I'VE NEVER BEEN NORTH OF THE ARCTIC CIRCLE--NO, NIELO'S OIL-PROSPECTING EXPEDITION WILL BE A GREAT EXPERIENCE FOR ME!
YES--SAY! DID YOU HEAR THAT, KID?--A SHOT! FROM UPON THE HILL WHERE WE SENT QUILL TO FIND HUNTER BACHE!
I'D SWEAR THAT SHOT SOUNDED FROM BACHE'S CABIN--OH! A MAN ON TH' FLOOR-- IT MUST BE BACHE!...
YOU'RE RIGHT, MR. QUILL,--AND I KILLED HIM--SO I CAN TAKE HIS PLACE ON TH' EXPEDITION!
OH! YOU!--YOU'RE THE SAME MAN WHO GAVE MR. THE PHONY ALIBI--SO KING COULDN'T PROVE I UNCOUPLED UNCLE'S CAR--
YEAH! BUT AFTER TH' WAY YOU BUNGLED THAT ATTEMPT I'M GOIN' TO BE ON HAND TO MAKE SURE YOU DO A GOOD JOB OF MURDERIN' KING AND YOUR VERY RICH UNCLE NIELO! AND I'LL CUT YOU IN!
CONTINUED

Campers—Eileen Horsley, of Girl Scout Troop 20, an outstanding archery enthusiast, has been improving her marksmanship during the 14 days scouts from Districts 1 and 5 have been encamped at Fort Dupont Park. Yesterday the Scouts broke camp and girls from the Friendship House began two weeks of day camping. Below—Phyllis Mesner (right), instructor, shows Frances Erbeck, of Friendship House, how to carve wooden spoons

Post Staff Photos

Boom Town . . .

By Gerald G. Gross

Post Staff Writer

Washington, D. C.—boom town!

Phenomenal as her growth was in the 1930's, the old burg laid out just 150 years ago by Maj. L'Enfant promises even bigger gains in the '40's.

For this credit the national defense program, a development which is swelling the Capital's overflow deeper into Virginia and Maryland and pushing the metropolitan area into the one-million-population bracket.

Old inhabitants don't quite know what to make of it.

Parking lots and quick-order restaurants seethe where pompous mansions stood only yesterday. Wherever one looks downtown there are queues, queues for movie tickets and food and cash (in exchange for pay checks) and basement bargains.

It makes some of the old timers sad, watching the mushrooming of a city which only a few years ago still had those fresh-air trolley cars, into a bustling metropolis with traffic jams that put New York's in the shade.

Business records are being broken so fast that graphs are obsolete before their ink is dry. Consider:

On June 30, bank deposits in the Nation's Capital totaled $450,970,637.97, a record.

For the first six months of this year, department store sales were 20 per cent over the same period in 1940, chalking up an all-time high.

The city is growing so fast and demands imposed by the defense program are so great that there is a mounting shortage of nurses, sales people, technicians of all kinds and others trained in specialized fields.

The telephone company is spending 15 million dollars for construction and improvements this year, which is twice as much as its whole Washington plant was worth in 1917.

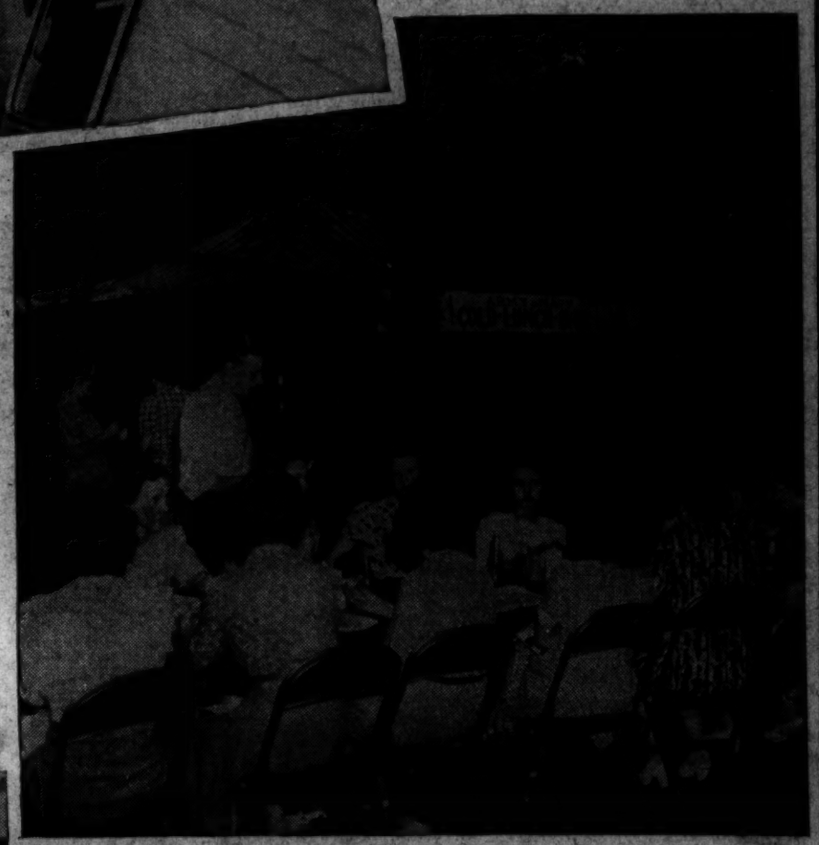
Although new restaurants are springing up in droves, you still have a wait ahead of you if you walk into a downtown eating place at noon.

It takes real effort to keep from being crowded off F Street sidewalks at some points. Groceries are rushed. Despite the summer's heat, theaters are making money. Furniture sales in the District were 37 per cent above 1940, for the first five months of the year.

Large conventions actually are being discouraged away from Washington during the emergency because of housing limitations. The Government has started to put up cafeterias in the parks, al fresco style, to relieve congestion.

The old gray mare ain't what she used to be. Succeeding stories on this page will describe Washington's growing pains.

WANT A PARKING PLACE?—Just try to find one in downtown Washington



HOW ABOUT A SNACK?—Better that you should bring your lunch—you'll get it quicker

LET'S GO TO THE MOVIES—Yea! And let's get there before the crowd. Well, we can try it

American Heiresses No Longer In Market for Titled Husbands

BARBARA HUTTON

By Inez Robb

International News Service Writer

New York, Aug. 1—In no branch of today's highly restricted foreign market is there less demand than in that dealing with titles, Burke's Peerage and the Almanac De Gotha.

American millionaires can no longer afford to buy social secruity with a capital S through the purchase of an Old World title for a marriageable daughter. Like other citizens, the rich are far more interested in social security with a small s.

As a matrimonial catch in today's market, a home-grown coal king, steel baron, motor monarch or pickle princeling trumps the fanciest foreign duke, viscount or belted earl, doubled in spades. Indeed, an American lad with a steady job, a regular pay check and ambition is today's dream prince in the eyes of fond parents and their daughters alike.

The purchase of titles by socially ambitious American clans was one of the most brisk and flourishing of international businesses in the latter part of the nineteenth and the early part of the twentieth centuries. But since the First World War, it has fallen away like a fat man on a nine-day diet.

Barbara Hutton Exception

Among America's conspicuous heiresses today, Barbara Hutton is the glittering exception to the rule that pickin's are poor for princes. Her marriage first to an erstwhile Georgian prince and then to a Danish count were followed in short order by divorces.

Even the heiress to a fortune so vast as that of Woolworth has found two titled marriages exceedingly costly. Her first marriage, to Prince Alexis, of the marrying Mdivanis, was preceded by a large cash settlement and there were financial considerations before and after her separation from Count Kurt Haugwitz-Reventlow.

Advance reports on her latest romance indicate that the five-and-dime store heiress has seen the futility in titles. Handsome and hard-working Cary Grant, English-born film actor who can pay his own way in any company, is slated to be her third husband by Hollywood's gossip columnists. Grant, unlike Barbara's two previous husbands, works for his living and likes it!

At the turn of the century, Vanderbilt, Gould, Goelet, Mills, Drexel, Leiter, Grant, Huntington and Astor heiresses were marrying a variety of bankrupt titles and undertaking to reconstruct half the dilapidated castles and entailed estates in Europe.

Duke Proved Costly

The late Duke of Marlborough is said to have cost the Vanderbilt clan a cool $10,000,000 before it was done with him, and his unhappy wife, Consuelo Vanderbilt, freed and happily married to Jacques Balsan, a charming, well-to-do French aviation pioneer.

Count Boni de Castellane, who married Jay Gould's daughter, Anna, managed to squander more than six million dollars in the 11 years the marriage lasted!

American fortunes are simply not built on that astronomical scale today, even if their owners were inclined to buy coronets. The normal upkeep and overhead today is worrisome enough without adding titled in-laws. The latter are a luxury that rich clans have voluntarily renounced for good.

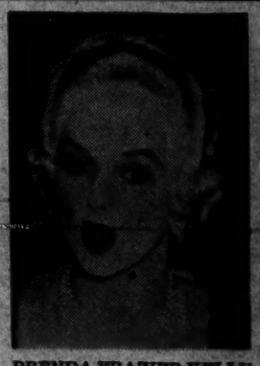
The J. P. Morgan and John D. Rockefeller families never have gone in for foreign entanglements on the family tree. And in this generation, Gould, Vanderbilt, Drexel and Belmont daughters marry at home.

Two Like Americans

Indeed, the nieces of Mme. Balsan, who was traded to Marlborough by an ambitious mother, like Americans so much that one, Consuelo Vanderbilt Smith Davis Warburton, has married three of them, and the second, Muriel Vanderbilt Church Phelps, has married two!

At the moment, the most glamorous Vanderbilt heiress of them all, young Gloria Morgan Vanderbilt, is said to be planning to swap her world-famed name for that of Jones. Gloria, according to those near her, will forego a debut for marriage with a childhood sweetheart, Geoffrey Jones.

Gloria, who could easily succeed to the glamour crown of Heiress Brenda Frazier, will, in a way, emulate the latter who was only too willing a few weeks ago to trade her famous cognomen for that of "Kelly" when she became the bride of John (Shipwreck) Kelly.



BRENDA FRAZIER KELLY

Brenda's fortune amounts to about four million dollars, and Gloria's, by the time she comes of age, will hover around five million dollars.